Joseph Whitehouse's Journal Commencing at

River Dubois 14th May 1804.

being a Minute relation of the various Transactions
occurrences which took place during a Voyage
of " from the United States
the Pacific Ocean through the interior of the Cont
North America — under the directions of Capt Merwether Lewis & Capt Wm
Clark, and patronised by the Government of the Ustates. The individuals
who composed the party engaged to essay the dificuelties, dangers
& fatigues, of this enterprise with the said Officers; Consists of the perso
whose Names are here-unto annexed-Viz: George Drewyer to act as Interpre
John Hunter, John Ordway, Nath.l Pryor, Charles Floyd, Andrew Gassaway, John Shie
William Bratten, John Colter, Hugh Hall, John Collins, Joseph Fields, Reuben Fie
Frederick, Alexander Willard, William Werner, John Potts, Thomas Proctor, Richard Windsor
Peter Wiser, George Gibson, George Shannon, John B. Thompson, Richard Windsor
Hugh McNeal, Peter Crusatt, Francis Labeech, & Joseph White
Frazer, alias Capt Clarks Black man York — At the Mandans Toussant Chabonea
Interpreter, & child joined as interpreter & interpretis to the Snake Indians

Monday 14th May 1804. Hard showers of rain. This

Monday 14th May 1804. hard showers of rain. This being a day appointed by Capt. Clarke to set out a number of Citizens of Gotiers Settlement came to see us. Starts- we got in readiness. Capt. Lewis is now at St. Louis but will join us at St. Charles. about 3 Oclock P.M. Capt. Clarke and party consisting of three Sergeant and 38 men who manned the Pirogues and 2 Barges. we fired our Swivel on the bow, hoisted Sail and set out in high Spirits for the western Expedition. we entered the mouth of the Missouriè having a fair wind sailed ab. 6 miles and camped on the North Side. ——

Tuesday 15th May 1804. hard rain. we set out early the Current swift. water muddy. passed Island, & some Inhabitants on the after part of the day moved pleasant. camped on the North side. ——

Day 6th [illegible]

[illegible] French village
[illegible] and are
very [illegible]

[illegible]day 17th May 1804 a pleasant morning we are wait
[illegible] the trial of Capt. Lewis the evening rain
[illegible]

[illegible]day 18th May 1804 a fair morning [illegible]
for the passage [illegible] very
[illegible]

[illegible]day 19th May [illegible]

[illegible] the Missouri

[illegible] this afternoon [illegible]
[illegible] Mart RR—

[illegible]day 20th May 1804 Several of the party crossed
[illegible] the French Canada and Jean

[illegible] May 20 [illegible] May 1804 [illegible]

[illegible] which the french call [illegible] and [illegible] their way of performing &c.

Monday 21st May 1804. Some rain. we took on board some more provision bread &c. about 4 o'Clock P.M. set out from this place. fired our bow piece three cheers, and proceeded on in good [illegible] about [illegible] miles and Camped on the [illegible] side [illegible] went back to the village [illegible] to [illegible] on with the [illegible] at St. Charles in order [illegible] we [illegible] caild

[illegible] 22nd May 1804. a fair morning. we [illegible] proceeded on very well [illegible] us this evening [illegible] us some [illegible] and [illegible]

[illegible] 23rd May 1804. a fair morning. we set [illegible] proceeded on very well [illegible] at [illegible] cave [illegible] [illegible] which is [illegible]

[illegible] Saturday 16th May 1806 [illegible] we set early passed a large river on the [illegible] side [illegible] part of this day with [illegible] towards evening we arrived at a large village called the Tetons [illegible] are here loaded with furs & skins [illegible] came up the river [illegible] the Tetons [illegible] small village [illegible] encampment which prevented our [illegible]

Sunday 18th May 1806 a fair morning we set early some thunder and rain towards evening [illegible] creek called otter Creek on the [illegible] side —

Sunday 27th May 1806 a fair morning we set early

Sunday 27th May 1804. a fair morning. we set out early

[illegible]

[illegible] 27th May 1804.

[illegible] this [illegible] 38° 44'. [illegible]

[illegible] I am at a [illegible]

[illegible] about 1000 [illegible]

[illegible] 16 [illegible]

[illegible] it is the most

[illegible] my travels. I re-

[illegible] the boad had gone on an

[illegible] called the

[illegible] came aboard for me. and went to camp took a

[illegible] and road on the barge had been gone about 4 hours.

we went about 2 miles and Camped for the night

Wednesday 30th May 1804. [illegible]

early and [illegible]

[illegible] fine bottoms & [illegible]

[illegible] a large Island [illegible]

[illegible] fair morning. we [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Thursday 2nd June 1804. our officers [illegible] by this day [illegible]

Saturday 2nd June 1804. our officers stay by this day for
observations & men went out a hunting about 5 miles
for game in had killed 4 deer we now lay to the
Sandusage River which comes in on the Lard. Side
which is a handsome River 397 yards wide the Missou
at this place 875 yards wide we have Some
Trees in the point to open a Glade for observa-

Sunday 4th June 1804. a fair morning we proceed on
our Voyage in the afternoon [illegible] to the S. side
[illegible] to a high [illegible] to the S.W. [illegible]

Monday 5th June 1804. a fair morning we set out
[illegible] on the South Side
[illegible] on Sapsa
[illegible] on the Same Side

Besitz Wickelhocure

machinognathe mi mey.

4. 46

8. 6 o

165.

6 nets, 6 ad

19. 6

Monday 6th June 1864. We [illegible] camp
[illegible] and [illegible] on
[illegible] passed [illegible] good woman
[illegible] the country is good soil rich and well
[illegible] on the North side. ——

Tuesday 7th June 1864. The [illegible] and [illegible]
[illegible] out to a bad [illegible] two miles. Saw
[illegible] Many but no buffalo on N.E. side
[illegible] Missouri up to Montana River
[illegible] timbered country. Fine bottoms [illegible]
each side of the River, under cultivation

Killd 3 Rattle Snakes of Different Sorts at a large Rock
Near by the latter River after Decd 11 miles Camp at
the mouth of Cut bank Creek the Good woman Sacagawea
of the Missouri Our daily Hunters met us here with
three Bears, One Elk Some Deer & two Cubbs brought
by Cpt Clarke

Sunday 30th on our way at the Head Lower had Strong
Winds to the South West we were Detained
[illegible] the Hunters [illegible] the Head from
the hunters, [illegible] Deer Elk &c Beaver, met
two Canoes [illegible] from [illegible]
Mandans, by the Name [illegible] Rivers
[illegible]

Sat. 9 Got under way at 8 o'clock Sailed 9 miles
& stop'd to take dinner at the End of a large Island
(Where the Arrow grass is) the distance from the Cutter
to the Two Charlotte Rivers is 14 miles the Hunters did
Not Come — as the Storm was so great — the Distance
could not be Sailed for them Last 6 Miles — —

Sunday We got to the Charlotte River at 2 o'clock
P.M. Waited the Arrival of the Hunters Here —
Suffer'd by the Musquitoes on the W. Side
& the Big Charlotte is 100 Yd. at the mouth

The little Comes in to it at the Distance of 300 yds
Apart it's Breadth at the mouth is 50 yds Broad
Soon the hunters and Jerrid Men Horses
had Land water Camp'd on the Charrette Prairie
Loc'd 13 Miles

Monday
We the wind blew to Strong in the morning
that the Commanding Officer Called Chiefs
Thursday Drayer Bill and Council
Called

— from the Offside Shore S. W. Side next two or
about 2 o'clock the Barge struck a Sand bar
She hailed Orders Aboard the Sand hung Quick
Enquired Suddenly from Under her Stern
Boing Visited Early Enquired the name of the
Vessel Bearing her Hail &c. Sent
Sent the Yawl Over at Three Returned &
Reported not the Same Vessel

[illegible] the wreck [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

Friday [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

July 16th Lyd on our way at the little town go Saraw

Kesperana in Extreme from the Banks of the River

two Last number of miles from the Fire-Rock the

Land Lies we Sailed N. Miles Sotin Strong wather

In the Evening Towd the boat by Ludling the Land

to the Banks Got in Succesfully Camp at the

Little Island when the water Low Over in Quick Sand

Sunday 17 Lyd on our Journ One Mile and Encamped

Made 26 Miles 600 Yards Journal Kept

Sick Men

Monday
11th D. Rose soon Rained a little Some time in the
Night & Part of the day Part Cloudy & Some
Wind Saw Some Deer & Killed four Deer and
Saw one Large Bear On the West Side of the
River

Tuesday
12th Set on Our way at the Usual time Camped
Saw Nothing Remarkable Killed a Deer
Passed Sundry Islands & Bars Camped on the
Larboard Side Running N. E. on the Bank Part of
the Month & So Part of the Month

[illegible]

Wednesday 20th Fair Cameron as we was a going to start in the morning Shorty after got fair the Lumber came to the bank of the River the Killa bear brought the Skin left the Meat as it was soon the current was Strong for our Boat until we came to the head of the Strong water Island where the water run so rapid that the men of the Barge could not make headway by track ing so they had to Jump out and pull the Barge up the water Encamp'd on the Island and Call'd Strong water Island for the

Thursday 21st Set out early at the Mouth of Point Pleasant and Ascended the River to the Mouth of Coal River the Chief part of the day the 3 last Courses the 3 miles Shallow water Encamped (Encamp.d at the head of the Island 12 Miles this day in company with One Deer & One Turkey and a Fine Fish

Friday 22nd The Rain Came on Rapidly in the night & Continued Intermitting over Night at the usual hour the day Cleared Up at 7 Oclock the two Latter days Ride the Coast that has been Described a long time, the water was strong with the Last

Of the day which was extreme disagreeable
to the Party, G. Drewyer Killed a Large Male
Bear Weight Near 5 hundred W. Our hunters
came in which had been absent from the 19
Inst. the had Killed one deer Sick with
them their names is J. Fields & Collins
Incamped at the fire Prairie Dist. 12 Miles

Saturday 23d Got on our way at the fire Prairie at day
light passed the River Called Grand River the

Creek mighty hard for the Canoes to get
with Ease 3 miles Encamp'd at the head of
Island and Hunter Island the Hunters came
in with Venison & Buffick the Most part
of this Day Detained Having to
Hunt & Encampment and Kill Deer
and a Bear before Night Killd nine
Deer and one Bear this Day Killd

Sunday
24 Got on Our way at and Crossd the River
to the North at 12 oClock with a

Sick our next an account of the weather

being very warm, past 2 P.M. Lieu. Cabb. P. Strawhill, on the west side Running N.W. by high land on East side of the river Indiana has Island and near about yet the hunters Hill's down on which from land the Waters Converge on the way Lieu. Bullet Encamp'd on Island Sandy Shore

Sunday 29th Continue way at land Sandy Shore Capt. Lewis Cabb. Strawhill Lieu. Bullet Encamp'd on Island —

of the above the latter two were of board
on shore I man from on board of the white
Perogue went ashore Shot One of them
on the S side in high land and will timber
the hills Putsin near the River — Lod 14
Wheat — — Encamp on a small Island
the hunters — —

Sunday 26th the morning was — clear the water
was strong at the head of the Island we Camp on
Got to the S shore, and towed our Boat
by Cutting — the timber of the Bank

the day Got nigh by Let Saw 3 deer Swiming
Down the River & the white Pirogue took after
them Killd, the three One of Whom Sunk as
Soon as Got shot in the Land Got the other two
Brought them to the Barge —
Gs Cruzatte Killd a deer that day & took them
On board 2 miles before we Reachd the Tinder-
Camp at Sun Set for 2 10 Miles —

Wednesday 24
27 Rained all the above mentiond Night
Next morning (was) [illegible]
and [illegible]

Leave the Lavaca about Petty Encampment
the night the 2d River de Cauze with the
the Trail from Nacogdoches to Bexar
Ellen Hatfield's 18 Miles River 30 ft
Alluvion lies in the Village 4 Miles
about 50 Leagues — Lat. 30°. 31. 13. N
Ft Worth's the Ladjitles S. W.
(Hatfield)

Thursday 21
20 I Rattled at the River de Cauze Navigable 12
Yards wide & 220 ft Wide a little Timber
Surrounded — 24

the Hunters Kill five deer &c.
and Cat-t on other part five Hundred
Hyd. & Shreading Cat-e took Gone away

29 Cloudy Cold & Rainy P.M. Wind
Cut Wood & Work

30 Cloudy Cold & Rainy at day light the wind
blue strong the Canoe kept on Duck Island
the deer was Killed on the Island &c

we passed along a chain of Islands
the two Lewis and Clarks Creeks
Called 12 Miles

July 1st (Sunday) The water was thin all day passed a number of Islands to the Larboard Called 12 Mls. this Evening did not come to the Last Camp

Monday 2nd Set out Early at Sunrise at 8 Oclock Passed the Mouth of Smiths River the water was thin passed a Prairie on the North, at 9 place crossing the

at 1.d Place the Boat Swamp the
Seized them selves mighty well
Off Cathd and Got a mast
Off the Burgt Dist. 10 1/2 Miles
the Land of Broadways

Sunday 31st Got on our way Steered in the
Sound Off with the
Wind Veer Sail.
Sat 35 31 13

Wind & Got on our way at Green Point at
the Usual hour the wind being favourable
and the water being Good to Encamp
the day mighty hot when we went to Land
at Sand Called Green Island from the Top
Land to Point au Mes Mackerons it is
Low Land Independant of Sand is Steep Rock
on the Lift Side
Loc. 16 Miles Encamp Pond Portage
Lower de Cas de Pin

Thurs. 28 Got in company for Prairie Cheyenne Prairie crop the River with the Little Bend & left them the Kickapoo & U. S. Store Ship 40 miles Encamped at the Rock Prairie

Fri. 29 Set on our way at the Head of the Rock Prairie Waded over Cattail Creek the Land a little Hilly Prairie Land Good Sailing Roc 15 Miles Encamped at a Prairie Call, the Bald Likes

amp.d at a Prairie call'd, the bald hills

Saturday Got Under way about 7 oClock
& Five Miles from where we Stard
came to the most beautiful Prairie On the
South Shore Nature ever Form'd Some Gallyes
Loaded Outs the hills Shutt in Near the
Water & we Continued to the S. E. by
Prairie Creek on the Bank of the River (Lost 3)
Got from the Canoe of the Mouth of the
Creek after Raining & Blowing Hard
Encamping on Sandy Bay a Small Creek
the Mouth of which Runs Parrelle with the

Wednesday It was a coming by Capt. Lewis's to kill
Wounded Rackoons, Deer Elkways, Killed
him — It was Knocked & was mad sicken Pie &
Cake Bard Smock Lind. Inspirat at his kindness
Loc.d 15 Miles. Encamp.d ——

Sunday Did the wind lose before we started, and Clear
fair-with us Sailed Eighty for the Space of 5
Leags we Came to Small Creek Called Cotton
Wan dought, — — — — —

Van Vaughe, — — — — —

— K — Le Trian Courge " English Coff
Cliver " At Liing in Latude 39 " 39 " 22 1/10
an Island to the Sut On on our W. S. where
Appeard but Could not be Slot Made Ki
Colpiment we Sot to the Iver Vandouce
Dec. 15 Miles Steamed at the head
of a large Island —

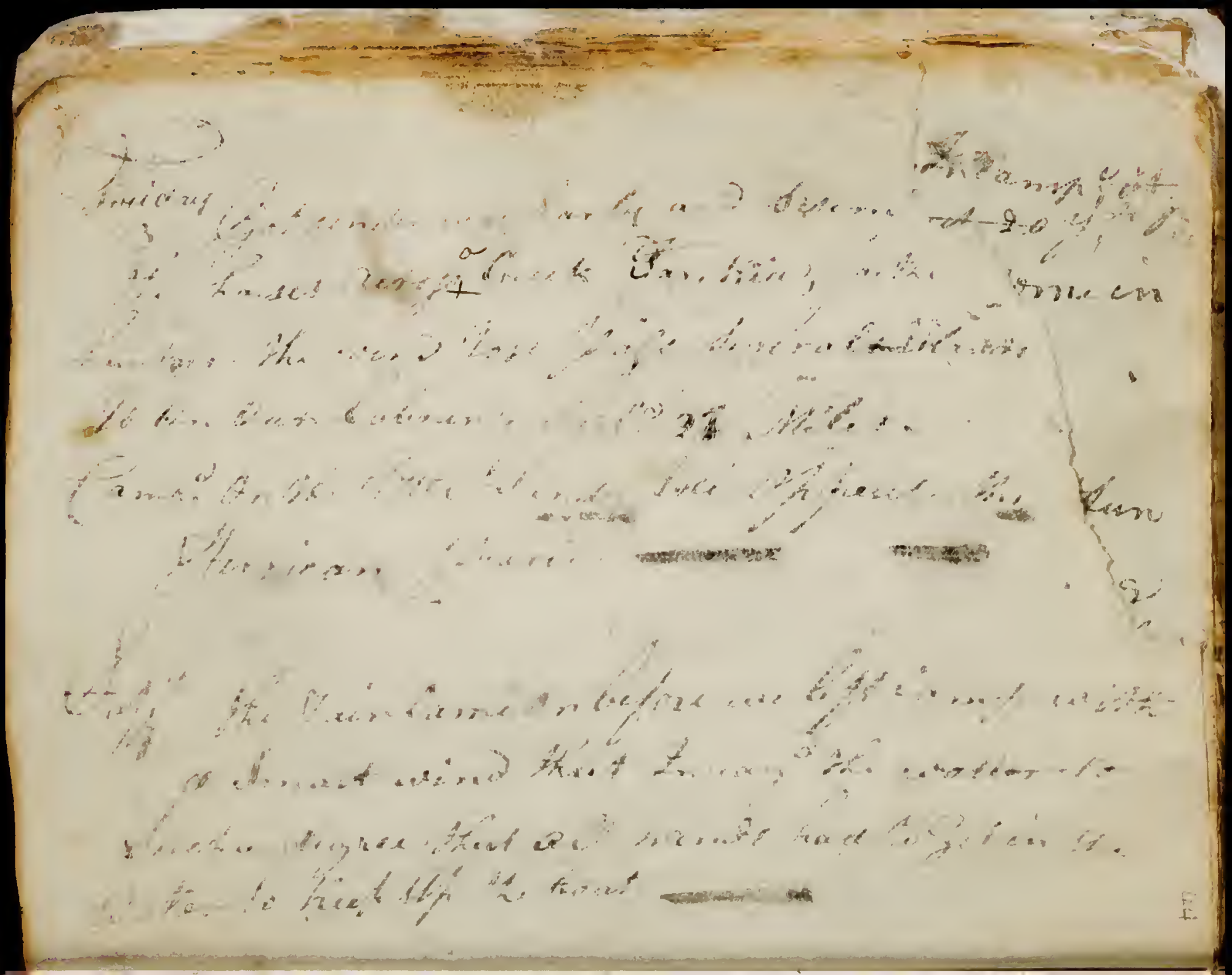
Monday Lat out the Mast Down J
Day light Join Cumin Down Juno the
first Part of the day Lat out Course
S. W. 12 Miles at Night —

Saw de Coues Or wolf Likes — Tramps
Likes on the W. S. of the Mouth is about 2 of
the Hunters Came in. did not Come in

Tuesday
10 Got Our Deer way at wolf Likes at
Likes the water was Strong the Morning
was Clear, On the S. S. of the River Saw
[illegible] Saw was Heavy Timber
on the bank of the River Stantoges Creek Saw
Likes Saw 11 Miles Camp at the hunters
Came in Brought 2 Deer with them —

§V. Got Underway at 10 Early from
Highland like Vein Kedeland with Flags &c
[illegible] N. E. of the Gat in Grande, moderate
and Clear Weather Light Airs and Fine —
Course NE½E Miles —

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]



Not on after the Storm until Noon to Miles

June 15th Fair Morning and Pretty Calm the most Part
of the Day but Cloudy with some Showers
at 3 Oclock P.M. Little Mohawk Sat Sail
in the Mohawk Canoe No 3 Miles

Monday 16 Fair morning Drawn up the Canoes &
the next Day and Sent Sailing &c
Drawn by Islands to the Colours Sail
Sail on the 3 Canoes Sail &c
Sail 20 Miles Camp on the Main Land

Feb. 17 Water on the later mention'd Island
Near the Mouth of Patuksen Took an Estimate
of the meridian Alt.e of the Sun & Moon
& Stars. Brought down the Journal

Sunday
18th The Morning was Clear Got under way at
day light the wind blew fair Sail'd 13 miles
Below Piscataway Capt. an Iron bar Above
the Bank of the River on the E.st Side

22 Mild

Hunters brought 2 deer with them

Tuesday 19th Got on under way the Morning was Clear passed by Islands the Our Halbored as we Came along Shot Som was Two large Cat fish Lad Lold of Each other Could not get By one of the frenchmen Shot the two the first Shot On the 1st Shot, the men Hauled a Good Quantity of Wild Pidgeons Dried Som in the Barrel for Use 12 Miles Capt Cross an Island near Sholen Call the Isl[d] Mitre

[illegible] Got the Canoe [illegible] at the Rapid [illegible]

[illegible] Came up the River Calle Vipiy [illegible] Bank [illegible]

[illegible] Mouth with the Current [illegible] Miles [illegible]

On the Mth S. Under Calle [illegible] at one o'Clock

Come to a Large Pen Indian Name the Brown

Plate et Rice Land and Rich. wine Spirit

Grapes of Tom Bend a Large Bnes of wine

Cooking Island coot Cherries

Some pine and Sorted on the S. night on the Rand

Rised 2 deane Camp none the Read Beef

Road [illegible] Mose

by

Sunday 21 got on our canoes at 8 a.m.
the wind Come fare we Come 4 miles and Eat
our Breakfast. the wind cease Blowing
a[illegible] to our hands and from the
from the mouth Come to the
River of Lake Pine River and
the west Side of the Mississy a[illegible] one another Com
on the mouth of the 4th of Lake in the Beaver is a
very Strong Streame it Banks with Pine on
both Sides & Low on the west Side and [illegible]

Monday July 27th 1804. Cloudy morning the Boat
men ready to start, we set out about 10 Clock
we passed along a wood land on S. E. the mos
[illegible] one Deer [illegible] we hoped a Prairie on

the S.S. we passed, Indian Land bars, the river very crooked; came about 15 miles & camped on a creek at a high Bluff, among a Grove of Cotton wood. the 2 men who were with the horses did not join us to night,

Saturday July 25th 1804, Cloudy morning. we set out early, passed on past a high Bottom Prairie on S.S. Some Timber on the Ridge back of those Prairies above the Bottom Prairie the hills make in close to the River very high & steep, we passed the mouth of a small Creek on S.S. named Round Knobs Creek, the winds blew hard from S.E. G. Drewyer joined us at noon with one Deer & came to a high Gosler Bluff at the head of a Large Prairie on the S.S. and Encamped on the S.S. at the foot of a high Land Called the Bluff Land on the Round Knobs Called the hunting Camp and Brought one Indian with him

Sunday the Mooney was Paying the Indian and Le Bonty
went to the nation to Bring the rest of them to a Creek
the Grand Comme to as at 12 Oclock with Some Ceasik
mentation Cleane the Corn was won the Same Prosess
Lend Same grones of Som Bear and Venison
Slat my meins on the 2nd had to Lay By my one
the Court dres one inch and half long Wisiard Light
foot from me to the nower I Camped on the mouth of the
S. Indians . . . . . .

Mond. 30th July

Camp. on the S. S.

Joseph Fields Shot a Brarowe he is the form of a dog. his Coulour is Gray his talents on the Jour just is 12 Inch long his Picture Never was Seen by any of the Party before

Sot out at an early hour to find a place of Incamp to wait for Le Barty & the Yottoe Indians to Join

a Treaty with them Came to a place of Incamp[me]t
About Eight Oclock on the W. S. in a Bend of woods
Course to a high Bank where No. 2 walk. On from
Surface of the water 4 is nearly 100 feet in Height
[illegible] Miles & halfe there [illegible]

Tuesday July 31st. The Morning was Clear Gi Drewier Catched a Young Beaver kept him for a Pet; Joseph Fields and his brother lost the horses when the went to bring whome a deer that the Sir Joseph Shot on the Evening of the 30th Inst [illegible]

Wend.y August 2; The Morning was Clear G Drewie & Colter went to look for the horses that was lost on the 30 of last month; G. Gibson was sent back one Days Journey to see if the Indians Came there with Liberty that was sent for them to Come to a Treaty with Capt.n Lewis & M.r Clark at the Camp of the Brancowes —— Shields Kill one Deer Gibson returnd but did not see Liberty or the Indians there [redacted]

Thursday 2nd Dinner & Cotton returned found the Horses Killed an Elk —

12 of the yellow Indians arrived at Our Camp Called the Council Bluffs, on the Barrow Barn Prairie At the Hour of 7 Oclock No business was done, the Commanding Officer Ordered them Plenty of Provisions, ~~& Ammunition was Issued to them~~

Walked

Friday 3rd the morning was ~~cold~~, early the Indians Beheaded were while in Camp; Near our Camp Capt Lewis Brought them to me Early after the Hour of 8 Oclock — there was Six of Yellow Chiefs Dined

25

the Misseries; he gave 3 of the Head Chiefs
a Medale Each; and the Other Three Commis-
sions in the Name of the President Of the
U. S. He was well Content With what the Le,
the Officer Commanding Gave Each of the Privates
some small Present ~~[illegible]~~ which made them all
more Than Satisfactory Atonement for their
Theft.

~~[illegible]~~ He was well Content in the Presence
of their two Fathers, which was M. Lewis
& Clark &c. When the Articles was Opend Out the
Said as Long as the ~~[illegible]~~ French had traded with
the Sioux Gave them as much as a Knife for Nothing
Got under way in the Evening Sail'd 5 miles ~~[illegible]~~

Saterday Augst. 4th

The morning was Clear: Jos.ph Leorat Called the hat as the Indian Old Camps On the W. S. one was Camp.d On the East Side Road 17. m.s

Sunday 5

Nothing Extraordinary happened that day Road 16 miles Camp.d On the S. S Road described from Last party

Monday 6th

The morning was fair got under way at Sun rise Jos.ph an Island to the L. S Road 12 miles before Dinner, the hunters brought 3 deer to the River Camp.d on the rd; S Road 18 3/4 Miles

Camp on the rd; 5 Road 18 3/4 Miles

Tuesday the Morning Clear the Party consisted of 4
Aug. 7th Their names first G Drewier, R, fields, Bratton,
And Milliam, that was sent after M. Read that
Deserted in Sd 41 17 00 N. Nothing Else Happend
Extraordinary this day

Wends 4 Aug 8th Capt M Lewis Shot a Pillican the Bagg that
it Carried its drink in Contains 5 Gallons
of waterby Measure after we Passd the Pil=
=lican Island there was better than 5 or 6000
of them flying that Kept by one day
Road 19 Miles Camp on the S. S.

Thursday The Morning was foggy Cleard Up at
Aug 9th 8 Oclock The Wind blew South Lad
Good Sailing for better than 14 Miles—

Camed On. the E. S, Toard & Sail.d 20 miles

Friday The morning was Clear the musquitoes
10 Was mighty troublesome Until the Sun rose
to some height, Camp.d On the E. S Toard 24 mile

Saturday Aug.t 11. Rain came on at the Lower of 3 Oclock A.M, a Leady wind blew after —
the Crafts got under way at 6 Oclock Jour.d With a South Wind, Pass.d a bluff whare the Black bird the late King of the Mahars Was buried 4 years ago the Officers took a flagg with them and Ascended the hill which was 300 feet Lagher than the water left the white flagg on a pole Stuck on his Grave. Rou.d 10 Miles on the S. S,

Sunday aug.t 12.th The Morning was fair a Sharp Breese of wind Blew from the South Sail.d 21 Miles from 12 Oclock the 11.th to 12 Oclock this day and Gain.d 9 14 yards on a direct Course N.E Camped on the W.S. Side 21 Miles ——

Monday aug.t 13.th Arriv.d at the first Camp Near the Mahars Village at at 4 Oclock this day the Commanding Officer Sent a Serj.t & 4 Men with a white flagg, to the Village to Incite them to Come to a treaty, but the found no Indians at the Village Return.d Next day after 12 Oclock ——

Tuesday 14.th the day was fair and pleasant Some of the men Went a hunting Return.d found no Game ——

Wend^y 15 Capt^n L. & Clark and some of the men went a fishing to a pond One mile from the River the had Good Success, the Catch^d 386 fish ——

Thursday Augt. 16 Capt^n Lewis went out the Third day with his Party and returnd with 709 fish Nearly 200 of the fish amongst them ——

Friday Augt. 17th the weather was fine the men Employ^d their time in Cam Repairing their Arms and Cloathing Lewis Saith returned Bringing with him 20 fish the Same kind as those caught yesterday

Jos^h F.

Saturday. 18th Aug.t [illegible] the other 2 men returned & brought with them Mr. Reed the Deserter. Likewise the Partisan the Big chief of the Gattaws & another of the Big Horse, a Frenchman & 7 of the warriors & C. they all came for the purpose of treating & making friends with the Partisans, & Mr. Reed Trade & Towards evening the Partisans Detachment, the Chiefs Some to know him furnished & Liberty was not returned. it is reported that he has deserted, —

Sunday 19th the Indians all appear to be friendly at 9 oClock the Captains read a long Speech to them & Counciled with them, & Gave one a medal & the others they Gave commissions, & Some small presents all Gave them provisions while they remained with us Capt. Floyd Taken very ill this morning —

Monday. 20th Set out early this morning under a Gentle breeze from the S.E. the Indians all Set out for to return to their village, we Sailed on very well till noon when we landed for to take dinner. Sergeant Charles 6 [illegible] Gibson Cabined this day after we Landed. he was

Floyd expired directly after we landed. he was
layed out in the most decent manner possable: we
proceded on to the first Hills on S.S. where we halted
and dug a grave on the top of a round knob & buried the
Dead with the honours of war. the funeral Ceremony
performed &c— we named this Hill Sgt. Floyds Bluff &c
then proceeded on to a Creek on the Same Side which we
named Sgt. Floyds Creek.

Tuesday 21st August 1804. we Set out early this morning
with a hard breeze from the South. we passed the mouth
of S.t.C. Gueard River Saux close adj.a high Bluff on S.S.
we came 20 odd miles & camped on S.S.—

Wednesday 22nd augt 1804 we Set off early, the wind
Swift. the land from the South we passed a Cedar Bluff on
S.S. South Side in which we found Some kinds of mineral
substance, the 2 men who had been with the Ricaras
joined us & had killed 2 Deers we Saw
an allum Stone cliff on the S.S. we camped at a
Branch on the S.S. we Killed a Great deal of Elk Signs &c

[illegible] 23d we set off early [illegible]
[illegible] passed a wood, & bend Capt. Clark walked on shore
a short time and killed a fat Buck, we halted to take
breakfast, 2 Elk Swam across the River a fair ab.t the Bank
we wounded both of them, Jo. Fields came to the Bank and
killed a Bull Buffalo Cow, Capt. Lewis & Shannon
of the party went out & brought it to the Canoe, Some
Cattrins called a Lunn, the 2 men on the S.S. who had
been with the Horses came to the Boat with 2 Deer
which killed in a bend to dine the wind very hard down
& Jerked our meat &c. the wind fell towards evening
we proceeded on till dark & camped on the S.S.

Friday 24th. Some small showers of rain last night
we set off about Sun rise, we passed ragged, steep &
the S.S. where we found some red berrys which they call
Rabbit berrys, we passed a Random [illegible]
[illegible] that their is a high hill which
they call the hill of little Devils. we passed the
Mouth of a large Creek on N.S. called White Stone
River which ab.t 50 yards wide & extends a great distance in to

Mouth [illegible]
River which [illegible] 50 yards wide, & extends a great distance in to

[illegible] Sunday 25th a men of the party caught a fine cat fish last night, [illegible] very large, Capt. Lewis & Clark & some of the party went back to the mouth of little Sioux river, the [illegible] remained till eleven o'clock & then went on.

Sunday. 26th the Boat detained this morning to work in Elk which Shannon killed, abt. 9 o'clock the party returned to the Boat, much fatigued they informed us that their was nothing but Birds to be seen & that it is about nine miles from the Mouth of the Sioux a handsom river many Buffalow from the hills, they saw a [illegible] in a verry large prairie, they saw a most famished for water &c — we proceeded on passed a white clay Bluff on S.S. we found a large plumb orchard in a prairie N.S. — Camped on a large Sand bar N.S. — a Creek called Pelaneuc little Bow where their was formerly an Indian village.—

Monday. 27th J. Brewyer came to us this morning 2 men Sent out to hunt the horses, we Set out at Sun rise under a gentle Breze from the S.E. we passed on passed a chalk Bluff on S.S. in this Bluff is Mineral Substances &c—

we passed the Mouth of a large Creek called River
Sague on the N.S. here we saw 3 Indians they informed
us that their Camp was near & Serjt Pryor & 2 men went
we then proceeded on untill dark & camped on a large Sand
beach on the N. Side.

Tuesday 28th we Set off early under a fine Br-
-eze from S.E. we passed high Prairies on N.S. hando-
-me & ascending gradually from the River, at 2 oclock P.M.
the wind blew hard from the S.W. the Barge pearey
we got a hole broke in to her by dashing a paint a Flag-
So that they had to begin to unload, but they stoped the
Water from comming in by Stopping for one thing & ot-
-hers, & we went down the river on the South Side
& it is Camped to wait the arival of the Indians &c
in order to counsel with them &c a Flagg pole raised
this place is below a large Island & Sand bar below a
hill & Bluff on the S.S. in a handsome Bottom & Grov-
-es of oak Timber, &c.

Wednesday 29th a hard Storm arose from

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Wednesday 29th a hard Storm arose from

S E & W & N. last night ab.t 8 P.M. of wind & rain, clear morning. Some Thunder, collected on with some provision for to hunt Shonaon & the horses &c. the pearogue repaired the men, make a Tawing fire at Eight which the party eate in the Mispourd Ridge, in the afternoon Sergt Pryor & the 2 men returned bro with them 60 Indians of the Yanis nation they appeared to be friendly- they camped on the opposite side one we carried them over some provison & capt Lewis sent them Tobacco &c— Sergt Pryor informed us that their Towns ab.t 9 miles from the Mispourie, and consisted of 40 Lodges and built with dressed Buffelow Skins &c painted different coulers &c— Drewyer killed one Deer to day

Thursday 30th the fog is so thick on the river this morning that we could not see acrost the river, until late in the morning - about 9 o'clock the Indians was brought acrost the river in our pearogue an Captains counseled with them read a Speech to them, & made 5 of them chiefs & Gave them all some Merchandyze &c &c

they Recved them very thankfully. divided them out among themselves, & play on their gauze harps. Sung & they Boys shot with their bows and arrows for Beads and appeared to be merry. and behaved well among our parties. Capt. Lewis shot his air gun told them that their was medicine in his head. She would do great execution, they all were amazed at the curiosity. & as soon as he had shot a few times they all ran hastily to see the small holes in the tree they shooted about at the time of execution She would dance &c. The Captains gave them provisions &c. as soon as it was dark a fire was made a dance was expected among them. the young men painted themselves different ways. some with their faces all white others with their faces part white round their forehead, & breasts &c. then they commenced dancing in curious manner to us. their was a party that that sung and kept time with the drum. they all danced as all their young men especially. they gave a shout before they commenced dancing. they would dance

[illegible] they commenced dancing, they [illegible] would dance

[illegible] dance the first for sometime and then sleep. & then
rest a fiew minutes. one of the warriis would git up
in the centre with his arms & paint towards the diffe-
rent tribes, & make a speech. telling what he had
done. how many he had killed & how many hors-
he had stole &c- all this make them Gaint men
& fine warriors. the Lawyer rogues the the best men &
& the Bravest men & them that kills most gets the gre-
-st honored among them.

Friday 31st a pleasant morning

Left [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

on the Burning

Tuesday Sept 1864. a hard Storm of wind rain last night. which lasted 4 hours 4 hours, cloudy this morning we set early three men out hunting. the hunters killed three Elk. and Returned on the S.S. where their was an ancient formation in the form of a half moon [illegible] to atone sin had wrought [illegible] Rock took the direction of N. the wind on their Nose so that we were advised to return to a Point where we found plenty of [illegible] [illegible] by dark 3 [illegible]

like a compact pleasant little village.

Thursday 5th left a pleasant morning. Set off early. J. Dr. Engel joined us. The boys has killed 2 Elks. Last Dec and caught 2 large beaver. Had an old settling house on N.S. cut. Clark waited on board & killed & killed a fawn deer 3 turkies & a squirrel.

Friday 6th left at 7 a.m. Had a pleasant day. Passed Bois Blanc on the E.S. Clark waited on the boys. Passed Pleasant Creek. Saw a fine deer. Killed a Buffalo bull. Fine [illegible] & low.

Saturday 7th Oct 1874, a foggy morning. Set off early. Passed on. We found a nest of Bones on the Bonte S.S. which appeared to be [illegible]

Buck Bone is 4 feet long. Our hunters killed
three Buffaloes & a Deer
Tuesday 11th Sept.

named very hard, raised brick buildings on these
R. Fields sent with the first we have only the
we now take up and find until yesterday in the
evening Temple on the right side.

Wednesday 12th Oct. Dug. Continued on
to the town in a long range of brick buildings
each and on each side with the inner, that is all the
way that is to be count this [illegible] all the country
[illegible] at Nelson no. 1 Block Nomen and
[illegible] another case in the [illegible]
[illegible] Coy. [illegible] but [illegible] and [illegible]
[illegible] and the current [illegible]
[illegible] come more than 4 miles [illegible]
the side.

Wednesday 7th Sept. 1842 a foggy morning, a cloudy day until noon when the water is so shallow that we had to wade to get to large a one the island bars. At 3 o'clock we halted on a sand bar opposite the 3 mile island, a mile long extending from it to the Missouri shore. The mud and quicksand prevented us from landing, & the current caught & threw our boat into the quicksands & we had to push & pull her off. Capt Clark & the first mate went on shore and killed a goat and a hare. The goat was killed by Capt Clark & the first shot was seen by the squaw on the Missouri—

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Thursday 8th

Saturday the 15th Sept. we set off early a
Sunday morning. Collins went with the Canoe
passed a creek on the S. side named Salmons Creek
and Black Rocks on S. S. passed white Rock on the
S. side Chyt. Eagle Creek went up white Rock
some distance they found it to be a Random River
and a Random County. 12 miles up this R. it is very
wide. the current Boisterous the Mosquitoes

...came ... ...

...ore than 2 miles ... to ... ... of ... ...

after a journey of 35 miles, we ... ...

... ... on S.S. and ... ... on ... ...

... bottom on S.S. and ... on the ...

... ... on the S.S. called ... ...

... The N. Side

Saturday 22nd ... ... early & ... morn

... ... timber on S.S. ... ...

... 3 ... we passed a ... ... one of the ...

... ... had ... a ... ...

... ... 65 or 70 feet square a ... box at

the 2 angles corners, the pickets are 13 feet above

the ... ... this ... ... built ... ...

[illegible] vided into [illegible] equal parts, one for a comm[illegible]
[illegible] hall [illegible] in [illegible] a family house
[illegible] with the
[illegible], they [illegible]

Passed a creek [illegible] of the 3 [illegible]
[illegible] camp where we found some of
[illegible] dog poles [illegible]
[illegible] they are called dog poles is that they tye
[illegible] to the dogs [illegible] haul [illegible]
from one camp to another. we [illegible] on the [illegible]

Sunday 23rd Sept. [illegible] out early [illegible] clear morning
[illegible] timber [illegible] London
the S.S. [illegible]
on the N. [illegible] called [illegible]
to [illegible]
[illegible] the [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] we [illegible] 4 Indians [illegible]

[illegible] this [illegible] three of them [illegible]
to us they belonged to the Souix nation. they informed
us that their was more of their nation not far [illegible]
[illegible] them [illegible] over the the River again [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] here has killed one goat.

__Monday 24th Sept.__ set off early [illegible]
on the [illegible] about 30 [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of the [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] he [illegible] on an island [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the Indians [illegible] stole
[illegible] horse, we had killed [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] stopt
to [illegible] & take them on board. we saw 5 Indians on
[illegible] [illegible] but we [illegible] not understand them nor
them us we [illegible] the boat out in the River [illegible]
[illegible] for the [illegible]. one came [illegible] [illegible] 102

for the Strangers are come

round down to the South side of the Island where we anchored out 100 yds from shore

& let the men Yman on board except the Guards &

boats. And no Frenchmen on board who could

speak their Language they told us that our

Men were to be set to us tomorrow, they said that if the

Men did not come the Chiefs they would fetch them

in. There are a band of Cannibals on this

Island, The

Wednesday 27th Light airs & Calms

Sent the Boats

Sent the Boats and Canoes to come while we lay, about

Noon the Boats & Canoes came from shore, &

the Frenchmen made them fast to the Ship's

Stern & Sides, & then we hoisted in the Canoes

& Boats, & after that the Frenchmen

went into the Boats & Canoes

o[illegible] a perogue. Capt. Clark did not incline to go
to go any further with them. they held the cable
of the perogue and said that they wanted one perogue at
least to stay as they were poor. Capt. Clark insisted on
going on board but they resisted for a long time. they had
their bows strung [illegible] there as well as we had on board.
Capt. Clark told them that he had men and medicine
on board that would kill 20 such nations in one day.
they then became to be still and only wished that
we would stop at their lodges untill their women
& children would see us, 4 of them came on board
again, we went on about 1 mile and anchored out at
the lower [illegible] of an Island in the middle of
the River. the 4 Indians stayed with us all night.
Wednesday 26th Sept. we set off early proceeded on

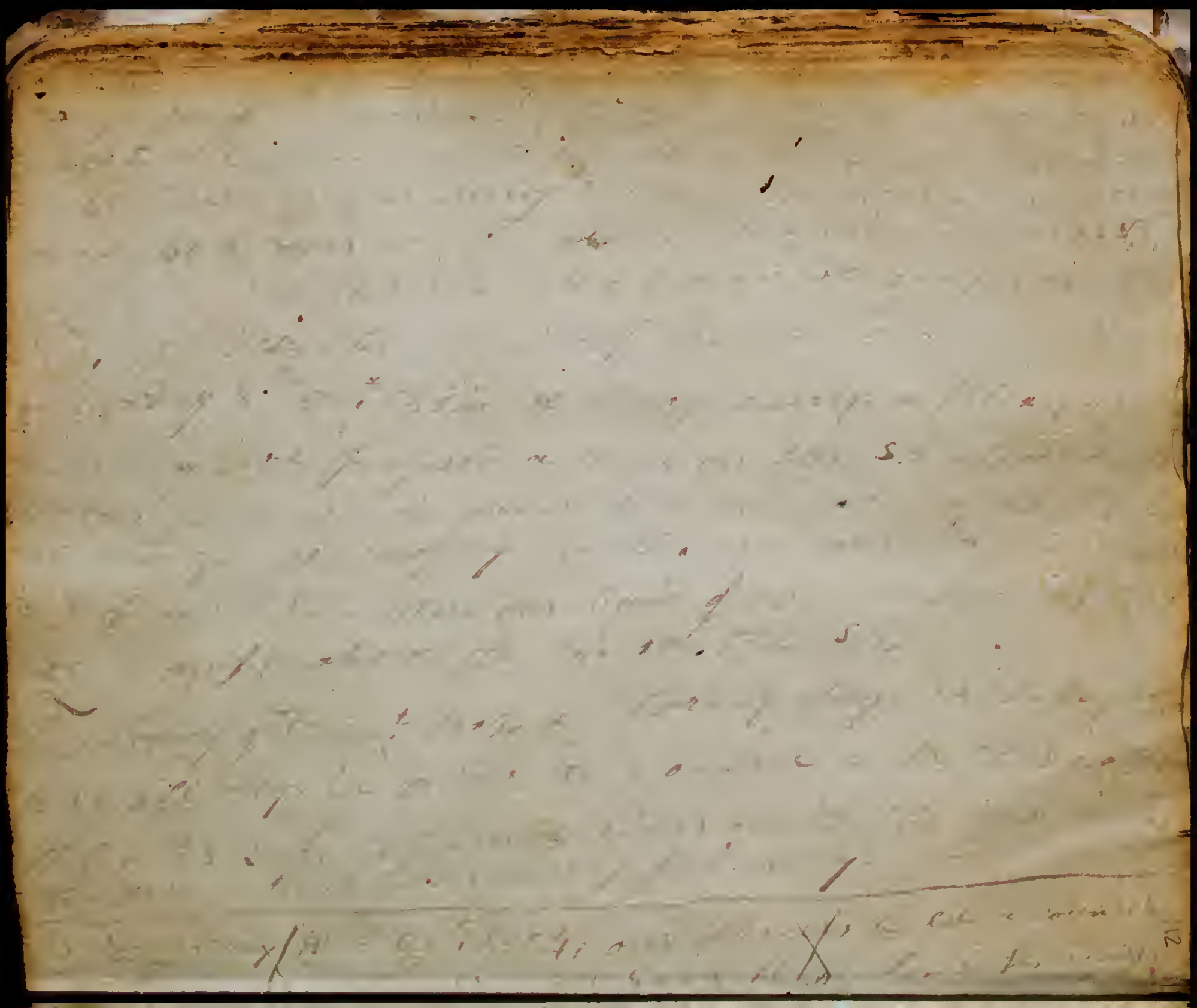
Wednesday 26th Continue to ply early in the

the way on the S. shore was covered with
Reindeer; at 10 o'clock we came to where the whole
and Esq. assembled a circle of their lodges. [illegible]
[illegible] Soon [illegible] were noticed about [illegible]
[illegible] Soon, the natives appeared friendly & invited
[illegible] came on board & [illegible] went out. when
the visitors and the officers commenced trading
[illegible] Grounds and lay it down
[illegible] was [illegible] by [illegible] and afraid
[illegible] Soon [illegible] they killed [illegible] at
[illegible] they ran like [illegible] meat that ever was.
[illegible] dinner assembled and danced until
[illegible] night, when the visitors came on board and
[illegible] with them.

[illegible] Indian [illegible] Became [illegible]
U.S. [illegible] on U.S. called Feed [illegible]
[illegible] the upper [illegible]

Friday 5th Oct 1849. Set up early and right to [illegible]
[illegible] about 11 o'clock [illegible] Swimming [illegible]
Shot 4 of them. passed a vessel on the N.S. called Sudden
[illegible] Spanish [illegible] Swimming [illegible]
passed a vessel on the S.S. called wright good c. wet [illegible]

Saturday 6th Oct Set up early at 3 pleasant. about 11
we were passing a bottom covered with timber on the S.S. I
[illegible] and called [illegible] in this bottom a
kind of the [illegible] was [illegible] with winter, they [illegible]
[illegible] and [illegible] with earth and done [illegible]
[illegible] made out of [illegible] sides, [illegible] passed
[illegible] on the S.S. we [illegible] and [illegible] on N.S.



Thu.

Friday 2nd November Began [illegible] weather [illegible] which time all the men at camp, Except [illegible] time diligently in Building their huts and got them Made Comfortable in that time to live in

Capt. Lewis's party sent to
the Towns with a Pirogue to Bring them out
Whom on the Ensuing 15 days, and On the 10th Inst.
He had good Success the Killd 34 deers 10 Elks and
5 Buffaloes, in all he had upwards of 20 hundred
Weight
Nothing else happend Extraordinary
Until the 30th Inst a messenger from the mandans
Came to the fort to Inform Our Officers that
A hunting party of theirs was Robed by the
Sioux of Lees, Indians, on the 27th last, of Eight horses
And Ten men that he had Killd & Killd One
One of their men and wounded two others
The Chiefs for some Assistance from the fort
which Capt. Lewis & Clark readily Granted them

Twenty Men turned out Volentary Under the Command
of Captn Clark to go to fight the Indians the Guard Sent us
Across the Missourie at Eleven oClock at the fort the Capt.
formd his men on the S.W Side of the River Missourie
and told them off in Sections, from the right, and
Sent out a Noncommission Officer and a file of men
on Each flank to Reconitere the woods at the distance
of nearly a One hundred Yds from the head of Comp.
any After the a march of 6 miles we Arrd at the
first Village of Mandens with our two Interpreters
One of the Mandens & One of the Grose Vaunters
thinking to be Joind by a party of Each Nation
With a Detachment from the ~~Watteroons~~ Watteroons
Nation like-wise as they and Grose Vaunters

are High Neighbours, to the Mandans Nation
but after we Arrv.d at the Village the Chiefs
of Both Nations, Concluded not to go to fight as
the weather was Cold and the Snow 1 foot Upwards of 18
Inches Deep on the Ground, before Spring Nixt,

The Capt.n & the party Called two Chiefs at the Village
he told the Chiefs and Warriers of the Mandans
that he and his Men was on the Ground
ready to Assist them And that he Should See that
Him and his Men Could fight, after some little
Conversation with the Savages, we took our leave
of them and Started for the fort we Crossed the River be-
tween the first & Second Village on the Isé And came
home to the fort Arrivd. at dark the Evening was
Drank Some good Spirits after which Lay.d Down
Very Much Ind.d to Our Noo.

a.t

December 5th Nothing happened extraordinary to-
-inued Pleasant weather in the Leads ——— (

2nd The Big white a Chief of the mandans Came to
our fort in the Morning to Inform us that
the Buffalow was close to us Coming in
Capt Lewis And 15 Men turnd Out to Shoot
them the Killd 10, And the Indians Killd 50
the two Captains Lewis & Clark took it return
day about with a Party Each day to go a hun-
-ting And had Great Sucess Until the 15. Inst,
that the Buffalow got Nearly twenty miles off
Capt Clark and his Party Returnd on the
Morning of the 16th Inst but Could find no game
But two deer, the Left in the woods all night ——
Some Snow fell that made the Indians ———
On the Night of the 15th Inst ———

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[illegible] 4 [illegible]

[illegible] setting [illegible] Sunday 23d Decr. 1814 a clear pleasant day. [illegible] continued [illegible] work setting up the Baskets &c

Monday 24. Decr. 1815. [illegible] snow fell this morning about 10 [illegible] Tuesday & fair days & considerable fortifications in the evening [illegible] plains contributed to the party [illegible] joins [illegible] ing [illegible] to Celebrate the Christmas. Loyed apples &c to Celebrate the Christmas.

Tuesday 25th Decr. 1815. [illegible] morning with a rise [illegible] the Inviolable and one [illegible] small arms of all [illegible] another from the Fort, then Capt. Clark presented a [illegible] another to each man of the party we ate [illegible] Christmas Day [illegible] and each man had another glass of grog. [illegible] men prepared [illegible] the rooms and commenced Dancing. at 12 oClock had another glass [illegible]

January 1st 1805. Tuesday. Capt Lewis was Receiving [illegible]
to celebrate the new year and coming of [illegible] Immediately
ly after by each man of the party a Glass of old dram spi-
rits was given. Short time after Capt Clark gave another
about 10 o'Clock one of the Interpiters & one half of the party
went up to the Village of Mandans by their request
to dance. Some time after Capt Clark & 3 more men
came up also. The day was warm & pleasant. in the afternoon
Capt Lewis gave another glass. in the evening Capt Clark
& some of the party came home & some stayed all night.

Wednesday 2nd Janry 1805. some snow fell this morning. the
chief of the men came from the village, about 10 o'clock
Capt Lewis & the rest of the party who had not been over
up to the 2nd village. we danced and smoked our pipes
the greater part of the night. Pleasd the natives &
in the evening the most of the men returned home the
natives kept their horses in their lodges with them
[illegible] very cold night. during the winter season is
[illegible] on nothing but the branches of cottonwood
which they cut off the [illegible] which is sweet & good. they

Cave on it & cook tollarably well.

Thursday 3rd Jany 1845 Some Cuffaloe came near our fort, 9 men went out but killed none of them, one of the men killed a buffeloe white calf which is common in this country.

Friday 4th Jany 1845 the weather is not as cold as it was some time past, some hunters went out & stayed out all night, the rest came home. had killed one small cuffaloe, in the evening it got very cold and the wind blew very hard all night.

Saturday 5th Jany 1845, it clouded cold day, the Canadians which went down the river a hunting on the 3rd Inst returned on the 4th Inst, they informed us that they had nothing the 2 first days to eat only one wolf which they killed, they informed us that it eat very well. they killed after that 4 deer & 2 wolves, the weather continued very Cold nothing else remarkable happened, time this day Instant,

Wednesday 9th Jany. 1805. 2 unexperienced hunters went out to day, the day proved to be very cold & Stormey, one of them returned to the fort about 8 oClock in the evening, without his hat frost bit. the other stayed out all night, in the morning some men were going for them expecting they were froze, but they came in before they got half. & nearly, Some of the natives went in the woods a hunting, in the evening as they were returning one of them gave out. they left him behind. Some of his friends or his father went after him expecting to find him a Corpse, but after they left him he came too so that he changed his position to the woods, & broke branches to lye on, so his life was spared, but his feet was froze very bad. they got him to our fort, Capt. Lewis dressed him. Some hunters went out the same evening. & stayed out all night,

Friday 11th Jany. 1805. 2 of the hunters came to the fort with 2 Elk, & Deer, & then & took the meat to

Friday 11th Jan.y 1805. 2 of the hunters [illegible]
[illegible] & Drewyer them & took the meat to
their camp. some others of the hunters went Down
down the river.

Saturday 12th Jan.y 1805, a clear cold day Some of
the men went down & with the meat with a Sled
two more hunters went out to day. ——

Sunday 13th Jan.y 1805, continues clear & cold a nor
wind of the natives went down the river to
hunt, without any in the evening one of the hunters
Frenchman returned who had been up the river
some time to a nation of Indians called the Min
tains after Cards & their suit & got Drunk so that
they had to leave him their, & they got their Canoes
frost bit so that the skin came off. this nation
live near the Rocky Mountains, about 180 or
90 miles from this place

Monday 14th Jany 1805. Some snow fell this
morning, 6 more hunters went out to form the
rest the number of the natives went out also, in
the evening one of the hunters that went out first
came to the fort, he informed us that they had killed
one buffalo a wolf & 2 porkapines, & got my
feet so froze that I could not walk to the fort
but so froze that I could not walk to the fort,

Tuesday 15th Jany 1805. warm to what it has been
the man who went to the fort yesterday, came down
with 2 horses after me & some meat, the[y] left
the rest of the meat & returned —

Wednesday 16th Jany 1805. quite warm for the time
a year, & pleasant the snow melted fast
I came to the fort & 2 more men with me
my feet got sore —

my [illegible]

Thursday 17th Jany. 1805. about 8 oClk this morning the wind began to blow from the North & began to freeze continued cold & the wind the same course all day.

Friday 18th Jany. 1805. Clear cold weather a[illegible] our hunters came in had killed 4 deer & wolves and hunters one Brave, 2 men who belonged to the N.W. Comp[illegible] that trades at the Mandanes villages came to our fort, this day they told us that these animals we call Braros are a kind of the Badgers, which are common in Europe.

Saturday 19th Jany. 1805. 2 men sent with Steel horns down the River for meat to the hunting Camps, which is about 30 miles distant from the Fort, this way they gave the name

Sunday 20th Janry 1805. Some men went to
the two villages, they informed us that they would do
them very well, gave them plenty to eat, & when
they had done eating they gave a bowl of victuals to
a buffaloes head & this they worshiped, & so eat
this, so that the Chiefs may come in that
we may get a supply of meat, Some of them is
indeed the most of them have Strange & uncom-
mon Ideas, but very ignorant of our Customs
as consistent with peace & decency in their ord-
ings in their own concerts &c &c

avant onè

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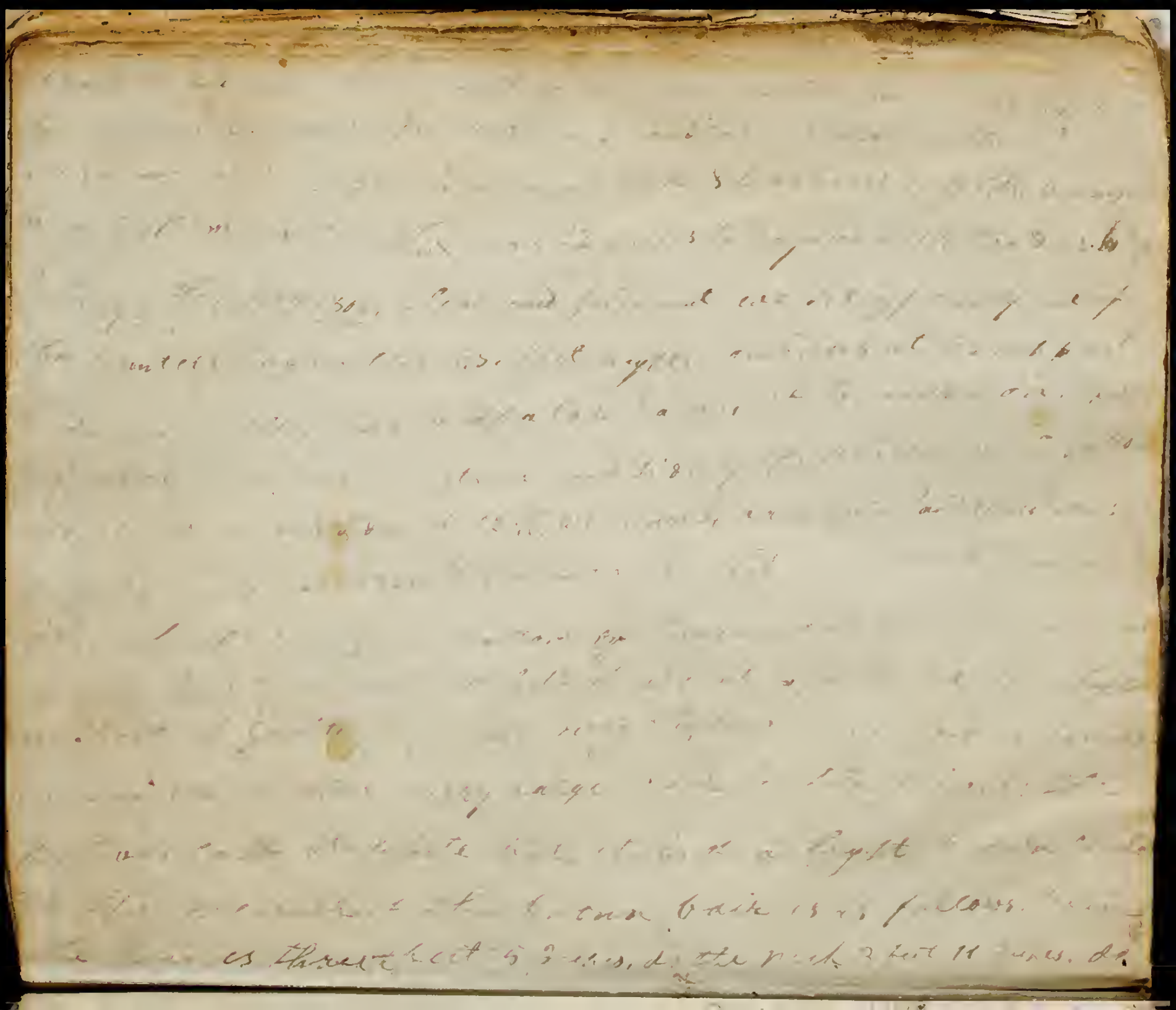


as Thermometer sett 5 feet 3 inches deep the water 4 feet 11 inches deep

Encamped

Cargo

about 2 oClock we halted to
dine at a Sandrun bottom covered with timber on the N.S. Capt Clark
killed an Elk, a sight & peculiarity of Game.
on the N.S. and some Cedar Spruce high Plains & bottoms on the
on the S.S. same about 2½ miles in all this day and encamped
on the S.S.
in a bottom of timber on the S. side the bottoms is wide Wood &
by the Game. and open Plains in all directions. &c

Sunday 7th May 1815 Cool and pleasant wind off shore

wind rose from the East. we sailed on until about 12 o'c. the wind

rose so high that one of the canoes filled with water we got

safe to shore. and waited for the wind to abate on the 8th

one man went out to fish, one canoe was caught by some of the

last night and that first made at this place, we left No 6 the off

and encamped on opposite Bank on Plains and here saw

the Rivr. and 95 miles to day. encamped on the S.S bank of the river and

we hunter killed two buffaloe

Monday 8th May 1805 &c

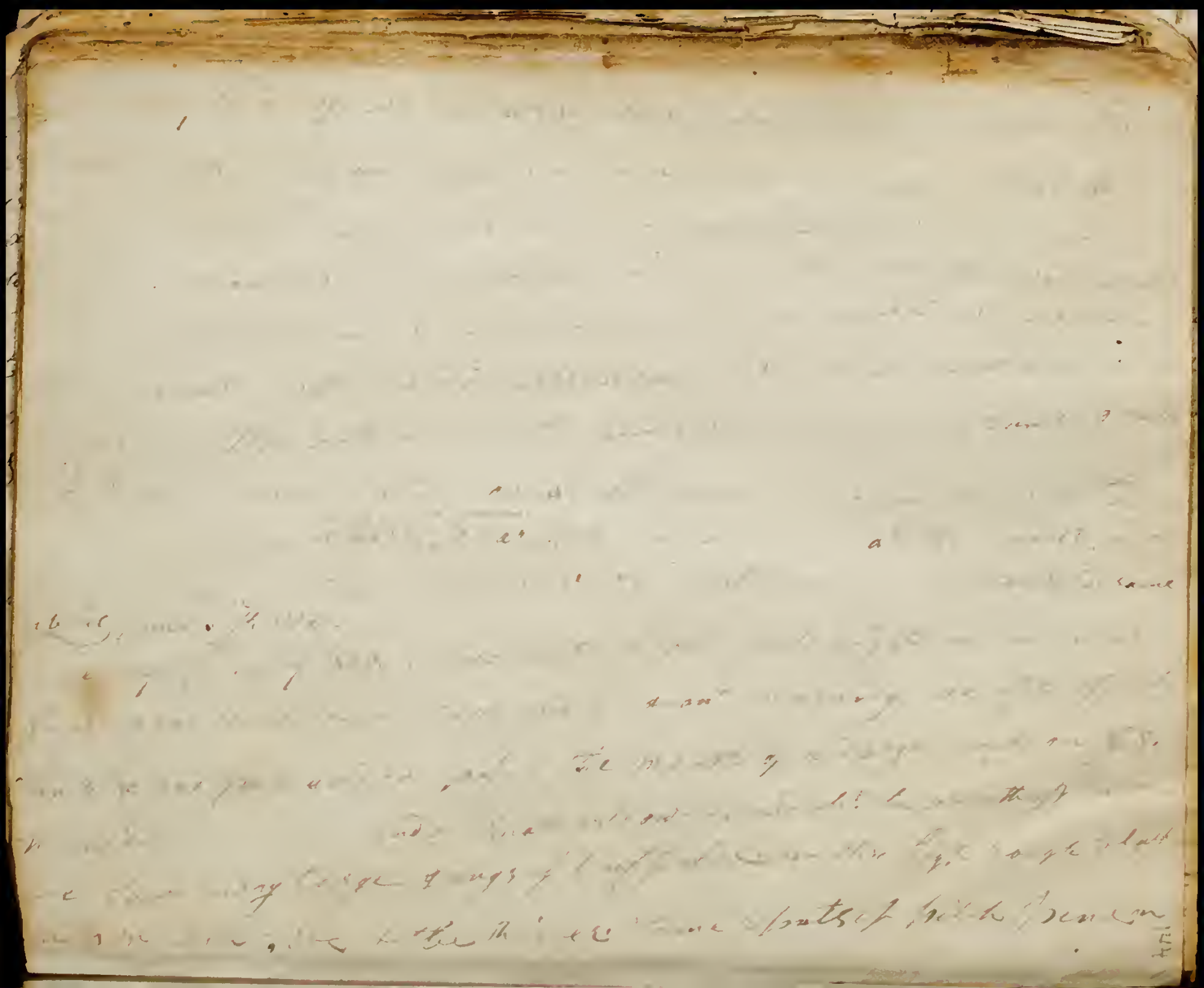
the current rapid

Tuesday 9th May 1805 &c

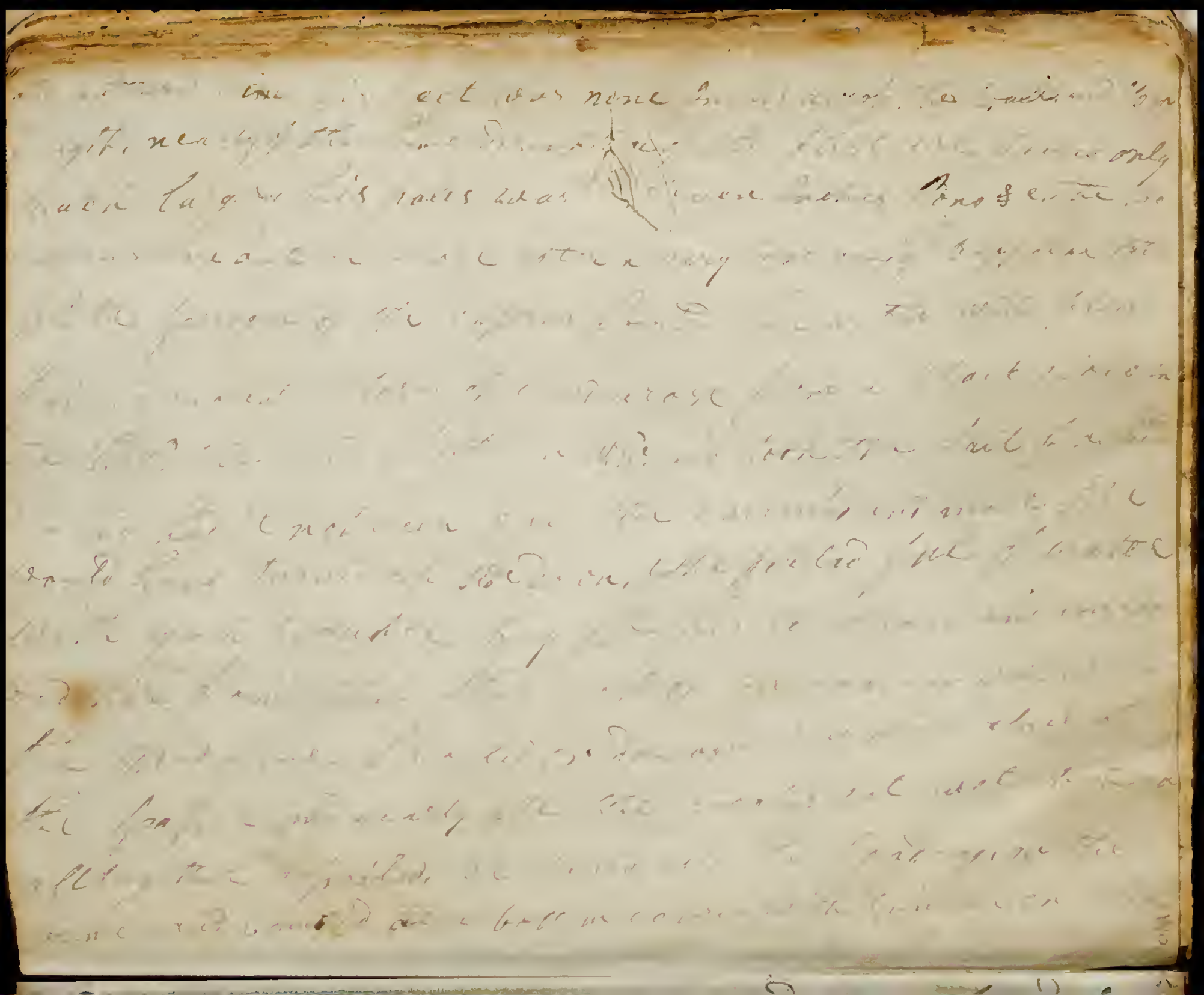
high beautiful high plains on the N.S. and river hills on S.S. came
20 miles this day and Camped in a timbred bottom on the S.S. one man killed a beave
[illegible]

Thursday 9th May 1805 [illegible] pleasant, [illegible] at this [illegible]
[illegible] about 4 Oclock, killed 6 Elk, 2 [illegible] in the S.S. high hills [illegible] Deer, this Game is [illegible]
[illegible] in the S.S. high hills [illegible] Deer, this Game is [illegible]
[illegible] plenty and tame in this country [illegible] Indians [illegible] went up [illegible]
[illegible] them out of their way about one mile, up the [illegible]
[illegible] which runs in on the S.S. It is at high [illegible]
[illegible] but the water of this [illegible]
[illegible] that there is none [illegible]
[illegible] called Dirt [illegible]
the [illegible] Creek
two [illegible] Mountain, [illegible] high bottoms covered with timber and cedar
[illegible] the river [illegible] large gangs of Buffalo and Elk on the sides
[illegible] the bottoms and on the plains [illegible] 25 miles to day
[illegible] and Camped at the mouth of a Creek on the N.S. Passed one
[illegible] of Beaver Lodges in the course of this day, the country
[illegible] this day pleasant [illegible]

Friday 10th Feb. 1805.

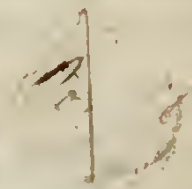


the hills on each side of the river about 1 ½ miles
back & timbered bottoms. The S.S. Capt Light [illegible] a
about 20 ac. more, we [illegible] of a large creek that
[illegible] S.S Capt Light and some hands [illegible] on the
[illegible] of creek with about 4 o'clock P.M. we passed the mouth
of Sandy creek about 4 o'clock P.M. we passed the mouth
of a large creek on S.S. 100 yards wide at high water mark we
passed a medium sized low large brown bear on the
S.S. Six men went from the canoe to kill him they fired
at him and only wounded him he took after them and chased
2 men in to a canoe they shoved off in the River and fired
at him & one of the men on shore wounded him worse he
then chased one man down a steep bank in to the River
and was near getting hold of him, but he kept in stream
clothed the bear could not get up to him one of the
men on shore [illegible] bear in the [illegible] which [illegible] killed
[illegible] leaving nine [illegible] him we [illegible] To Shot



N.B. our officers gave each man a dram of ardent
spirits, once in 2 or 3 days. (1 man wounded another bear)

Tuesday May 15th 1805 Cloudy, we delayed to dry our skins, goods &c
but could not
which tasted about one hour



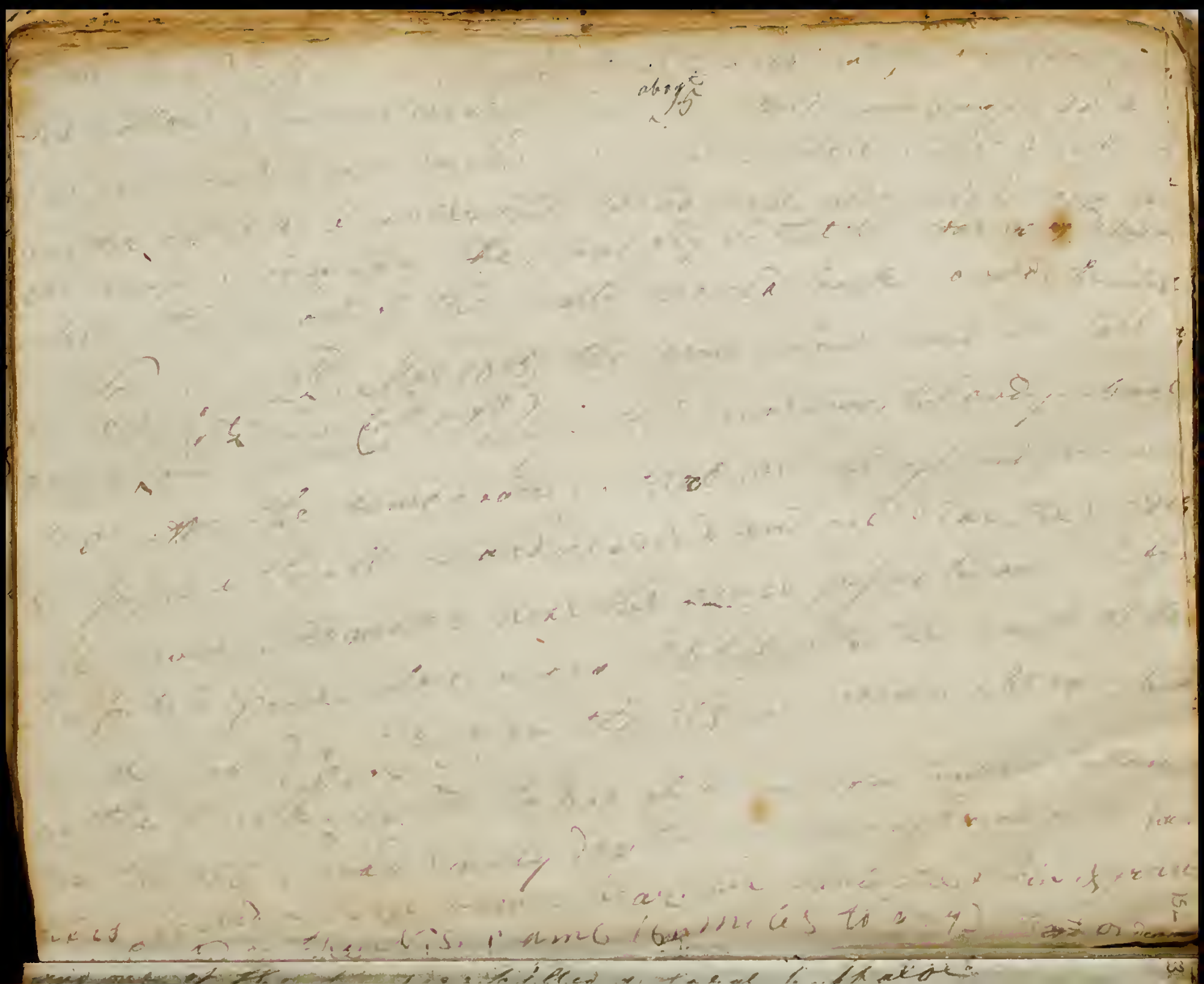
about 2 we arrived on a Island of Sandstone willow Island near the N.S. of River. passed pitch pine & cedar hills a rise at bottoms of timber on each side of the River, we Came 22 miles and Camped at a bottom on the N. Side. where Labiche killed an Elk & some of the men killed 3 Deer. one of the hunters killed 3 beaver to day.

Monday 20th May 1805. a clear pleasant morning. we set off at 5 oClock. one of the hunters caught a beaver last night. about 3 miles above, passed the mouth of a Creek on the S.S. and a sandstone bluff of rocks, passed the mouth of a Creek on the S.S. and another Creek bottom of Cottonwood timber. one of the hunters killed a Deer another killed a beaver. we proceeded on passed pitch pine hills on each side, about 11 oClock we arrived at the Mouth of Maple River. this River is 110 yards wide and the Missouri River on the S.S. this River is 110 yards wide and the Missouri 292 yards wide at this place, and 2271 miles from the mouth of the Missouri River. we encamped here on the point between the 2 rivers which is a large bottom covered with good timber. we delayed here all day for observations &c. found the latitude 47° 24' North. the hunters killed at this place

Tuesday 21st Dec Elk we cooked and remained here at the Stone

Deer Elk & wolf and remained here all the afternoon & camp
for the night 2 men stayed out hunting beaver a night
we came only 6 miles this morning.

Wednesday 21st. Rose a clear pleasant morning. The 2 men return
ed who stayed out all night had caught one beaver & killed
a deer. Then down accross the Little Red River. Ferried
over, soon after we set off another beaver was caught
we proceeded on, passed timbered bottoms & hilly land we camped
but the hills are not so high as they were for some
distance below. One of the party discovered a high ran
ge of mountains to the west. a long distance off, we saw
three old Indian camps in a timbered bottom on S. timber
salt & Red Cedar Ck. about 10 A.M. we halted to
dine at a fine low timbered bottom on the South shore



Number of Canadian Canoes in the Balloons near the River

Number of [illegible] Indian Camps in the Bottoms near the Mouth

Friday 25th May 1805 a clear pleasant morning we
waited for the Chief to come to consult with them
came not, we Set out and proceeded on 2 miles
to a Island in the middle of the S.S. mouth Passed
[illegible] on the N.S. at 2 miles passed a large Island
Covered with Cotton wood, Some Willow on each Side of this
Island to the S.S. the Bottom Extends to the
Mountains, this Island near the middle of it
is a Creek and Some Indians who Visited us
Last night, two [illegible] one a yearling the other a
Cow, the Cow has Short horns which turns
a Curve like the ram, they are the resemblance of
a Buffalow, but much less, they are of a
Light brown Colour with hair in place of wool, they were
not very large as the Deer [illegible] but have the
Same Shape we have killed

In order to keep out of the reach of the lower animals

In order to keep out of the reach of other large animals we very little & ran very fast, one of these Ibex which was killed to day. had very large horns. the head & horns weighed 27 lbs. one of the hunters killed a hare. which we eat. & found it very savoury. with the young lions all day Tuesday 26th we came to a Rapid place in the river. where the hills rose close on each side & high cliffs of rocks. this rapid was occasioned by a reef. which gave us some trouble to get over. we had to take out the waiden & the water & halled the canoes & some baggage in the canoes. we all got safe over. dark, and encamped on the S.side below a small island. at a small bottom of timber where there were several old Indian Camps. Capt. Lewis & one of the men killed two Deer. we run 22 miles this day.

Monday 27th 1805. pleasant weather. the wind high ahead. we run about 10 miles below. & encamped on the S.side at the lower point of a large island. in the

On the South side where the Lake King of the Mahars } 42 " 1 " 3 "

Sixth Camp Near the Mahars Village 42 " 13 " 41
August 14th
1004

Sept 2nd " Calmel Bluffs of the Suez
Lodges where we met the Nation of the Suez

£ 42 " 53 " 13 —

[illegible] 4 " 11 " 33 —

[illegible] 4 " 19 " 36 —

[illegible] 3 " 32 " 5 "

[illegible] 46 " 27 " 22 —

[illegible] 47 " 21 " 00 —

at the [illegible] 47 " 24 " 12

3815

Joseph Westcott 36

Lighthouse
Plan

1600
1550
50
1505
55

1580
1505
45
1480
1505
25
60

45 Balle
25 Ribbons
50
120
1600
1480
120
1183
1142
41
600

1480
1275
205
1480

1275
1295
1240
22
1213
1183
30

From River Dubocie —

To St Charles — 21 Miles by water
" Garconade — 104 " " " —
Unto the Osage River 130 " " " "
" Mine River 201 — —
To Charlotte — River 226 — —
" Old Village of Mynnies } 246 — —
" Grand River 254 — —
" Kanzeis River 366 — —
2nd Old Village of Kanzeis } 433 — —
" Nadoway River 481 — —
" Grand Na, mahaw, 511 — —
" Bald plated Prairie 570 — — —
" Mouth of Plate River 632 — — —
" Council Bluffs — 692 — — —
" Little Sioux River 766 —
" Mahars Village 870 — —

Remarks of Different Places

Lat° of the Passage 30 ,, 14 ,, 57, N

Do Granzo — 39 ,, 16, 23. N

Do York Isle 30, 16 ,, 00 N

Do the two Charottes 30 ,, 19 ,, 00 N

Do Deception — 30 ,, 31 ,, 13. N

Town Island — 41 ,, 3 ,, 19¾ N

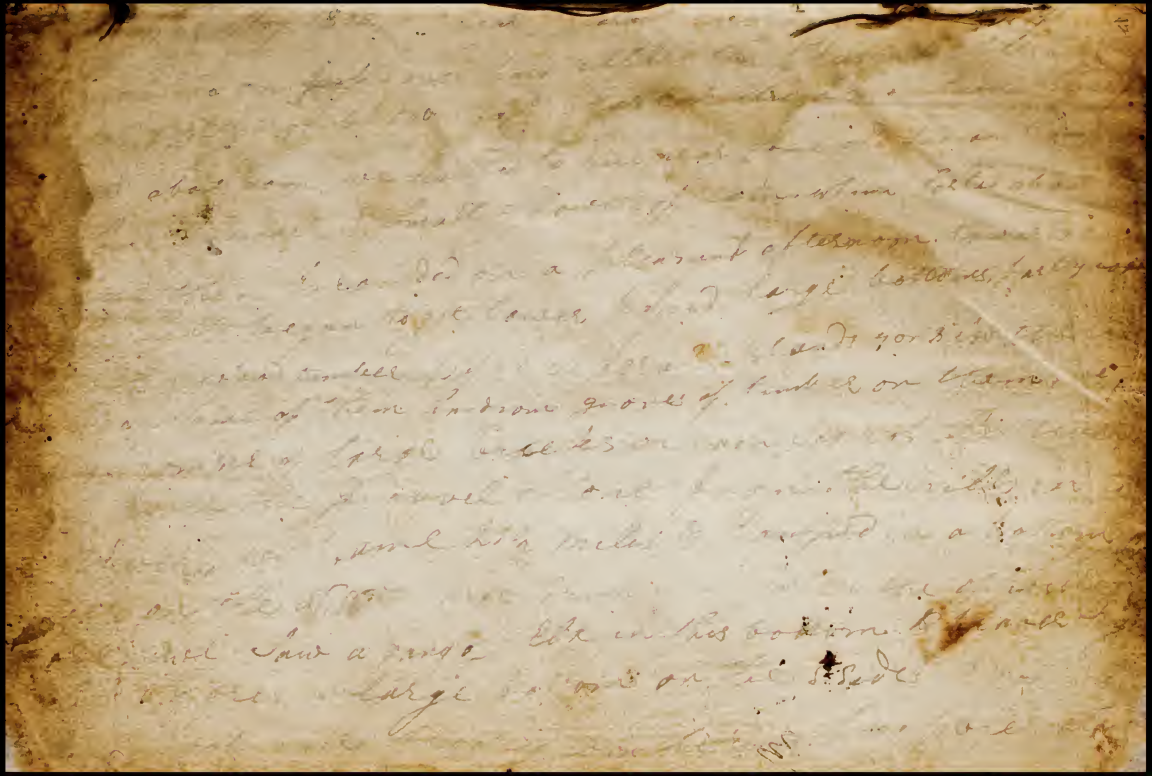
Camp of the Bracow or Council Bluffs

Do Bluffs — 41 ,, 17. 00

Meriwether Lewis

Clark

Captains



18

30 [illegible] 1865

at a bottom of [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] ... [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] up [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] so swift yesterday & to day as it has been some time past,

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] a small [illegible]

again, also [illegible] we found [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] of cotton wood.

[illegible] evening the hunters killed a yallow bear in a bottom

[illegible] cotton wood [illegible] &c. we came 18 miles & camped at a fork of

the river we could not determine which was the Mysouri

the hunters killed 6 elk in all to day, we saw a high mountain

to the west of us, we [illegible] can not [illegible] high [illegible] [illegible]

Monday 3rd June 1805. a fair morning, we delayed untill [illegible]

[illegible] we came [illegible] to the point between the Two

[illegible] [illegible] we unloaded and a Sergeant an 2 men

[illegible] small canoes [illegible] [illegible] that [illegible] [illegible] and

[illegible] one of them [illegible] each of the 2 rivers [illegible] their is [illegible]

[illegible] went out a hunting [illegible] Swiftest river Some men

[illegible] which is the largest [illegible]

went out towards a mountain covered with Snow to the South of this

place. the Captains walked out on the high hills in the point they observed

level country to the foot of the mountain which lay South of this

also a River which falls in to the right hand fork about 1½ miles up

[illegible] the mouth on the [illegible] side. this little River discharges a great

deal of water & contains as much cotton timber as either of the others.
Elk and buffalow, & antilopes, wild cherries red & yallow berrys, goose
berrys, &c. abound in the river bottoms, prickly pairs on the high plains
the Captains had a Meridian altitude & the Latitude produced was
47° 24' 12" North, the after part of the day, moved slowly. Capt.
Clark measured the east River & found the one to the right hand to
be, 86 yards wide, ~~& rapid~~ and the left hand fork 372 yards wide &
rapid. the right hand fork falling the other at a stand. & clear
the right hand fork & the river which fall into it is coulored, and a
little muddy. Several of the party complain of their feet being
sore by their walking in the sand & cut by the stones. we to
be sure have a hard time of it obliged to walk in shore & haul
the towing line and ½ of the time barefooted, in the evening the
men all returned had been about 15 miles up each river but could
not determine which was the Missouri. nor which would be our best
course, our officers & all the men differ in their opinions which
river to take. we exhibit the right hand fork would take us too
far to the North, the left hand fork we exhibit leads in the moun-

tains, however the officers conclude to make [illegible]

trains, however the officers conclude to leave the party where we go by land with a small party on each river. in order to find out which will be the best for us to take, the hunters killed 4 buffaloe 3 Elk 1 beaver & 2 deer S.E. Capt. Lewis gave each man a dram of ardent spirits, I Dug 2 Elk myself to day. we was up the left fork as a days

Tuesday 4th June 1805. Capt. Lewis & 6 men set out to go up the right hand fork. Capt. Clark & 5 more set out to go up the left hand fork. I intend to go about one day & a half's walk up the rivers, & see what discoveries they can make. some of the men at camp killed 2 fine Elk close by the camp for the skins, to dress. the day proved cloudy. a few drops of rain towards evening. & high cold wind from the N.E. two men who had been from camp a hunting returned had killed an Elk & a deer, & had set 2 traps for beaver. cloudy all day.

Wednesday 5th June 1805. the wind blew high from the N. all last night. a cloudy cold windy morning. one beaver in a trap last night. I stay in camp dressing skins for to make myself moccasons S.E. one of the men by the name of Goodrich has caught a considerable quantity of small fish. some of their kind the most part are of a smaller size cat fish, we have caught no large ones this day as we did last night.

Thursday 6th June 1805. a cold cloudy morning. the wind blew cold
from the N.E. some of the men went from camp a hunting
& killed 2 buffaloe one got killed 2 deer 1 male & one
female and killed 2 buffaloe one got killed 2 deer 1 male & one
common deer. 2 antilopes &c. a light sprinkling of rain to day. about
12 o'clock P.M. we proceeded on. Jo[hn]y returned to camp. they informed
us that the South fork is the most probable branch &
our course which Capt. Clark followed up. Since they had
been about 40 miles up the South fork when they got about 8
miles from camp they found a beautiful Spring of water. where the
hills first sunk they found a beautiful Spring of water. where the
land first rose not more than 200 yards from the South
fork. they halted & refreshed themselves at the Spring with a drink of
good grass. they saw but little game on this river. they
passed through the plains. where nothing grows but short grass
& prickly pears. the course of the river as far as they went
to day course. they saw a mountain to the South of it's
head which appeared to run. nearly by the course of the

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8

Fields was attacked by an old bear which would have killed him if the rest of the party had not been in time to have killed the bear which made him turn his attacks they killed 3 bear & Eat a part of one of them & turned by way of the Middle Island which they came over killed in its bottoms a number of fat Elk deer & saw wolves antelopes & beaver &c. The bottoms of this Middle River is like those bottoms below the Forks. covered with timber some cotton trees with a bark like the bark of Cherry. they said wind tangey &c — the St. Louis & party did not return this evening. — the party has been employed drying meat all night.

Friday 7th June 1805. rained the greater part of last night, a Cloudy wet morning. Some men went out to hunt. killed 2 deer rained moderately all day

[illegible]

Saturday 8th June 1805. Some Cloudy. [illegible]

[illegible] the South fork of the Missouri is [illegible] of a gallop
[illegible] more crooked than before having a level
[illegible] the mountains, about 3 oclock PM we
[illegible] they had been about 60 miles
distant up the river and had travelled [illegible] greater part of the
way. they found the [illegible] plenty of water considerable
[illegible] cottonwood & an amazing [illegible] of game. they killed a great
[illegible] & [illegible], but supposed that [illegible] to
[illegible] the mountains. one of us would take
[illegible] & travel [illegible] mountains to [illegible] further up the
river [illegible] Columbia river which we have to descend to the west
ward to get to the [illegible] south fork & proceed. and named the North
[illegible] the resemblance of the [illegible] below
[illegible] the men in camp [illegible]

[illegible] & a half and one hour
[illegible] returned and killed [illegible] in the evening.
[illegible] light [illegible]

Friday 9th June 1805. a clear pleasant morning. 2 men of the hunters went
[illegible] killed a very fat buffaloe [illegible]
recall. several men sent out to [illegible]
[illegible] cash to carry [illegible]

[illegible] day 7th June 1806 a clear pleasant morning. [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

gar [illegible] Snowey mountains [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] beg

powder [illegible] [illegible] 1 keg flour 1 keg corn [illegible] [illegible] meal [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] augur plains [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] blacksmith [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the [illegible] out

on [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] day [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] we [illegible] [illegible] reached to ascend. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] than we made use of. and

[illegible] more [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] that we never [illegible] [illegible] before

[illegible] [illegible] small flat [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] morning we burryed 3 kegs

Wednesday 8th June 1806 a clear pleasant morning we [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] yesterday and set out about 7. oclock from [illegible] [illegible] which we

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] proceeded on up the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] before

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] a [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the cotton timber

[illegible] [illegible] all [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] which was [illegible] in a [illegible] which he

we had got out [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] on one of them in a [illegible] [illegible] side & handsom

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] blufs on each side [illegible] [illegible] found [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] antelopes [illegible] geese &c [illegible] [illegible]

smooth plains [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] the current verry rapid.

[illegible] the first we saw [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] 134

[illegible] of [illegible] canoes [illegible] to have [illegible] [illegible] in great danger. [illegible] 135

generail the [illegible]

tree of [illegible] canoes like to have [illegible] & one in great danger [illegible] the [illegible] by the party [illegible] as one man took hold of [illegible] which [illegible] lucky escaped. [illegible] we [illegible] very Sick. Capt. [illegible] killed this evening one Elk & a Deer. & one other of the [illegible] we passed in the course of the day a number of gravelly Islands [illegible] the Shore [illegible] is covered with Stone of different [illegible] we came 18 miles to day & Camped [illegible] a handsome bottom of cottonwood on the N. Side where the Elk & Deer was killed.

Thursday [illegible] [illegible] ful pleasant morning. we [illegible] at an early hour [illegible] proceeded on passed the mouth of a [illegible] [illegible] a muddy colour, [illegible] yards wide [illegible] bottoms & cotton [illegible] [illegible] it [illegible] it comes from [illegible] [illegible] over the [illegible] it Snowey River [illegible] bluffs on each side [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] abundance [illegible] [illegible] cotton timber [illegible] [illegible] current, such as [illegible] [illegible] Now [illegible] a bend [illegible] [illegible] we came [illegible] es to day & Camped on the [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] taken [illegible]

Saturday 15th June 1805. a clear pleasant morning we set out

[illegible] halted at the
mouth of a creek on the Lard side which we named Strawberry
Creek. Their being a great many vines
about it. a Caldron [illegible] The bottoms of it covered
with small cotton timber &c. hunters went a short distance
this Stream & killed 2 Deer, shoot Geese
and gallone currents abound on the banks of Streams in this
Country.

[illegible] which were
rough & in places [illegible] we
came to a bad rapid which we concluded to [illegible] until
next morning, we camped below on the Lard. Side, the wood
scarce one man sent to the [illegible] for wood
14 miles to day by counting our [illegible] with the wind

Sunday 16th [illegible] a cloudy morning with a shower of rain & high wind [illegible]
last night, a clear morning all hands [illegible] over the Rapids
[illegible] miles about 1 mile [illegible] went back and took up
the [illegible] and [illegible] to unite [illegible] of Capt. Lewis's

drank [illegible] of
[illegible] Capt Lewis [illegible] had prepared for [illegible] Dined [illegible] on meat, and
[illegible] caught & dried a large quantity of fine fish which we call [illegible] trout
[illegible] employed [illegible] employed [illegible] employed tak-
ing the canoes up the little river about ½ a mile. 6 men employed
making a tail for waggons to haul the canoes and baggage
by the carrying place above the falls. Capt Clark and five
men went to survey & measure the distance up to the falls
of the falls, to where we can take water again, & to look
out a road for us to go up with the waggons. Sent 2 hunters out to
get Elk skins to put our iron bars together above the falls. as we
leave our largest Canoe here, the timber is very scarce about
the falls, very high plains the Cappo on pleanty, in the evening
we got the canoes up the small River to the portage
ing which is about ½ of a perpendicular, we had some difficulty
in getting them up the rapids to day, as well as a dangerous lake
one canoe turned upside down in a bad rapid. & was near
drowning the men which was in it, & several others filled
with water but we haled them up safe to the place
encampment at the falls, to take their cargo up the banks, we
dried them and on a level & turned them up on end to dry

Tuesday [illegible]

called out the [illegible] a thing of [illegible]
Covered the [illegible] rushes [illegible] the Stage. 3 men sent out a
short distance to a knob to dry a carriage to be hauled on
by our boys [illegible] for [illegible] to cover. We can stay
at this place some men at [illegible] repacking the Indian
goods & about 12 of the Hunters come in with
Deer &c. & in the evening we saw [illegible]
the opposite side of the [illegible] some of the Hunters went over
and killed them. The [illegible] finished w
and made [illegible] an ordinary quality, though they
may [illegible] the Indian [illegible] high from the ground.

Friday 5th June 1805. A clear cool morning. Several
men sent for the meat, across the River which was killed
last night, the [illegible] very high from the [illegible], our Indians
wife some better. three men sent over the River to go up
to the head of the falls to a River which falls in on that
Side called Medicine River.

to hunt in order to prepare Elk Skins for the [illegible]

to hunt in order to prepare Elk Skins for the Iron boat
we prepare to move the goods & baggage &c
buffalow in sight on the hills on the North shore
we are now 2580 miles from the mouth of Missouri

Thursday 20th June 1805. Some cloudy & cool. the wind continues high
west. Sent out men to hunt &c
we lay at the camp of the arrival of Capt Clark & party. a light squall of rain
about noon. in the afternoon some of the hunters came in
had killed 11 buffalow the most of them very fat. all hands
turned out after the meat. but could not get much more than
half of what was fat. 3 men Stayed all night to butcher the remainder
of the buffaloe which lay dead. Saw large gangs come about close to
the men which was drying the meat. a little rain.
in the evening Capt Clark & party returned. & informed us
that they traversed the river going up & measured the falls &
river found them first to be about 30 feet the highest 87 feet
the upper one 345 feet all of which is perpendicular & continues
& other they found it to be 17 miles to the head

[illegible] take water again. [illegible] attacted by a
very large White bear one of them, near being caught by Capt.
Clark went & relieved them & 3 men with him, but night coming
on & the bushes thick, it being on an Island. they did not kill it
they saw 1 or 2 other white bear. they saw also innumerable gangs of
buffalow & killed 8 of those animels. & one beaver. they saved
as much of the buffalow meat as possable, 1 mile above
fall of 47 feet & 7 inches is the largest fountain or spring. as
they think is the largest in america known. this water
boils up from under the rocks near the river & falls immo-
diately into the river & but 8 keeps its colour for a mile which
is clear & of a blueish cast. they inform us that their is many
shoals or little falls between the high ones. the large collected
or falls is a large mile quite across the fall. for a long distance
from them. Capt. Black saw rattle snakes. but saw very little
timber. they turned back this morning in order to look out
the best & smoothest portage papable to take the canoes & baggage

up to the medicine river they informed us that the country above the falls & up the medicine river is level with low banks & smoth water they saw a chain of mountains to the west. some of which particular those to N.W. & S.W. are covered with snow. & appear to be very high Capt. Clark took a part of his notes which could not be found. as the wind blew high & took them off. they did not took out & make the road for the baggage & went more than half a day down. to have it being too late to go round the last gallys &c. Capt. Clark saw gangs of buffalow attempt to swim the river ab. the falls. some went over

June 2nd Friday 1805. a fine morning the wind from the S.W. off the Mountains & hard. Capt. Lewis with the men except a few take a part of the baggage & the canoe up the Hill better than a mile in advance. Several men employed in shaveing & graining Skins Elk hides for the Iron boat as it is called. the meat was brought in & the men returned which stayed out to keep the buffaloe last night. they killed 2 or 3 deer and a small Elk. we saw immerable numbers of buffaloe calfs & on the high plains on both sides of the Columbia river

Saturday 22nd June 1805. a fair pleasant morning. the
wind as usual. the party all raised up early. Capt. Lewis and
Clark with all the party except 3 set out with a waron &
baggage to take the canoe & loading which was called on the
hill yesterday up to the upper end of the portage, where
they shall form a camp. Capt. Lewis & 2 or 4 men carried
their baggage in order to stay up there in order to git
the Iron boat in readiness &c the buffalow around this
lower camp very thick some gangs swam the river Capt Clarks
Servant York killed one which was very fat, Capt Clark
informed us that he saw 40 or 50 swimming the river above
the falls and some went down over them which he could
not see them rise any more a number got to shore but
drowned. in this way great numbers of those animals are
lost and accounts for so many as we saw going on the
tres below the falls ever since we came from the Mandans & Grosventaus but a vast deal Cleantier near them

the Country in general is verry high no timber back from the river and but verry little on the river but bluffs & high cliffs the most of the shores. we are a little South of the Mandans. but have had no verry hot weather as yet.

Sunday 23rd June 1805. wind has shifted to the East. Cloudy a light Sprinkling of rain. in the afternoon one of the hunters came in from the Medicine River & informed us that one man G. Shannon left the last day he left this place & took with him a mule & some provisions. that was for the hunters and that the others had killed 16 buffalow and a few deer but saw no Elk. had dryed considerable of fat buffalow meat at their Camp on the Medicine River & informed us that they and party came in from the other Camp in the evening Capt. Clark for some difficulty. did not reach us in time. my time.

Capt. Clark Surveyed & measured the remainder of the portage and Capt. Lewis & myself walked to the upper Camp. to where we take Cooked and the boat was for the most to assend. Capt. to where we take Go. and made the distance to the upper Camp. to where we take water again to be 8 miles a Strait course. Big fort 4 miles. and 4 miles & a half Crooked. the portage is Carrying place. & 1/4 mile & 3/4 as Gauged for. the portage is carrying place. & 1/4. Capt. Lewis & 3 men Stayed at the upper Camp. to prepare the Iron boat &c &c.

Monday 14th June 1805. a fair morning. we Called out the Canoe, & turned her up to dry. all the party present to Cut Carry with a waggon & baggage &c. for the upper Camp, all had some diversion in getting the loading up on the high plains where the Canoes were left last night. though after a little labour we got all the loading which with the waggon carrying at this load we proceeded on a Cut called willow Cut 7 miles from the lower Camp & Camped to refresh ourselves. made a Camp to one of the Canoes waggons & proceeded on the wind blew steady from the S. East we hoisted a Sail in the largest canoe which helped us much as men talking at the shore with a Compass passed through high & delightful plains. saw a number of antelopes & buffalow. towards evening when we were within about 8 miles of the upper camp. Cut came on a sudden a violent Thunder Shower & rained a Considerable hard. for about 15 or 20 minutes. in which time the water stood on the ground over our moccasons. our water being all gone and all the men thurely drunk & party out of the saddles at dark we arrived at the upper camp and unloaded & sent

Some of the baggage [illegible] arrived safe

some of the baggage [illegible] encamped up the
we found Shannon here. he had been encamped up the
Madison River he had killed 3 buffalow & deer & several
antelopes but no Elk.

Tuesday 25th June 1805. a cloudy morning. we set out with
the 2 trunk waggons and returned back to the lower camp
for another load. took with 2 canoes on the high plains. the
day proved pleasant and warm the party much fatigued
halting the trunk waggons & the baggage saw large gangs
of buffalow and antelopes today the evening clear and pleasant
we got our loads ready to start from from this for the
upper camp mended our moccasons &c [illegible]

to [illegible] to there below more stones
[illegible] in [illegible] in the
in the bottom of the hills. [illegible] a few inches high and but a
few flowers on the [illegible] great quantities of choke cherries.
goose berrys, red & yallow berrys & red and purple currants on the edges
of the water. we caught great quantities of Trout, and a kind of mutte
[illegible] & a [illegible] resembling a Trout and [illegible] fish &c

Clerg. [illegible] the party all of us amused ourselves with
dancing until 10 o'clock all in excellent good humor.
we all worked up on last loads of the buggage to make
an early start in the morning.

June 26th Wednesday. Some warm last night. this morning our
river the party [illegible] with our loads to the
canoes [illegible] ing of heavier metal [illegible] we pushed on with the
tools unquit and portable Sail & Oar. hot sun beat down on us as
2 canoes & one [illegible] at willow [illegible] and made up
the day proved fair. we [illegible] a little fat buffalow meat &
a few dumplings & bro. [illegible] of buffaloe on the plains in every
direction. the plain appear to be alive with them. Some
antelope and deer. the wolves bleauty. I took this this
evening I expect by drinking too much water when I was hot. I got bladder
June 27th Thursday 1805. a fair warm morning. I feel some better
er but not able to go back to the lower camp. so I remained

with Capt. Lewis. Serg. Gass
by the River to the falls and string &c about 4 O'Clock
we had a hard shower of rain. a high wind made the portage
so difficult, we did not expect they would start from the
Lower Camp tomorrow with a load of the baggage and

June 28th Friday 1805. a fair morning the wind from the
South. Capt Lewis remained with Capt Gass fixting with the Iron
Coal &c.

June 29th Saturday 1805. a little rain very early this mor
ning after clear and pleasant. in the afternoon there
came a Storm of hard wind and rain and amazing
large hail at our Camp we measured by weighed some
of Capt Lewis made a bowl of it much of
one of them they were 7 inches in Circumference and
weighed 3 ounces. as luck would have it we were all
in Camp at this Camp safe in a shelter but we
were concerned about the men on the road.

June 30th Sunday 1805. a fair morning, I remained
still at the upper camp assisting with the Iron
boat Sawing Irons together &c &c hunters still
Some buffaloe and and 3 white bear one very
the fore fat of which measured 4 Inches over, & the head
. . . 11½ Inches long and 9 inches wide a bear nearly
watching Joseph Fields chased him in to the water
bear about the camp. every night, and Seen on the
Land in the day. this we took for Capt. Clark's party

July 1st Monday 1805. pleasant and warm. we continued on with the Iron boat as usual. about 3 o'clock Capt. Clark and party arrived with the Canoe and the most of the baggage the remainder of only out at the 6 mile Creek. they informed us that the wet weather was what detained them and that they were out in the hails storm

but as luck would have it [illegible] was
not so bad. They were here Capt Clark was
at the falls at the time had hunted a shelter
in a deep creek without water when he went
in but before the shower was over the creek
rose 2f. last that he and 3 more who were not
in had scarcely time to get out before the
water was ten feet deep. Capt Clark lost the key
of his powder horn & all his powder & ball and
some clothes & all the party who were hailing some of
them like to have lost their lives being nearly naked
and the most of them without any hats on their heads or
any thing to cover them they were cut & bruised
very much and under went as much as any men
could and live through it.

July 2nd Tuesday 1805. Some rain at day light this morning
after which a fair morning. the men who came in
yesterday set out with the trunk waggons to go back
to the Gravile State, for the Boxes and kegs which
was left yesterday &c

we Chuk stayed at Camp to fix at getting timber &c
for the Iron boat. Musquetoes very troublesome
to day. about 2. oClock the party arrived with the
rest of the Baggage. they killed 3 buffalow and one
antelope. we put our fire arms in order and
about 4 oClock the 2 Captains and the most of the
men went over on an Island to hunt bear
they killed one and saved the skin and grease

July 3rd Wednesday 1805. a clear pleasant morning.
Sergt Gass and 2 men set out to go down and see the
coal & large Spring &c. the men at employed puting
the leather on the Iron boat &c some burning Coal
to put on it. we overhalled the baggage and found
some mice & killed a large curious rat with hair
on his tail. we fixed scaffels to keep the bags &c
from the ground and from the rents. a light Shr

[illegible] of rain in the afternoon. [illegible]

Lewis's [illegible] at the other camp [illegible] a handsom otter. and three beaver in the [illegible] 2 men went out a short distance from camp and killed a fat buffalow. Some men [illegible] killed meat. Serj. Gass and the [illegible] from the [illegible] Six buffalow and saved only the brains and tongues. we got the leather on the Creek [illegible] (2 men missing a [illegible])

July 4th Thursday 1805. a clear beautiful morning. [illegible] at the [illegible] men employed pulling the sections of the Iron boat together & [illegible] [illegible] hunters [illegible] a beaver. we finished putting the Iron boat together and turned her up to dry. towards evening our Officers Gave the party the last of the ardent Spirits except a little reserved for Sickness. we all amused ourselves dancing untill 10 oClock in the evening. at which time we had a light shower of rain. the party all in good Spirits keeping up the 4th of July [illegible]

July Friday 5th 1805. a clear pleasant morning. 3 men set out

& go down to the gait of mouth of Yellowstone about 12 oclock 12 of the party with Capt Clark went in the plains after a gang of buffalow seen on a hill some distance off. the situation of the plain where the gang of buffalow was such that we could not get near enough without being discovered by them in attempting it scared them all off, there a part of the men went after another gang. the remainder returned to camp, towards evening the hunters all came in had killed 3 buffalo & 4 miles back in the plains brought in some meat and tongues. the 3 men returned from the hills had killed several buffalo & must have killed hundreds if they had been where they were, one in view high cliffs of rocks. they went among them so as might have reached them with the muzzle of their guns &c.

June 2nd Saturday 1805 very hard showers of rain and hail through the course of last night. hard thunder at day light a hard shower of rain and large hail

one of the men gethered a small pile of wood
of the hail which kept the most part of the day-
the morning cloudy. 4 men set out in 2 canoes in
order to go down to the head of the falls to kill
Buffaloe for Skins to cover our crafts & meat &
some men employed fixing off the iron boat others
dressing Skins &c. the day proved clear. light showers
in the afternoon the hunters did not return this evening.

July 7th Sunday 1805. a clear pleasant morning. one man
caught a beaver last night. 2 hunters set out yesterday
this morning to attempt to kill 1 or 2 Elk for their sinews
with which finished off the Iron boat and put her up in as
good plight as at present. the day warm. some showers of rain
with heavy thunder and a light
Leather cloaths for the party &c
shower of rain. about 4 o'Clock the hunters returned & killed
several Buffaloe one Elk and several wolves &c they brought in
some Skins to cover the crafts with &c. the 2 hunters returned from
yesterday the men had killed a Deer and one antelope &c.

July 8th Monday 1805. a clear pleasant morning. one man went
with the Canoe a hunting. about 9 o'Clock Mr. Capt. Clark and

ill the men that could be spared from camp to
out to go down to the falls a hunting. I remained
in camp mending leather shoes &c. the rest of the
men at camp was employed in making coal & tallow in
pieces one mixed and payed over the leather on the bow
cakes in the afternoon the hunters returned from the
falls and Glenn had killed several buffalow, Pauline
and a yellow bear also 2 small snakes & the men
me arrived by the middle of the river at the 2 rivers & middle
falls & the hunter returned from over the river and had
killed one hare deer and a buck antelope or goat kind of
Some Thunder and light Sprinkling of rain &c.

July 9th Tuesday 1806. a beautiful morning. the Island
near our camp is covered with black birds. the musquetoes
very troublesome we put the Iron boat in to the water
ordered some of the canoes and got in readiness to depart from
this place in the afternoon we loaded the 6 canoes
that not Load the Iron boat for she leaked

Some. Soon after we got the canoes covered
there came up a Storm of wind & under the waves
waves dashed over in the canoes so that we had
to unload again our Officers conclude that to the
[illegible] will not answer our purpose
as we cannot pitch Tar nor pitch to pay the Tar
over the sides. the coal Tallow & grease
was would not stick to the sides. &
the time being so far Spent they contuded to burn
Tar at this place and go about 20 miles up the
River and make 2 canoes which would answer
much better. Some [illegible] Iron boat in the river
So that Shee may be taken apart the boats
tomorrow about 10 men got ready to go with
Capt. Clark. to make the canoes. about 20 mds
by water and only about 5. by land from this place

July 10th. Wednesday 1805. a clear morning. we took

to off the Iron boat out of the water and
loaded 4 canoes one with baggage & tools
at the upper camp. we left Sergt Pryor & the men
canoes for the upper camp Capt Clark set out
at the same time with abt 10 men to go up by land
to meet the 2 canoes. we proceed on with the 4
canoes about 8 miles and the wind rose so high
that we were obliged to lay by untill towards even-
ing. the wind then abated and we went on untill
dark then camped for the night on N.S. within
about 3 miles of the upper camp we killed a Cog
rattle Snake we passed to day 4 or 5 Islands covered with
cotton timber and choke cherrys. abundance of
yallow currants. and box elder timber along the
shores. passed a village of barking Squirrels & killed one
of them on N.S. the musquetoes & gnats are troublesome at
our camp this evening high banks of sand along the N. shore.

July 11th 1805. Thursday. a clear morning. our high wind which obliged us to lay at our camp untill late in the afternoon when the baggage canoe which went on. 2 of the men went up to the camp and got some meat. towards evening the wind abated a little so that we went on & arrived at the upper camp at Sunset and reloaded. the hunters had killed 2 fat buffaloe and several deer. I walked a short distance in the plains to day when we were waiting for the wind to abate, and trod on a very large rattle Snake it bit my leggin on my legg I shot it. it was 4 feet 2 inches long. & 5 inches & a half round. we took some fat meat on board and 4 of us set out with the 8 empty canoes, to return to the lower camp we floated about half of the night got about 8 miles the wind rose so that we halted untill morning got 2 canoes & got them ready to set out. &
got to the camp the 12th
July 12 " Friday 1805. a clear morning. the wind high from the S.W. we proceeded on down the river. the wind so high that our canoe filled the

after I took an observation, but with difficulty we got
to the lower Town about noon. the Chief of the village
had killed 2 buffalow. had also put the bones of the Cow
boats in the grou[illegible] and some other [illegible]les, also, we de-
stached up the buffalow meats to dry [illegible] several men and at
[illegible] the morning & or [illegible] the wind continues
very high all day.

July 13th Saturday 1805. clear and calm. we loaded all the canoes
early and set out with all our baggage [illegible] the upper Town
[illegible] a Sick french man and the interpreter [illegible] went
[illegible] by land. we proceeded on with the canoes ab. 5. miles very
well then the wind rose to high that [illegible] us to lay too
untill towards evening. when the wind abated and we went
on about 9 mls further and Camped. the Musquitoes verry
troublesome. untill 9 oblock at nights.

July 14th Sunday 1805. we set out early and proceeded on the
morning clear and calm. passed Several Islands. &c and
arrived at the upper Town about noon Capt. Clark & men
had got their Canoes ready to put in the water.

had got the 2 canoes ready to put in the water
we unloaded the canoes put one of the small canoes
in the river about 4 oClock P.M. we had a small show
-er of rain. very warm the musquetoes very troublesome
we put the other nine canoe in the river and make ready to leave
this place, we have considerable of fat buffalow meat dryed
the wids and grass in this bottom is as high as a mans head. but
the grass on the high land is not more than 3 inches high

July 15th Sunday 1805. rained the greater part of
last night. a cloudy morning with high Lightning
N.W. we could the 8 canoes. had some dificulty
getting them to land, went to work
to, P.M. we left the camp and proceeded on verry slowly
passed a large Creek on small River on S.S. passed
several islands covered with timber willow &
Cotton timber on both sides passed a large
Current river on L.S. passed
Islands on both sides

are came 20 miles and camped at the entrance
of the Rocky mountains. —

July 4th Wednesday. 805. left emes & 2 men Hayes
at the Camp last night who went up the river yest.
a clear morning we set out at sunrise & ar
rounded a. about 4 miles came to a hard rapid
where the mountains make close to the river
on each side. by the assistance of the boatmen
line and double manning the canoes we both
them & all safe passed a large spring which
runs from under the mountain on S.S. proceeded on
banks very high steep rocks & precipices. these rock
mountains are broken & very uneven & appear to be
nearly a solid rock. some parts of them only
spine and bottom for timber & is one of these knobs
we alone is of pine but high and a solid rock. Mountain
sheep on the Though they are allmost
perpendicular. fine Springs in the mountain. but
a desert for the balance of the day. a grad. ascent

[illegible] a days travel [illegible] and we provided [illegible]

the canoes verry well. [illegible] a small
River on N.S. about 60 yds wide named [illegible] River.
the mountains continue but not so high as [illegible]
we Came 19½ miles and Camped in a narrow bottom on the
S. Side. considerable of flax in this bottom our party [illegible]
[illegible] deer meat & a skin which Capt. Clark [illegible]
July 19th Friday 1805. a clear pleasant morning. we set
out as usal and proceeded on. Capt. Lewis and one hunter
walked on Shore shortly killed a large goat or antelope
we took on board the Skin and some of the meat. the
[illegible] the [illegible] is verry high &
covered with pine & balsom [illegible] trees many places verry
thick [illegible] Capt. Lewis [illegible] the
[illegible] thing [illegible] happened [illegible] of the
we [illegible]
men killed a [illegible] they are
[illegible] in these [illegible]
bottoms, proceeded on. Shortly found Capt. Lewis. passed the mo.
of a Small River on [illegible] Side. in the afternoon we
passed a verry [illegible] part of the mountains & steep up from the
River on each Side about 600 feet from the [illegible]
the water which we name the gates of the Rocky
mountains. Several fine Springs came out under
these clifts [illegible] coloured rocks about one oclock
[illegible] came [illegible] a thunder Shower which lasted [illegible]

[illegible] Thunder & Cedar bottoms [illegible] on the
top of the hills of the mountains. the bottoms on the points
very narrow. on the Shore. we came 9 miles this day
through very rapid water and camped on the South Side.
a light Sprinkling of rain this evening

Saturday 27th July 1805. a clear morning. we set out as
usual and proceeded on. the Current [illegible] a one
mile of the mountains. we found along the Shores a great
quantity of currents of all kinds yellow red & black thorn
are four kinds. and we eat plenty of them the black
kind are the most palatable one of the men killed
one Elk. and found the Skin of an other which Capt
Clark had killed. and left a note. letting us know
that he would only go over the Gap of the river
mountains and wait our arival the current
very rapid. passed a Snake camp on the South Side
about 2 o'Clock P.M. we got through this ridge of
mountains. saw an other range a head. saw a Fine
Open in the valley between. some Cedar plains in the valley
some timber setting along the River,
[illegible] along the Shores passed a Steam on
the N.S. in the valley between 2 mountains.

[illegible] Mountains. [illegible]

es uneasie & hilly. we. came 15 miles to day and encamped at a Spring on the South Side of the River the prickly pears [illegible]

[illegible] July 1805. a clear morning we set out [illegible] and [illegible] mounted [illegible] a number of [illegible] on the [illegible] some of the hunters killed 2 of [illegible] considerable [illegible] we proceeded on the [illegible] on the valley & on the hills took dog & hunted up the [illegible] high from the N.E. to the S.W. we passed through a [illegible] & entered a [illegible] which divide in different channels & spreads about a mile wide the [illegible] very shanty, low bearer [illegible] on them. this valley is [illegible] in places, some timber along the [illegible] our hunters on shore killed a [illegible] we came 15 miles through very rapid water [illegible] encamped on the South Side

Monday, 22nd July 1805. a clear pleasant morning we set out about usual [illegible] mounted on [illegible] very large [illegible] current [illegible] we took a narrow channel the Island on [illegible]

was . . . t . . . through, we began to think that we had taken an other than right road to the [illegible] one [illegible] we killed [illegible] a Deer in a plain on R. S.; about 2 o'clock we came to dine on the R. S. then went on [illegible] forgot his [illegible] and he had hung it in a shade, it stood to day at 88 Degrees above 0. went [illegible] and at it then went on after the party, [illegible] Island & covered with cotton & cedar [illegible] Rattlesnakes &c. & a near cut and at night came on the head of the party, and went down to the bank, [illegible] & [illegible] and joined them & his party. they were all well and had seen a great deal of Indian sign along the river and a fire which was burning. we expect the [illegible] Indians or a party of them are near us, perhaps they are alarmed at our firing at the game &c. we came 17½ miles this day over a very [illegible] and pleasant country. a plenty of [illegible] game [illegible] we are now 166 miles from the falls of the Missouri.

[illegible] 66 miles [illegible] of this river

Tuesday 23rd July 1805. Capt. Clark and 3 men set out in order to go on to the 3 forks. expecting to find the Snake nation. near that place some cloudy. the Musquetoes verry troublesome. I cannot keep them out of my face at this time. the current verry rapid. we proceeded on. the river wide and full of Islands. we passed the mouth of a small river which [illegible] on the South Side. passed level Smooth large plains. on each side. high grass in places & fine short grass in general. considerable of good flax now going to seed. the thistels also plenty & high now in blossom. the timber continues on the Islands and along the Shores. the beaver plenty. the pine timber continues [illegible] on the Sides of the hills at some distance from the River. our hunter who stayed out last night came to us at noon where we delayed [illegible] he had killed Several deer and [illegible] in the canoes. he [illegible] the most of the meat. we [illegible] up our place [illegible] and proceeded on. the current verry rapid. came 24 miles this day and Camped on the South Side. the party in general much fatigued. we find plenty of wild onions or garlick in these bottoms & Islands &c.

[illegible] July 1805. a clear pleasant morning. we set out as usal and proceeded on. the current verry rapid. we [illegible] and [illegible]

left [illegible] a great [illegible] which [illegible] with
[illegible] Saw considerable [illegible] on the Island and
[illegible] in the after, we passed a large Island
[illegible] in great abundance the willow very thick on the
[illegible] along the shores the currents still [illegible] also
the Rabbit berrys. which the brench [illegible] all grape the [illegible]
the rapid water continues all day. found bad rapids which
it was with dificulty we passed over [illegible] in. Came 19 m.
this day and [illegible] on the large plains. Some deer
killed this day. a White bear [illegible]. plenty of Elk Ligh-
we saw a great many different [illegible]

Thursday 25th [illegible], 1805. a clear pleasant morning
we set out as usual and proceeded on saw a large white
bear on an Island saw a number of others saw a blue
of goats or antelopes one of the hunters killed one of them
we saw a bank where Capt. Clarke had stayed one night
discovered mountains a head with [illegible] to have
snow on them. if not [illegible] it must be very white
clay or rocks. we eat abundance of red & yellow currents.
the timber [illegible] Island not so plenty as yesterday—
large plains on each side of the River. [illegible]

In the afternoon we entered in to some rough

and extensive in the afternoon we entered in to some rough
rocky ridges which we expect to be the Indian ans. it is the
commencement of the rocky mountains. but they do not
extend as far as the first not so solid a rock at the entrance
so high as the first. we found several bad rocky rapids which we had to
ascend. passed numerous
passed Lewis and Clarks river and all the way ascended
with double manned and got up tolerable cutting my feet
with the stones. a towing line the whole
excellent springs which ran for our under the cliffs
we came 16 miles this day and camped on the S. our hunter
killed one goose which was all bird we killed this day
let out as usual
and proceeded on a clear morning we
the current rapid.
and wounded one of the
Spring along under timber of rocks. and
a beaver the
along the shores
this
entered the
with
the
the current very rapid and bad

[illegible] hunter [illegible]
the [illegible] at 20 [illegible] killed
[illegible] we saw an Indian [illegible] pink [illegible]
[illegible] with [illegible] note
they [illegible] but [illegible]
[illegible] cotton [illegible]
[illegible] came [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] July 1805. a clear morning. we Set off
[illegible] and proceeded on. the current rapid as usal.
[illegible] rocks. where was villages of little
birds under the Shelving rocks &c. the hills not
high as below. [illegible] of different [illegible]
[illegible] along [illegible] about 9 oClock we came
[illegible] at the [illegible] which is
in a valley in open view of the [illegible] Mountains which
has white Spots on it which has the appearence of
[illegible] Saw large flocks of mountain [illegible] and
antelopes the plain on N. Side of the forks has lately been
burned over by the natives. we went on passed the
South fork. and west fork. went a Short distance
up the North fork. and Camped on the point which
is a Smoth plain. a large [illegible] 7 [illegible] with [illegible] was

is a South plain: a large camp of Indians encamped here some time ago. our hunters wife was taken prisoner at this place 3 or 4 years ago by the Gros ventres Indians. their came up showers of rain which lasted until evening. Capt. Clark & men returned & joined us. had found no indians. but had seen fresh signs of horses. saw one elegant horse. in the plains which appeared wild. they had been about 40 miles from the middle or west fork. then the x c. are of the plains to the North fork and was near the mountains. and informs that there is considerable of snow on them. our hunters killed in these bottoms in the forks of the Rivers. 6 deer 3 otter & a musk rat. Capt. Clark & party had killed several deer, goats or antelopes and a young bear. this is a very pleasant & handsome situation. the bottoms of timber & we are invited to make a long stay. the Indians about this place live as they are, & one we met with they are friendly. they are poor, & their country contains but few beaver, but, perhaps called the Jefferson river, to fish &c. but, perhaps we may find some on this side of the mountains as we came only 20 miles to day. at this we must we unloaded all the canoes & continued to rest & prepare for our a day or two. Capt. Clark to send out scouts

Sunday 28th July 1805. a foggy morning. but clear

Capt. Lewis went a hunting. we sent a man on with the baggage to the

Capt. Clark

Capt. Lewis built a house for his comp.
The party were generally much fatigued. Several
came, with bare feet, towards evening. The hunters
all returned. Killed 9 or 8 deer some of them
one of them who had been a short distance up the
South fork found it not as large as the middle
& North forks, which are near of a size
in the evening we had a fine shower of rain
some thunder & lightning, which cooled the air much
the men at camp have employed themselves this day
in dressing skins to make clothing for themselves.
I am employed making the above part of the map
belonging to the party. Killed to day also
Monday 29th July 1805, a clear pleasant morning. Several
hunters set out early to hunt, we conclude to land at this
camp for the day. Capt. Clark & myself with the day very warm
[illegible] The [illegible] is
2. 3/4. 5/10 miles. The width of the river at the
forks is one mile. The North fork is about 60 yds.
the west fork is the same. The South fork is about
40 yards wide. Towards evening the hunters came in
had killed 2 fat deer, and brought in a

a curious [illegible]

Tuesday 30th July 1805. a clear pleasant morning. we
loaded the canoes early and Set out, a South course
and passed on [illegible] Capt. Lewis and several men walked on
shore we passed large bottoms of cotton timber the
River crooked and [illegible] Islands the Under
brushes thick the Current strong. the beaver plenty.
we dined at the upper end of the bottoms near by
a clear open prairie or plain. at this place our
Interpreter Wife was taken prisoner 4 years ago
by a war party of the Gr Osenetans. they took him
as she was attempting to make her escape by crossing
a Small place of the River. but was taken. &
the middle of the day. 2 or 3 Indians killed on the
Same time on shore the rest of the Shoshones
made their escape the day warm and very
pleasant. one of the hunters killed a deer. we proceeded
on. the current very Swift. & rapids common passed
beautiful Cut Plains on L.S. and high land on the S. side
we came 15½ miles this day and camped on the Starboard
Side. Capt Lewis did not join us this evening. Plenty bottoms
of Cotton wood, many beaver dams which causes pools of

Wednesday 31st Jan 1805. Capt Lewis & I set out alone ... 11 miles. a fine morning. we [illegible] ... current rapid. passed ... on the S.side ... by the beaver in sundry, places the bottoms low & well ... timbered with cotton timber & many willow ... about 8 oclock we came to a Buffalo carcass ... last night. we ... on a bar ... passed ... plain on the ... the hills begin to make near the river ... passed a very large Island with little ... the bottom, timbered & but a little timber on it large ... open, plain on Side on which grows abundance of flax ... wild Tansey. thistles &c. the above mentiond handsome ... creek runs through this plain ... bottom without timber. only a little ... river we dined about 1 oclock under a delightful Grove ... cotton timber on Side under the mountain which has large beds of snow on it. we now enter the hills on each Side and keep along under the mountains. Capt Clark and a mountain sheep with the

[illegible] a high plat on a round hill towards the mountain
the Game is now getting scarce we are now without fresh
meat which is very uncommon to us. the Jay very scarce
we procured on sapid roots & berries and high wales along the
shores. some pine scattering along the hills we came 17¾ miles
this day and camped on a Small Island on the Lard side our Hunters
Shot wounded a white bear

Thursday 1st day of August 1805. a clear morning. we set out
early and proceeded on some of the men killed a goose & a beaver
this and proceeded on. we took breakfast under some sandrome cedr
part & oak on Stm. we took breakfast under some sandrome cedr
trees on S. side. Capt. Lewis. Serg. Gass Charbonot & Drewyer set
out by land to go on up the River to make discoverys &
expecting to find Indians &c we proceeded on. find currents
very rapid and shoals & rocky the current swift
the hills higher and more pine and cedar timber on them
we passed high cliffs about 600 feet high in many places
considerable of pine on the sides of the hills & the hills.
rough and uneven at noon Capt. Clark killed a mountain
sheep on the side of a steep red hills or cliffs the
remainder of the Clark men up the steep cliffs

Wednesday 31st Jan 1806 [illegible]

the one killed rolled down some distance to where it stood dined earnestly on it. it being Capt Clarkes birth day he ordered some flour given out to the party. we saw some timber along the shores resembling cedar which some call Juniper which has a delightfull Scent. I left my Tomahawk on the Small Island where we lay last night which makes me very sorry that I forgot it as I had used it common to Smoak in. passed on Poped very high rugid cliffs. and a bad rapid at the upper end of a Small Island the Too rope broke of the Capts Perogue and it was in dinger of upsetting. passed a Spring run or creek on L Side came in to a Valley for bottoms of timber and the mouth of a large creek on S. Side and a Spring at the we came 13½ miles and Encamped opposite the Spring in a fine bottom covered with cotton timber and thick bushes &c. Saw a white bear the hunters killed 5 deer we took on board 2 Elk which Capt Lewis had killed and left on shore for us. Saw Snow on the mountains a short distance to the South of us.

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Friday 2nd August 1805 a fine pleasant morn

Let out early and proceeded on the River is now small crooked shallow and rapid. passed bottoms of cotton timber & saw abundance of beaver sign. trees a foot over which had been newly cut down. saw a pond which was made by the beaver damming up the water. as in many places passed a high bank in which was a village of what is called bonk Swall ~~otes~~. high hills a little back from the River on each Side of the River. considerable of pine on them. & covered with short grass. I have a pain in my Shoulder me [illegible] large beautiful [illegible] a number of [illegible] & bottoms of timber [illegible] very plenty & other Indians [illegible] the beaver [illegible] upon [illegible] they report the day warm we [illegible] passed a number of Islands and bottoms [illegible] willow and [illegible] passed [illegible] prairies & [illegible] saw 2 grey Eagles with their nests on the top of dry trees. come 14¾ miles this day & camped on a small plain on Side saw a gang of Elk back under the hills. the country back from the River is broken & Mountainous

Saturday 3rd August 1805. a clear morning we set out at a short time and proceeded on [illegible]

ed a Deer [illegible] on the [illegible] of the [illegible]
[illegible] a panther [illegible] it was 7½ feet long
[illegible] The [illegible]
[illegible] bushes at [illegible]
[illegible] through the prairie [illegible] about 4 miles
[illegible] down it to the river very [illegible]
[illegible] in a bad [illegible] and [illegible] to camp, a
[illegible] in the [illegible] Side [illegible] day [illegible]
[illegible] passed several Springs one large one on L.S. plains
bottoms Saw Rushes which is covered with cotton & birch timber
river still getting [illegible] rapid and the rapids longer than
ours Came 11½ miles this day and landed on L.S. in bottom wood

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our. Came 11½ miles this day

Sunday 4th August 1805. a ... out at ... Chamdler sent on a head to kill some fresh meat for us to eat, proceed on at 8 oc. A.m. we came to Capt. Lewis Camp of the 2 inst. he left a note letting us know he left this place yesterday morning. and went to go on untill this evening. & if they found no fresh sign of Indians, they would return & wait a few ... & hunt untill we ... up. we saw Several buffalow elk in a plain on L. Side wounded or ... hunter killed 2 deer. the rapids bad as usal. we are obledged to use the tow lines where ever the Shore will admit. Some of the Mountains near ... River on L.S. has been burned by the natives ... time ago. the ... not so much timber on the River as ... a good and a ... on the River. we Came 15 miles this day and Camped at a bottoms covered with dry timber and wild rose bush which is very thick on S.Side ... ponds. and sign plenty of ...

(Monday) 5th August 1805. a clear cool morning. we Set out at Sunrise 2 hunters sent on a head to kill some meat. one of the ... joined us with a deer he had ... beaver & ... time the wind cold from the South. the ... and hills rocky & bottoms of the ... good ... small ... with ... rapids gitts worse than ever ... is with

difficultly we ... ver them & very fatiguing ...
... wind high, ... ed on ... a mile further up ...
... ed a fork we took ... right ... fork which was amazing
rapid. some of the rapids ... 3 or 4 feet or their abouts in the ...
our canoes we ... ed ... rown a channel where the water
was rapid and ran through the willows & young cotton wood
the beaver had felled ... of them across the channel
and ... crooked it was with much difficulty ... ' ... thro'
obliged to ... our way through the ... ushes and haul by
them. some places out in the water could scarcely ... ent
our gut for the rapidity of the current. and several
... ver dams very high ... came on. ... amped on the side
of a low bottom which has lately been overflowed. we ... pect
this little stream is high ... om the ... melting on the
mountains. it ... ears it has lately been higher but is
now falling a little ... ... ound not
water enough in it for us to ... ... any further by water
our hunter killed a deer ... & miles ... is day. The
party much ... atigued. and wish to ... ... canoes & ...

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Tuesday 6th August 1805 a clear morning we set out as usual and proceeded on sailing the canoes up the rapids. the bottoms low and covered with small timber about 8 oClock this we halted for breakfast at [illegible]. Saw an Indian trail on both L. Daroyer came to us and informed us that we had got the wrong fork & that there was 3 forks & that L. Lewis allowed that the middle fork would be the right course & the best for us to go up & that L. Lewis gone down to the 3 forks we turned about and went down to the forks with the crafts. in going through a difficult plain which we went up three Creeks evening one canoe got up set and every pertickle of the Cording got wet. one of the men who was in the boat lost his knapsack and the most of his cloathes &c. I was in the stern when She swung & jumped out to prevent her from turning over but the current took her round so rapid that I cast my leg under her and came out & was near breaking my leg. lost my Shot pouch powder horn full of powder a bunch of Tallow and some markinos & the remainder of the evening. Saw, we found it difficult to go down over the

the Sholes. several canoes ran fast & one of the large canoes took in water & was near filling. we got down to the forks found Capt. Lewis & party there. they informed us that they had been about 30 miles up & that it was 3 forks and the middle fork was the best for us. to go. we halted here at the forks on L.S. and put out all the articles that got wet to dry. one of the men who went out to hunt this morning has not returned. several men went out from this place to hunt. we had a small shower of rain. the hunters all returned in the evening had killed 3 deer and one fawn. we killed the horned & fired Salutes guns. expecting the man who went out this morning. George Shannon was lost. the Indian goods &c did not get dry this evening. &c

Wednesday 7th August 1805. a clear cool morning. one man out to hunt. we unloaded one of the small canoes and hauled it out in a grove of cotton trees and have in part put the Indian goods &c to get throughly dry. Capt. Lewis took an observation & shot the air gun. the lost man not returned. the day warm. the [illegible] Low flyes troublesome &c. about one o'clock

and set off [illegible]

[illegible] the middle fork we found the current not so rapid as the right fork the [illegible] to [illegible] and [illegible] Showers & high wind this after noon [illegible] smooth plains on each side & encamped after coming 7 miles on a bottom of wood & bushes. Reed our hunter & Drewyer joined us & killed a deer

Thursday 8th August 1805. a clear cold morning. 4 hunters sent out early to hunt. we set out at sunrise and proceeded on passed beautiful smooth prairies on each side. but little timber only willows and bushes currents &c passed the lard fork which as the middle emptys in at 2 plains. but is not as [illegible] as the middle fork. saw a little snow on the tops & mountains at a short distance. back from this large & extensive valley which the soil of these prairies is much better than below. for a long distance we proceeded on passed a fine spring on L.S. one of the hunters brought us a deer which he killed. saw a number of gees & ducks on the river. passed delightful prairies on each side covered with high grass, thistles small sun flowers, and a great [illegible] of other kinds of flowers &c at noon Fields joined us who had been hunting for Shannon that had not found him. he had killed a deer & a goat

[illegible] of the other hunters joined us, had killed a deer & a goat also
the day warm & pleas[illegible] in this valley or prairie is about
[illegible] prairie, [illegible] over two
places. this little River which we call Jefferson River is
only about 25 yard. wide but generally [illegible] deep and
very crooked. we passed upwards of 60 [illegible] way in comming
miles and camped in a thicket of bushes on the S.W. side. — one mile

Friday 9th August 1805. a cool morning. Several hunters out
early we set out as usual and proceeded on the wind high from
the S.E. took on board a goat which one of the hunters had killed. we
passed [illegible] for breakfast, George Drouillard joined us who had
been out 3 days. he had killed 3 buck Deer. which was [illegible]
brought in the Canoe & a little meat. Capt. Lewis & Sergeant [illegible]
& John Shields set out to go on by land [illegible] long
distance to look out the way for us to go & expect to find
the Snake nation of Indians we proceeded on. look on
board a deer which one of the hunters killed. we saw no game
[illegible] notice except a few deer. River and smooth water
all the same as yesterday. ~~but at the forks our Captains named~~
~~this stream Jefferson River the S. fork~~ Sensable River. and the

~~Lewis fork~~ not known yet. So I expect that ought to be called the head of the Missouri although we are yet on the head branch. which we expect to see the head of it soon. some Thunder. the musquetoes troublesome. the beaver plenty as usual &c. saw on the Mountains some distance a head. [illegible] the River where the former ran along the high land at some, side of the prairie some cotton trees along it. the prairie low. some part of which is soft & boggy. which we expect is good turf to burn. was dug & dryed. [illegible] der showers passed round. or over. came 18 miles and Camped on L.S. near a grove of cotton trees & willows.

Saturday 10th August 1805. clear pleasant morning. we Set out as usual. several hunters. out on shore. we now begin to live on fresh meat & that poor venison & got no meat all this time. as our fatigues [illegible] we find that meal alone is not strong diet. but we are contents with what we can get. passed the high land noke near the river on each side. passed a high cliffs of rocks on S. side. ground on the valley gits wider and the hills make further from the river. our officers thought proper that the Missouri should loose its name. & that the 2nd fork we passed some time ago where we expected to

river found the Snake nation of Indians. To they named the North fork Jefferson River. the west or middle fork Madison River. the South fork Gallitine River. on which is a most beautiful Spring. about 2 mls from its mouth. the small river that puts in above the forks to Jefferson river they call Philosophy River. so Jefferson River is the one which we still keep on. the East 3 forks they call the North fork. Wisdom R. the South Philanthropy and the west or middle fork still retains its name Jefferson. [illegible] now gitting small crooked & Shole so that we have to wade and roll the canoes over [illegible] about one oClock [illegible] had under fire of large hail and rain thick pronged on the bottom and river as usual the hunters killed only one deer this day. came 18 miles this day and Camped on the Star Isle —

Sunday 11th August 1805. a cool cloudy morning some rain we set out after breakfast and proceeded on 3 men out a hunting. about 3 miles came to a very large Island which is 3000 miles from wood river or the mouth of the

which is 3000 miles from

Mississippi to we call it 3000 mile Island. we took up the L. Side of it & had to haul over several thick places. Saw a number of geese & ducks. one of the hunters joined us at noon. had killed 3 three deer & 2 otter. some distance a head. the day warm. the large flys troublesome. we pronounced passed several small ponds and low [illegible] which is [illegible] by the beaver has cut many channels to their ~~shores~~ houses along the shores they are very numerous on this river. I think they are more pleanty than ever we saw them before towards evening we came to a few scattering cotton trees along the shore the valley continues to be 8 or 10 miles wide and all low smooth prarie with timbers near the mountains a Considerable distance which appear high. large spots of snow on them we came 15 miles this day and Encamped on a wet bottom on the Starboard side. — the Musquetoes troublesome &c.

Monday 12th August 1805. a clear morning 3 hunters out on shore a hunting. we proceeded on the current very rapid. passed low swampy bottoms. about 2 o'clock P.m. a hard thunder shower arose raised a short time. we then proceeded on the current more rapid. a large canoes was near turning over two of the hunters came in and killed 3 deer and

Deer & a goat or antelope some timber along. we
we came [illegible] and camped at a smooth prairie & grove of timber
Tuesday 3d August 1805 cloudy. we set out as usual & proceeded on
[illegible] ters and a hunting [illegible] a random [illegible] running on the
[illegible] the river. the valley
[illegible] side. the hills [illegible] Ca[illegible] [illegible]
not to wide & a little higher dry and smooth. [illegible] flowers & gra,
some places high & other bluffs short. some pine timber bank
on the high hills. we halted & took breakfast near a high cliff
of [illegible] on L. side above which the hills [illegible] near the river. [illegible]
the [illegible] the plain continues on L. side and hills on S. side. [illegible]
[illegible] cottonwood tree along the river. we have caught a number of [illegible]
in this stream. in the afternoon we passed fine [illegible] & [illegible] of [illegible]
on S. side. the current not [illegible] the after noon a number
of large otter along the River saw bald eagels ducks &c [illegible] taken on
[illegible] found a deer which the hunters [illegible] came 5 miles this day and
[illegible] camped on the smooth prairie on L. S. [illegible] [illegible] shot a deer
considerable [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] one of the men saw
some of the Indian signs did not [illegible] us this evening.

Wednesday 4th August 1805 a clear cold morning. we set out
set out untill we took an early breakfast. the 2 hunters
[illegible] last night. the water in the River is clear and

[illegible] out until we [illegible] last night the water in the River is clear and

[illegible] we are now drawing near the mountains. the upper part of the valley pleasant. passed a spring run or creek on S. side of [illegible] valley some distance up it some small [illegible] on its shores. about [illegible] up to the hunters camp they killed a deer & some antelope we proceeded on the current more rapid. obliged to take the large canoes over shoals. & rapids. the shores & banks of the river stoney. [illegible] about one oClock at a low part of the plain & timbd. groves of cotton [illegible] took on board a deer and a goat [illegible] the hunters had hung on a limb of a tree. the [illegible] continued very rapid a [illegible] Capt Clark killed a bear & one of the men killed a bear deer we came [illegible] and camped on the [illegible] at the foot of the mountains. on the [illegible] the plain at the upper end of the valley.

Friday 16th August 1805. a cold clear morning. we set out as usual and proceeded on entered the mountains very high cliffts of rocks near the river & steep on each side. passed several springs on S side which run from under the mountains. passed [illegible] rapid. the bottoms narrow. timber [illegible]

the river
mountains on each side, passed
the Cathlahmah. the
rapid and deep. ab. 3 miles
stoped where Capt. Lewis had
& wounded on the river
[illegible] passes the most part of the time
cliffs of rocks
[illegible] top of from the River inboad 2 or 3100
feet [illegible] some of these rocks are covered with
[illegible] & [illegible] scattering pitch pines on them the river
crooked & difficult some places shole & some deep but not in
which we caught a number of Trout. Capt Lewis was
near drowned in a gentle rapid where [illegible] was
legs as he was standing on shore a pine fell &
[illegible] this afternoon came miles and
encamped on L Side at a narrow plain on which was
old Indian Camps.

Friday 16th August 1805. a clear but a very cold morning
the Thermometer stood at 47 deg. the water so cold that

cliffs of rocks & high hills on the Mouth of a creek on
of a high mountain on which 2 hunters one a Kenawa
[illegible] left on the 4th day [illegible]
[illegible] were obliged to take the
[illegible]

the Thermometer stood at 47°. the water so cold that

a head. We proceeded on as usual the current swift passed
trees. Capt. C. saw Antelope & wife wealth. Shore all found
a great number of Lime berrys which is called Servis berrys. we
where we halted at a grove of cotton trees on L.S. our hunter
who went out this morning killed a very large Buck. two
of our hunters stayed out last night. & have not returned yet
we name this plain Servis valley. from the abundance of these
berrys along under the hills &c. the 2 hunters joined us here
& informed us that the River forks in about 5 miles a Straight
course by land & they think we can go no further. Thereafter
forks with the Crow Indians sent us to the Crow Country. we
went. we proceeded on over the Mountains to the water passed
a very bad road & encamped. where we had to wade up to our
middle & haul the canoe over the rapids. saw several large
flocks of Geese above the bad Rapid. Capt C. & Clark
walked on the high hills on each side of the River. saw the
the River for a long distance. Capt C. killed a Prairie Dog
we wanted to get it for a large Bird. we intend to have our

[illegible] the [illegible] of Sept the year 1805 a clear cold morning we [illegible]
[illegible] with [illegible] Lambert & Potts on us. [illegible] cold
[illegible] this morning we [illegible] on early breakfast and [illegible]
[illegible] short distance heard a number of Indians a singing. on
[illegible] directly there came several of the Chiefs of the Snake nation
came to us & told us that Capt. Lewis & party was
at the Falls. Capt. Clark our Interpeter & wife went
with the natives rode their horses to the Falls,
they kept riding back & forward to see us coming
up with the Canoes we were obliged to haul
the canoes a great part of the way & untill we
got to Capt. Lewis's camp a little below the Falls
there was 20 odd of the Snake nation camped with
Capt. Lewis, they appeared harmless & friendly. Capt.
Lewis informed us that he had been over the mount-
ains on the head waters of Columbian River
and that this band was camped on S. waters of

Creek or small River on their way across to this
place a hunting. the first they saw was one
Spy they had some distance a head. on horse
back Capt Lewis swung & tied up a blanket as
a token of friendship. but as it happend 2 of the men
were a hunting one on each side of him which
frightned him as he supposed they wished to take
prisoner. turned about his horse & rode very
Scidy out of his road & made no halt untill he
got to the band. & told his people the news. they
met 2 Squaws from the side of the mountains
digging roots & of them run off. the other being
old stood her ground. Capt Lewis came & went up
to her & gave her some small presents. and Lewis
every mark of freindship. She then called up the
other 2 and they joined Capt Lewis & party
to the band. which received them with a great
deal of fear & trembling. after hard entreaty

they lay down their guns and made some to[kens]
of motions of friendship the natives then
put their arms around their or our peoples
necks & appeared glad to see them and used
them friendly. they had some Salmon which
they had brought with them from the main
river it is only about 40 miles over the moun[tains]
to the head waters of the other & the drank at the
head waters of the Columbia and went only
about a mile and drank out of the head spring of
the Columbian River which ran west. the
natives tell us that there is no timber large enough
for canoes on the head waters & Capt Lewis got
ahead of the band to come over with their Horses
leave the canoes at this place and get horses &
mountains. so we calculate to [illegible] over the

mountains; To we ascended the [illegible] over the

unloaded the canoes and formed a Camp on a smooth
prarie on L Side. the grass high. but no timber
we could git no timber to burn but Small dry
willow Sticks about as big as a mans finger. &
a high hill in the point of between the forks
of the River. high hills around this valley. the hunters
killed 3 deer & 2 goats. this day. Capt. Lewis informes us that
the game is verry scarse on the mountain. & that they
were without any thing of amount to eat for 4 or
three days. but the natives tell us that their is
plenty of fish on the columbian River. such as Sal
-mon & our Offices told the natives that we wa
-nted to git their horses to take our baggage over the
mountains & wanted to buy some from them they
do they gave them considerable of marchandize
divided it among them all. they consented to let us have
their horses & assist us over the mt. they tell us that it
is only about 8 days trouvel a down the course to the Indian
Country. but there [illegible] ins git but little food
among them

Some deer caught in a trap &c.

Sunday 18th August 1805. a clear morning. Capt Clark and 11 men got in readiness to set out with the natives to go over the mountain to the other river to make canoes &c. Capt. Lewis bought 4 horses of the natives gave them. some. he gave a uniform coat a knife & a handkerchief others he gave red leggins a knife & a and a few arrow points &c. 2 of the men joined and bought a horse to take their baggage on. & gave only one blue cloth one old robe shirt & one knife for a good pack horse. these Indians are very poor and valuable a little worth a great deal. as they never had scarcely any kind of a knife or Tomahawk or any weapons of war or to use 2 or 3 guns only to be seen among them which we expect they got from some other nation. who traded with the French or Spanish

Traders. Gave their horses &c for them. they are tollerably well dressed with Skins such as antelope and Mountain rams Skins &c they have a kind beeds and ear bobs among them. they gave Capt. Lewis a kind of an ornament which spread around the shoulders it was made of wegels tales & some other ornements of shells. they have little things made of muscle shells which they hang in their ears with thick beeds &

about 10 oClock A.M. Capt. Clark 11 men and all the natives but 2 women & 2 men which stayed at our camp. set out with their horses & considerable baggage to cross the mountain and send back the horses for us to pass over all the baggage which we wish to take over we put out the Indian goods &c to air & dry we had some showers of rain this afternoon the one hunter killed one deer to day

Friday 4th August 1805. a cold morning. we set our
traps across this little Stream in hopes to catch some fresh
Several traps &c. for beaver caught no [illegible] the men caught
one beaver in a trap. a white frost this morning.
[illegible] day all hands [illegible] employed dressing Skins & sorting
Indian goods & packing up the baggage. Some at making paddles
paddles &c three men [illegible] to hunt. Some of the
men caught a number of fish. large Trout black Spots all over
them the hunters returned in the afternoon and killed 2 & a little
Squirrel. it rain. we packed up the most of the baggage &c sailed. the
men set across the river and caught none any other way but with
a hook & line &c. made observations here this being the upper
fork of Jeffersons River. & the extream navigable part of the
Missouri. close under the Mountains of the western Coast.

Sunday 5th August 1805. a clear cold morning. a white frost
two men out hunting. the men at camp employed dressing
Skins &c the 2 Indians who stay at our camps [illegible] their
women mend & make our moccasons. these Indians

their women mend & make their mocasons. these Indians

behave well and are as friendly as any Savages we have yet
seen our Hunters returned but killed nothing one beaver caught
when last of the traps last night. we found 2 miles
down the river, a number of fish caught. to day. Capt Lewis
& myself went a head down the river a short distance, for a
canoe or boat to, but some baggage in which we can
down without, until our return

Wednesday 29th August 1805. a hard white frost this morn
which stood in the small vessells, froze a little some over 1 inch
thick stood in the small vessells, froze a little some over 1 inch
which was spread out wet last night, are froze stiff. this
morning. the Ink freezes in the pen at Sunrise a clear
pleasant morning. I hunter out with a horse a hunting. I mile
went to day accompanied Capt Lewis at 8 o'clock A.M. one of the Partizan band for
some distance in some standing water of an Island. this Island is extensive
took observations at this place and the Latitude for 2 days
is 43° 1' 1" N. in the evening after dark we carried our
baggage we conducted a canoe to the place of embarking so as
that the Indians need not discover us. we mistrust that
we are going to every thing at this place &c &c

(1)

Thursday 22nd August 1805. a white frost & cold as usual in the morning. our hunter returned late last night had killed a fawn deer. and informed us that he fell among a party of Indians which were troublesome as they took his gun & rode off he rode after them and got his gun from out of an Indians hand. their was several squaws which had considera- ble of their kinds of food and skins. they went and left it all he took it and brought it in with him. a clear pleasant morning three men were to fix their fishing tackle bag. &c the men at camp employed drying their skins & making their moccasons. I am employed mending up their leather shirts & overalls. about 11 oClock A.M. a tribe of the Snake nation consisting of men women & children. they have divided here on the bank came over the dividing ridge to trade their horses & with Capt. Lewis counciled with them made them a chief. and told them that we had come to open this way and try to make peace among the red people. and that they would be supplied with goods and new guns. if they would catch beaver. and other and save their skins. which the white people were fond of. it

and would trade.

and save their Skins. when the white people were found of

and would trade with them as soon as times would admit &
Capt. Lewis traded with them & bought 3 horses & 2 mules or half
mules, for a little marchandize &c we being out of fresh
meat & have but little Salt meat we joined and made a
fish drag out of willows tyed bunches of them together
and made it long enough to reach across the River, and
caught with it 620 different kinds of fine pan fish
we divided them with the Indians. Gave them a mess of boiled
Corn which they were fond of. they appear to be very
kind and friendly. we Exchanged with them for dressed mountain
rams Skins and Elks Skins &c. our Interpeter & Wife came
over with them & were all scare'd off for provisions
killed nothing but one or 2 mountain Sheep & rapits &c
they all brought with us and are peaceable do not attempt to
steal any thing. borrow nothing but what they return
they appear to live in fear of other nations who are at war
with them. but Capt. Lewis tells them that their chief wishes
them to let them alone and if they do not. their
Great father will send them arms and ammunition, to defend them
selves with. but rather that they would live in peace & be

Sunday 23rd. June 1805. a clear pleasant morning. I sent out a hunting party with Lewis & Mr. Gass trading with the natives for more horses. but they do not incline to part with any more horses untill they get over the mountain. but will carry all our baggage over for us. several of the natives went out with horses to hunt. they rode after the deer & chased some in sight of our camp and ran them down so that they killed 4 or 5 of them. this day we hauled all the canoes out in a small pond on the North side of the River and sunk them in the water. so as they may be safe for us at our return. about 2 oclock P.M. there came another party of the Snake Indians on horseback. about 40 in number. they appear the same as the others did. we expect to set out tomorrow to cross the mountains. 2 hunters sent on a head to kill some meat if possable for us by the time we came up with them. our hunter returned in the evening and had killed 2 large deer & two three small deer and brought them all to camp. one of

three small Deer and brought them all to camp for the

Saturday 24th August 1805. a clear cool morning we find that
the 6 Nations of the nation who are here Yesterday is
going down on the Missouri after the Buffaloe and offers
some of them for sale. to we detain this morning
in order to purchase some of them. we got 30 & more horses
and tied it and loaded our horses which was about 12 in number
then the Squaws took the remainder of our baggage and we then
set out about 12 oc on our way to cross the dividing ridge, we
go on about 3 miles out of the men was taken sick & the
Colick and Complained as do that we came only about 6 miles
and camp on the creek. one of the hunters came to us for
killed nothing we gave the Indians some Corn as they
had nothing to eat.

Sunday 25th August 1805, a clear morning a little frost we
ning &c. we loaded up our horses and loaded the Indian ca
and wounded on through the level plain. our hunters
killed 3 Deer. passed a number of fine springs and Spring
runs. some willow on the creeks & runs but no timber
of any sort except pitch pine on the hills & tops of the
high mountains. our hunters killed another deer near the creek. we
all were sick

Monday 26th August 1805. a clear morning we find it very cold and frosty every morning. the water freezes a little in the small Reflects we set out at Sunrise and proceeded on. the mountains make close to the river on each side which are partly covered with pitch pine, passed a number of fine large Springs and drank at the head Spring of the Missouri and crossed a high ridge only one mile and drank at the head Spring of Columbian River running west, the runs all make the same course and a high mountain to the S.W. with some spots of snow on them. Saw spots of pitch pine and balsom fer on the sides of the hills and on the Spring runs. and very tall. we called to pine at a Spring within about 8 miles of the Indians Camp. this is in the Small River one of our Indian women was taken sick a little back of this and halted a few minutes on the road and had her child and went on without detaining us. we then proceeded on after we dined and gave the Indians who were with us a little corn. Instead of

the Indians who were with us a little comm. Inland &c.

several hills. when we came near the natives lodges we fired 2 rounds by the request of the chief then went to their lodges. they had a lodge in the center prepared for us. when we unloaded and camped with them. their is about 30 lodges here consisting of men women and children. but the number of persons would be diffycult to find out. we danced a little this evening. the natives assembled to see us. they all appeared very friendly and peaceable

Tuesday 27th August 1805. a beautiful pleasant morning we hoisted our large flag. Capt. Lewis gave the Indians a flag also the 2 chief one they hoisted them on the level near their lodges. Capt. Lewis then began to trade with the natives for horses. after paying a the women who helped us over the divide. Mr Charbono bought one horse for a red cloak. the natives brought up several horses for trade. went out this morning to hunt with horses. the

Natives caught a number of fine Trout which we did weigh ab.t 5 pound some call them Salmon Trout. Others call them real Salmon. but they are not so red as the large Salmon. the Indian women are mostly employed gathering a kind of small black seed not unlike our buckwheat, which they dry and rub between two stones and make a sort of meal of it they also dry them and Servis berrys & roots &c &c for food. They eat but little Deer. or any wild game except when they go down on the missouri after the buffaloe. the land in general is barren broken and mountainous. an Indian came in with a horse load of deer meat. which our hunters killed our hunters all returned towards evening and killed 4 deer 3 or 4 fine Salmon which they had killed with a wooden gig. Capt. Lewis has bought 7 or 8 horses this day. for a little of different kinds of Marchandize &c. but they seem loth to part with any more without asking more for them. Some of them play away what ever they get for their horses. at a game nearly like playing button only they do not singing all the while and do all by motions. more or less play at this game & looke on win more or less they care not

lips play at this game & loose or win more or less they care not

always appear still peaceable and contented soon as they be in the evening then had a war dance their women sang with them they danced verry well but not so regular as those on the Mispour Ri — us that some of these horses will dance but I have not seen them yet.

Wednesday 23d August 1805 a clear pleasant morning. we hoisted the large flag. several men went a hunting and Seveal a fishing with iron jigs fixed on poles. about 9 o'clock Sergt. Lewis began to trade for horses again and spend nearly double as much as yesterday. some spots of snow on tinves to day. on the mountains a few miles to the south of us. Sergt. Gass joins us about 2 oc. and informs us that Capt. Clark & the rest of the men were about 19 miles down the River waiting for us. but Capt Lewis sent down for him to come with as we had so many horses to pack over. Capt. Lewis has bought 5 or 6 more to day we have now 25 in all & are hunters killed nothing this day. in the evening 2 Indians arrived at this village on horseback from another band which were some distance to the South near the Spanish Country the principal men of the village all assembled to council with them these Savages all took a dirt and eat it on me[illegible]

Saturday 26th of August 1805. a clear pleasant morning.
about 8 oClock A.M. a number of Indians arived here from
the East side of the Mountain. they belonged to this nation
but had been gone a long time and one of the warriers had
been Scalped by Some other party in the plain. a number
of their relation cryed aloud when they arrived in the
village. Capt. Lewis bought 2 more horses. about 11 oClock
A.M. and Capt. Clark & party except 2 who stayed to take care
of the baggage arived here. they informed us the Mountains are
amazeing high and rough so that it is impossable to follow
the River down for the Steep Cliffs &c. and the river so rapid
and full of rocks that it is impossible to go down with
crafts. and no game of any kind they killed nothing but one
deer. while they were gone they lived Several days on Lewis
berrys and cherries &c they passed a lodge of Indians in a small
valley in the mountains gathering cherries & berries. they started
to return but our men having a guide of their nation
with them. he spoke to them and they were easy. these
Savages had nothing to give our men but Some of their
berries. they got Some Salmon from the natives who
stayed on the River but Suffered a great deal with hunger

stayed on the River but Suffered a great deal with hu

The Natives tells us that we cannot find the ocean
by going a west course for some of them who are old men
has been on that a season or more to find the ocean
but could not find it. and that their was troublsome
tribes of Indians to pass. that they find no horses but
would rob and steal all they could and eat them as
they find nothing as it were to eat. the country very mous
tainous. and no game. these natives do not incline to
sell any more horses without guns in return as they
say they must have one or the other for defence as they could
jump on their horses & ride off and carry their children &c
we told them they could not spare any guns if we
should get no more horses so we put off the goods &
make ready to set out tomorrow on our way round the
or between the mountains and strike Columbian River be
low if possible our hunters came in and caught 6 fish
and killed one deer.

Friday 30th August 1805 a clear pleasant morning we got
our horses up and bought 3 more which makes 30 in all which
we now have we got our loads ready. The Guide which
we engaged to go with us tells us that we could go the
road which would be smooth & leads to the Southward but
it would be 2 days without water, and no game on that road. he
he could show us a hilly rough road over the mountains
to the mouth of the River which would take us in 15 days
to salt water or in 10 days to a large fork of the Rivers &
it would be navagable so we concluded to go that route
a part of these natives set out with their horses to go over
on the Missouries after the buffalow, about one o'clock
P.M. we got ready and set out with all our horses ex-
cept loaded with baggage our hunters killed three deer
this noon we proceeded on down this little River bottom (40
several Spring runs passed several old camps or lodges
came about 10 miles and encamped on the bottom near the

Saturday 31st August 1805 a fine morning we set out fairly and

[illegible] several Indian lodges.
[illegible] bought a number of fine Salmon the natives have
[illegible] fished all, the night in which the attempt
[illegible] every night a Grand Indian game in the op-
[illegible] lodges when they [illegible] to be one of the Nation
[illegible] called the Lewis Indians. We ran as soon as the Sun
[illegible] several of these natives followed after them we
[illegible] at a short distance further crossed the River and
[illegible] Fortyshutt. one man out a hunting. 2 men sent
[illegible] some other Indian camps. with some Articles to buy some
[illegible] more Salmon. the[illegible] had moved their Camps and we got now
[illegible] then wounded on over rough hills some of them high & steep. deep
[illegible] and white earth which had been washed down by Rains &c
[illegible] at about eight miles and halted to bate our horses and dine 4.
[illegible] of the natives follow us. Some pitch pine on the
[illegible] which make near the River on each side we
[illegible] over a Smooth plain about 9 miles and Inland along
[illegible] a [illegible] near the river where the Stone lay [illegible]
[illegible] and [illegible] of Coles. to that [illegible] almost impossible
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] one of [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] to a large [illegible] [illegible] on the East [illegible] we [illegible] up [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] berrys. one of the hunters killed a Deer at the [illegible] of the evening. we Came [illegible] miles this day and camped at the [illegible] where we had Several good Indian lodges to Sleep in [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

proceeded on through a bad thicket of Cain & Brush
& pine balsom fir & cotton timber we were
obliged to cut a road for the horses to pass
the steep places verry steep and rocky. we follow
up the Creek & crossed a number of time
verry branches and waided the Creek a
number of times. The mountains on each sid
of the Creek is verry high ans hides the bottom
of the Creek narrow and swampy a number of
small dams we call this a bad dismal
swamp and it is a Cowcum rough part of
the Country. we were obledged to climb five
hills with our horses. where it was so
bad and rocky that some of the horses wh
was weak and their feet sore that they
fell back & rolled over backwards and
slid to the foot of the hills. we were
then obledged to carry the loads up the
hill and then load again. one of the hor
gave out so that his load was left a mile
before night. we made 13 miles this day
& Camped on a thicket of pine and bal
fir timber near the brook 2 of the men
have not come up with their horses and loads after co
this horrid bad going where we came up this
creek which we call dismal swamp was six mi
and we are not out of it yet. but our gui
tells us that we will get out on a plain tomorro
Killed 5 pheasants killed this day. but saw no o
kinds of game been by our hunters.—

day 3d Sept. 1805. Cloudy. we set out as ur
this road was brought up & camped was bl

last night. we proceeded on up the river a
short distance then took the mountains and
up and down the mountains all day. passed
and crossed on a abundance of fine Springs and
Shrubbery. some of the mountains was so steep
we could several of the horses fell back
among the rocks and was near killing them
some places we had to cut the road through
thickets of bolsom — per some of that kind of
timber in the vallies of these mountains is
very high about 150 & 60 feet. and very
tall and handsom. the most of them are
covered with wild fruit of the bolsom
towards evening we crossed a dividing ridge
went some distance on the top of it. which
was tolerable good — smooth going.
then passed down a steep hill into
the head of a cove and branch where
we camped after a disagreeable days
march of only 11 miles with much fatigue
and hunger as nothing has been killed
this day only 2 or 3 Pheasents and have no
meat of any kind. to eat to raise hard
at dark to we lay down and slept well
enough and cold Saw Snow on the tops
of some of these mountains this day.

Wednesday 6th Sept 1805 the morning clear but
very cold our moccasons frozen hard the
mountains covered with Snow. 2 mountains there
can be seen by one of the men we delayed untill about
8 oclock A.M. then set out. and ascended a mountain
without any thing to eat. the Snow lay on the most
so that it took on our moccasons the air very
cold our fingers ached with the cold. we

ascended the mountain down a long rocky way
and along through a large thicket of Service
timber in which we killed a dozen, after
we descended down into a large valley on
the branch and halted to dine our hunters killed
us a deer. saw great Indian sign. we
killed a very deer. saw Indian fires and the
many Indians who accompanied him. Eat
the Liver fryed and all the small guts of the deer
we then proceeded on down this valley
towards Colicuny. we arrived at a large Encam-
pment of the Flat head nation which
is a large band of the nation. of about 70
Lodges. they have between 4 and 500 Warriors
hunting horses now feeding in this valley or plain
on our view they received us as friends and
appeared to be glad to see us. 2 of our men
who were a hunting came to their lodges first
the natives spread a white robe over them
and put their arms around their necks. as a
great token of friendship then smoked with
them; when Capt Lewis and Capt Clark arrived
they spread white robes over their shoulders
and smoked with them. our officers told
them that they would speak with them
to-morrow and tell them our business
and where we are going &c the natives
are Eight in Compleation of decent looking people
the most of them well clothed with Buffalow
skins. other skins. they have buffalow
Robes leather lodges to live in. but have
no vegetables at this time but gave us abun-
dance of their dryed fruit Roots as Diuris
Cherries. different kinds of roots
one of which eat very well. they call us the
Pee an 6 days to where white traders come

[illegible] a river [illegible] 6 day's more to [illegible] 4 mountains to cross before we came to on this River our hunters killed another Elk this evening. Came miles to day and pitched our camp on the plain near the bank on the [illegible] of the Indians lodges. considerable of large pitch pine in the Valley.

Thursday 7th Oct. 1805. a cold morning. the last night. [illegible] our large fly this morning. several men went out a hunting. about 10 o'clock our Officers held a council with the flat head nation and told them nearly the same as they told other nations. only told them that we wanted a few horses from them. and we would give them some merchandize in return. gave 4 of their principal men medals made them chiefs gave each of them a shirt and a number of other articles also 2 flags. then told them that we could not stop long with them and that we were ready to purchase their horses. and this we could not talk with them as much as we wish for all that we say has to go through 6 languages before it gets to them and it is hard to make them understand all what we say. these Savages has the strangest language of any we have ever seen. they appear to us to have an impediment in their speech or a brogue over our or their tongue. they are the likeliest and honest Savages we ever yet seen. our Officers lay out some merchandize in different bales to trade

with the Natives for horses. our officers bought
twelve horses and gave a small quantity of mark-
indize for each horse we purchased 7 horses &
there came 9 C. Gave some small articles to boot.
we bought 10 or a dozen pack Saddles from the natives
our hunters all came to camp towards evening we
them had killed 2 young deer and one Buffalow.
Friday 6th Sept. 1806. a cleak cold morning. we began
pack up our baggage and took up our Shores &c.
ight a number of Cash shells and other small articles
rom the natives at 10 oClock A.M. the natives
le got up their horses and struck their lodges
n order to move over on the head of the Mis-
ri after the buffalow. they make a large show
s they are numerous and [illegible] abundance of horses
e take these Savages to be the welsh Indians if
there be any such from the language &c. &c.
Lewis took down the names of every thing in
their language in order that it may be found
out whither they are or not whether they Sprung
originated first from the welsh or not.
about noon we got ready to set out. we had
now 40 good pack horses and three colts. we loaded
the horses several men had to take 2 horses &
the hunters were furnished horses without.
roads to hunt constant. about 1 oClock P.M. we
set out. the natives set out at the same
time to go over on the Missouri. we pro-
ceeded on our journey. croped a large creek
went over a mountain & at 7 miles came
down on the same creek and encamped nothing to
eat but a little parched corn or hunters fare
rained out all night. Light Sprinkling of rain
in the course of the day.
Saturday 7th Sept. 1805. a cloudy cold morn-
ing. we set out early. and proceeded on down

[illegible] Pinder came up who staid
out [illegible] night. had lost his horse which
wounded on over a plain the bottoms
narrow and considerable of timber
Cotton, pine and cotton along the creek
high mountains on the S. side of the creek
which are covered with Pitch pine. Some
of the highest are covered with
snow. one of our hunters killed a deer which
served us. Some of the hunters killed a goose
a Crane several ducks and a hawk
several small showers of rain in the course
of the day the valley getting wider the creek
larger the plain smooth and dry. the air
very inconstant. we have 18 miles this day
and encamped on the bank of the creek. we
passed several creeks and branches which
run in to the main creek [illegible]
one of [illegible] did not join us this
evening a little rain our course this day
is generally N. West.

Sunday 8th Sept. 1805. Cloudy and very chilly
and cold [illegible] early and proceeded
down this large creek or made three
passed over smooth dry plains no timber
only along the river. this is large fertile
the bottoms wide we crossed several
creeks [illegible] the mountains to our
left high & narrow hills to our right. about
12 o'clock we halted to dine at a branch we
hunters all joined us. had killed an Elk &

[illegible] a deer which we brought with
them. the wind from N.W. chilly and
cold. the snow lays thick on the mo:
a little to our left. we delayed and
fed our horses fed about 2 hours. and
proceeded on down the valley. had several
small cold showers of rain & a little
hail. passed over level smooth plains
in this valley. the mountains are rough
on each side and are covered with pine
and the tops of which are covered with
snow. some plains appear to [illegible] my thick
one of our hunters found & camped 2.
horses and a handsom colt. we took
them along with us thought the horses
are Comanches. we expect that to be the reason
that the natives left their in their hurry
[illegible] we travelled 22 odd miles this day and
encamped in the [illegible] and smooth bottom where
was fine feed for our horses. our hunters
all joined us one of them had killed a deer
crossed several branches in course of this day.

Monday 1st Oct. 1805. a cloudy cold morning.
wind from the N.W. we set out as usual and
proceeded on down the valley. smooth plains
plains. large pitch pine timber along the
river. no timber on the plains but they are
covered with grass and wild hyssop the soil
poor. crossed several branches on which is
pine timber also. a little cotton timber &c.
the snow continues on the mount. each side
of the valley. about 11 oclock we halted at
a branch to dine one of the hunters had killed
a bear and a wood pecker of the [illegible] kind

killed 4 bucks & a female deer. we found
[illegible] deer along the branches. we delay
about 2 hours and a half. then proceeded on down
the valley passed through a large bottom covered
with Sycamore pecan, pine timber, from that a
Mountain, [illegible] the remainder of this day. the
afternoon pleasant. but the snow still continues
[illegible] on the mountains as usual. came about
miles this day and encamped on a plain near a
Creek which runs in to the River. about one
mile our hunters all but one joined us killed
killed 3 deer and several ducks this day. the
course N.W. and N. with all day. —

Tuesday 10th Oct. 1805. a clear pleasant morning not so cold as usual. as our road lead over a mountain to our left. we concluded our captains conclude to stay here this day to take observations. and for the hunters to kill meat to cast us acrost the mountain and for our horses to rest &c several men and all the best hunters went out a hunting. Considerable of cotton timber on this creek the choke cherries abound on its bottoms. the natives has lately gathered an amazing quantities of them here for food. as this proved [illegible] considerable of elder willow & Service berries along the Creek &c the [illegible] day is warm the snow does not melt on the mountains a short distance from us. considerable of it [illegible] on the mountains but the snow makes [illegible] in the valley and plains and [illegible] towards evening the hunters all came returned to camp had killed 4 deer 2 elk & a bear each and several have wounded one [illegible] the hunters went up the river a short

Captains came across three Indians a horseback
they appeared afraid of him untill he lay down
his gun they then came up to him in a
friendly manner and took him on behind
one of them and rode very fast down to our
camp, (they belong to the Nation of flat heads.
One of our hunters was down the River in cite
of the Lakes to day and allow it to be about
15 miles down the valley. these three natives tell
us that they lay in hearing of our guns all day
and was afraid to come to us. they tell us that
two of the Snake Indians has stole 22 of their
horses and these three are in persuits of
them. one stayed to pilot us over the mou-
tains two others remained on in order to ride all
night after them. intending to git their horses
if possible. our guide tells us that three waters
runs in to Mackingzies River as near as they
can give an account. but he is not acquainted
that way. So we go the road he knows.

Yesterday 5th Sept. 1805. a beautiful
pleasant morning. we went out to hunt
up our horses, but they were so scattered
that we could not find them all untill
12 oclock. so we dined here the latitude
of this place is 46° 48' 28" North
the road on the mountain about 1 mile to
the S.W. of us does not melt out very little.
some of the men who were hunting the
horses returned us. Untill 2 oClock at which
time we set out and proceeded on up this
creek, course nearly East to the narrow
pass. down this creek is mostly covered with

pine timber. passed a tree on which was
a number of Shakes drawn on it with paint
by the Natives. a white bear skin hung on the
same tree. we Suppose this to be a place of
worship among them. came about 7 miles this
evening and Camped on a Smooth plain near
the Creek. where had lately been a large
Encampments of Indians. Saw one house
made of Earth. the pine trees peald as
far up as a man could reach. we Suppose
that the Natives done it to git the Cambe
beark to mix with their dryed fruits to
Eat. the Choke Cherries are plenty here

Thursday 19th Sept. 1805. a white frost. and
Clear Pleasant morning. the hunters set
out early. we Loaded up and Set out soon
after Sunrise. and Rounded on a Short
distance. then took the mountains covered
with pitch pine. went up and down a round
of bad hills and mo. to crossed Several runs. &
about 1 oClock Evening we descended a bad part of
the mo. nearly Steep came down on the
Creek a gain. and halted to dine our
hunters has killed this day 4 Deer and a
Serpent. we Rounded on crossed 2 more creeks.
and ascended a high rough mountain rocky &
a very rough trail to follow. we Rode on
along the Ridge which was covered with
pitch pine timber night came on and
we had to go through the thickets of pine
and over logs &c untill about 10 oClock at
in the evening before we could git
any water. then descended a Steep part of
the mountain down on the Creek to

[illegible] at noon [illegible] on the
[illegible] scarcely room
[illegible] came 17½ miles this day. saw Eagles
to the South of us coved [illegible] in
our Wack [illegible] lay their all the
round. scarcely any find for our horses
Friday 13th Sept. 1805. Cloudy. we got our
horses up all but the one Capt. Lewis rode
and a colt that our young Indian rode.
[illegible] hunted some time for them but could
not find them. then all but [illegible] three loded
[illegible] and proceeded on [illegible] Short dist.
[illegible] Sand a warm spring which nearly
boiled where it Issued out of the Rocks
a short distance below the natives has
[illegible] it so as to [illegible] themselves in and
the water in that place is considerable above
blood heat. it runs out in sundry places
and some places cooler than others several of
us drank of the water it has a little sulphur
taste and very clear. these Springs are very
beautiful to see. and we think them to be
as good to bathe in &c as any other ever yet
found in the United States. a handsom
[illegible] or small meadow on the creek
near the Springs. a little above we could
not get along the Indian trail for the
timber which had been blown down
in a thicket of pine &c. so we went
around a hill came on the trail again
and proceeded on untill about 11 oClock
and halted to dine and let our horses
feed on the main fork of the creek
where was several beaver dams. Capt.
Lewis and three men who stayed. have
not their horses joined us. but had

not found them our hunters gone on a[head]
the mountains rough and rocks which appear
bove. the timber like towers in some pla[ces]
the day [illegible] and pleasant. we [illegible] on a [small]
- high mountain over look the hunters. th[ey]
killed a deer & of them sent back. after
of Lewiss horse. we crossed the dividing ri[dge]
dge found it only about ½ a mile from
the head spring of the water running East.
to a branch running west. each heading
in an open [illegible] which is level. and
full of springs. came miles this day and
camped on the branch running west whe[re]
we had good food for our horses.

Saturday 14th Sept. 1805. a cloudy morning.
we eat the last of our meat. and [illegible]
out as usual ascended a mountain cove[red]
with pine. abt. 4 miles we descended it down
on the brink at a fork where it ran very
rapid and full of rocks. we then ~~crossed~~
ascended a very high mountain. about
4 miles from the forks of the creek to the
top of it. went some distance on the top
then descended it about 6 miles. some
places very steep. came down at
another fork of the brick where it
was considerable larger. the natives had a
plan made down in form of our
wires in 2 places. and worked in with
willows. very ingenuously. for the
current very rapid. we crossed at the
forks and rounded on down the creek
passed several late Indian encampments
our Interpreter Guide tells us that the
natives catch a great number of salmon

along here we went down this creek ab.t 4
miles and camped for the night. Eat a little
portable soup. but the men in general
so hungry that we killed a fine bolt
which eat very well at this time. we
had several light showers of rain and
a little hail. encamped [illegible]
came in [illegible] miles this day. the hunters
joined us with Capt. Lewis Horse which
[illegible] a little [illegible] the south of us. with
[illegible] covered [illegible] most of the
[illegible] mountains are covered with pine
and some fall & part of spruce, of white cedar
the soil indifferent and very broken
the bottom all mountainous. our hunt-
ers found a stray horse on the road. a
small Indian horse came to us this
evening.

Sunday 5th Sept.r 1805. cloudy we loaded up
our horses and set out at 7 oClock and
proceeded on down the creek a short dist-
ance crossed several springs and swampy
plains covered with white cedar and
tall handsom spruce pine which would
be excellent for boards or shingles. we crossed
a creek a small [illegible] a little below. then
ascended a high mountain. some plains
so steep and rocky that several of
the horses fell backward and rolled
down among the rocks 20 or 30 feet. but
did not kill them. we got on to the
ridge of the mt. and followed it
passing over several high knobs. there
[illegible] and had a [illegible] down. the most
[illegible] we found [illegible] Snow
before we came to the highest part

the mountain where we halted and dra
a rifle to the opposite side on
on the top of the mountain which is
covered with timber and some Snow
of Snow and high cliffs of rocks it
is about 10 miles from the foot of
mountains to the top and the way
of the way very steep we marched
on this mountain until after dark
in the evening and could not find water but could
not find any so we camped on the
top ridge of the mountain without
finding any water. but found plenty
of snow which appear to have lain
on this year we melted some snow
counted to drink and made it more tender
for to eat with our dried meat and
lay down to rest. Sunday 15th Oct. 1805 this
morning 16th Oct. 1805 when we awoke this
morning to our great surprise we were
covered with snow about half fallen
about 2 inches the latter part of last
night and continues a very cold snow
for this day Capt Clark shot at a deer
but did not kill it. we mended up
our moccasons. some of the men with
out socks wound rags on their feet
and started up over the mountains
we without any thing to eat and
proceeded on cold and hungry the snow
about 4 inches deep kept on the ridge
of the mountain several high knobs to pass
but had more down hill than
we had up hill. we killed a
deer and made a fire and

a little more south and let our horses
graze [illegible] a while. The ground on
the mount is full so fast that it is
[illegible] deep from
it is considerable old snow
[illegible] mountain towards evening we descended the mountain down in a low
[illegible] cove on the creek where we
camped in a thicket of spruce pine
[illegible] timber, all being tired &
hungry. decided us to kill another colt and
at the foot of it this evening. It [illegible]
raining this evening but continues chilling
and cold. Came [illegible] miles to day over a rocky rough
[illegible] some places bare on the top high peaks of rocks

Tuesday 17th Oct 1865 Cloudy and cold we will
have to hunt our horses but found them much
[illegible] the man that owned the colt that
we killed went back & led 4 more horses
back to where we took dinner yesterday.
the most of the other horses found had
the mountains. but we did not find
them all until 12 o'clock at which
time we set out and wounded our
[illegible] lay ready on the timber [illegible]
along a rough road. up and down the mountains
descended down a steep part of the mountain
the afternoon clear & warm the snow melted
so that the water stood in the trail over
our moccasons in some places very [illegible]
bad travelling for our horses. we ascended
very high mountains very rocky. some bald
places on the top of the mountain high rocks
standing up & high precipices &c there most
mostly covered with spruce pine & balsom
fir timber crossed several creeks or streams
[illegible] course of this day. some about
[illegible] & camped at a small

3

stone on the mountain near a round deep
Indian hole full of water. we being ringing above
to hear the other ringing. the hunters
of the hunters chased a bear in a mountain but
killed nothing we expect that their is game
near a head. we hear wolves howl & Sandhill
Deer Lynx &c.

Wednesday. 18th [illegible] a fine pleasant morning
Capt. C. & six hunters set out at sunrise to
go on a head to try to kill some game if possible
we tol up all our horses except one which
we expect is lost. one man sent back some dis-
tance to find [illegible] we set out about 9 oclock and
travelled over a ridge of the mountains some
distance then went up and down rough rocky
mountains as usual but very little water. about
3 oclock P.m. we halted on a ridge of the mountains
to let our horses feed a little and melt a little
snow as we found no water. to make a circle of
of as we have nothing else to eat. this day we dined
the snow in a kettle. the mountains appear as
head as far as we can see they continue much
further than we expected. we travelled over down
a very steep part of the mountain then up on the side
of another before we found any water and camped
to dark on the side of the mountain where we
found a Spring by going down a steep hill
where it was dangerous to take our horses
to water. we supped on a little portable soup and
lay down on this sidling mountain. came 14 miles this day.

Thursday 19th Sept. 1805. a clear pleasant morning.
we set out as usual and ascended to the top of
a mountain and discovered a plain in a valley
about 20 miles from us where we expect is
the Columbian River. which puts us in good
spirits again. we descended down the mountain

which was very steep decents. for about three miles. then ascended another as bad as any we had ever been up before it made the sweat run off of our horses & ourselves. on the top the ground was poor a little and the ground mostly covered with snow. The Pitch pine & Cedar timber continues on these mountains as usual. some praries think timber. we descended the mt. down in a narrow valley where we found a run of water and halted to rest our horses and to drink a little portable soup. one of the men killed a Pheasent. their is not any kind of game or sign of any to be seen in these mountains. scarcely any birds itself. we delayed about 2 hours and proceeded on decending the mountain about 4 miles came to a creek running about East. we followed up the creek. a bad beaten road. the road. some praries along side of the mountains which is high & steep on each side of the creek. one of our horses fell backwards and rolled about 10 feet where it was nearly steep and a solid rock & stopped against the rock in the creek. the load of Ammunition fell in the water. the powder being in canisters. did not get damaged nor the horse killed. but hurt. we proceeded on down about 17 miles this day and camped at a run in the mountains our course this day was nearly west. the timber sometimes thick. we took a little portable soup. for most of this party is weak. and feeble. suffering both men & horses for want of provisions. but we are in hopes to get some of them soon

Friday 20th Sept. 1805 a mild frosty morning. we eat a little pheasent & some grease which was the very last kind of eatables of any kind we had except a little portable soup. we got up our horses except one which we obtained us until about 8 oclock before we found him. we then loaded up our horses and set out proceeded on up the creek a short distance and found a fine white bald faced colt with its throat cut & a horse which they found and killed the Indians had killed nothing after they left us

ily [illegible] we took the
arrangement and put it on our horses and traveled
a short distance further then left the Creek
and went over a mountain S.W. then followed down a
ridge came to a Stony run and halted and dined
impatiently on our horse meat. one horse strayed
away which had on him a pair of portmanteau
which had in it some mare indulgence and part of our
winter cloathes & 2 men went back to find it
after two hours we found it and down the run
hills and followed a ridge where the timber was
[illegible] across the trail that we could
[illegible] it along. our horses got stung by the
[illegible] flies. we did not find any water
camp untill after dark and then [illegible]
a ridge found a little water in a deep gully
a short distance from us. the different kinds
of pine continues as usual considerable of the Grand
Sandstone timber on these ridges which resem-
bles white cedar but is called Adversity. no
other kind except the pine & balsom fir all the
which [illegible] very tall and straight the mountains
not so high as back but very broken [illegible]
14 miles this day. the plains appear some distance
off yet [illegible] as far as we expected it was
we first discovered it from a high mountain.

Saturday 21st of [illegible] 1805. a [illegible] pleasant morning we
[illegible] our horses. but
they were [illegible] we did not find the
all untill about 10 oClock at which time we had
ant and mounted our [illegible] & went on a
west course over a hilly rough trail [illegible] down
of the ridges the timber has been killed by
fire and fell across the trail so that we had

some difficulty to get along the trail in the
after part of the day we descended down a hill &
came to the forks of a creek where it is large
we went down it a short distance and camped
at a good place for food near the creek had
2 and 11 miles this day. Capt Lewis killed a wolf. one
of the men killed a duck and three Pheasants. we caught
some cray fish in the creek and eat them.

Sunday 22d. Capt. Clark. a clear pleasant morning. a
white frost. we were detained some time
a hunting our horses. about nine oClock we found
all the horses and set out ascended a mountain
and wounded on came on a South creek clear
plain & a run of water. met 8 Indians who kept
Clark and took back to meet us with some Salmon
roon and other kinds of food which they had procured
from some Indians whist they found Encamped
about 8 miles from this. we halted and dined
on the food and eat it found it very good.
we delayed about one hour & a half. then two
rode on the 2 men who had been back for the horses
horses soon overtook us. they had found the horses
& part of our things. and took on the horse with
the one they took with them unpill. last night
then they lost both of the horses they exhibited
that they were stole by some of the natives &c
they brought on the portmanteaus &c on their backs.
they wounded on over a mountain and down
a handsome valley to an Indian
village in a delightful plain large fertile plain
around it. these Savages was very glad to see
us the men women & children ran meeting
us & seemed rejoiced to see us. we camped near
the village at a small creek. the natives gave
us such food as they had to eat. consisting of roots
of different kinds which was sweet & good also
red & black haws &c. the principal roots
with the water we use for food are plenty

this [illegible] are covered with them they are [illegible]
like potatoes when cooked. and [illegible] have a [illegible]
of [illegible] them [illegible] have plenty [illegible] in it. [illegible]
coal [illegible] & they heat stone in the fire. then [illegible]
straw over the stone. then water to raise a
steem. &c. They put on large loves of this
rounded potatoes. and 8 or 10 bushels of potatoes on at
one time cover them with wet straw and
earth. in that way they steem them until
they are cooked. and when they take them out
they found some of [illegible] up fine and mealy
them in loaves and cakes. they dry the cakes
and string them on strings. in such a way
that they would. last a year & handy to
carry. on a journey. Capt. Clarke arrived here
this evening. & informed us that [illegible]
on a branch of the Columbian River where
it was navigable for canoes. [illegible]
from this place by a good road. [illegible]
at the river to hunt. one of them had killed
deer at the river the natives gave us some excellent
fat salmon to eat with the root or potatoe.

Monday 28th Sept. 1805. a clear pleasant morning. [illegible]
[illegible] considerable quantity of Salmon.
[illegible] from the natives. these natives are
most of the women are engaged [illegible] gone to work and dig
as they tell us that they intend going over to the
Missouri in the Spring after the buffalow. &
some of the natives have [illegible] kettles. and two
a few [illegible] ives &c. when they tell us that they go
from the rapids to the upper [illegible] which must be a
from the western ocean. they are very fond of

merchandize in large blue cloth [illegible] the
Interest of [illegible] are glad to get any thing [illegible] a
[illegible] of red cloath as wide as a ribbon and
they gave as much for as they would for double the
[illegible] in any other article. our Officers gave the
Chiefs of this village a flag & one to the Chief
of the next village about 2 miles farther on our
road. which they hoisted. these natives Chiefs were
very kind and well dressed in mountain
Sheep & deer & elk Skins well dressed. they
have buffalow Robes. but are very choice of
them. in the afternoon we got up our horses.
all except one which we could not find. we
loaded up our horses. left one man who had
not found his horse. and went down to the next
village about 2 miles and Camped. bought some
more Salmon and some dressed Elk Skins &
had a Shower of Rain attended with Thun-
der this evening. these Savages at this village
have the same as those at the other village
they are numerous. and tall & handsome.
they live much comfort in their villages. their
[illegible] lodges all join. the most of them have
[illegible] leather lodges. and are making fly lodges &c

Tuesday 24th Sept. 1805. a clear pleasant morning. we
sent out early a hunting our horses. which were
scattered all over the plain [illegible] a number more
horses which belong to the natives. the most
of which are in good order and good horses in
general. saw a number of Squaws digging the
[illegible] potatoes in the plains. the soil very rich
and Says Landerson for cultivation. we loaded up
our horses. one man sent back in the

mountains to cook for this day. Wrote which was ex-
cept 8 o'Clock we set out and proceeded on the
day warm had a fine road, mostly plain some
scattering large pitch pine. but little water
several of the men sick. by eating heavy of the
sweet wood and Salmon. towards evening we came
on the branch or fork of Columbian River. and
followed down it some distance and went on
a small prairie Island and camped. a hard
road at the foot of this Island. which the natives
tell us is the last and roped in this fork of River
the hunters joined us with 4 deer & 2 Salmon which
they had killed. Several of the natives followed
after us and camped with us. high hills each side
of the River thinly covered with pine but not large
enough for canoes. but we expect to find some near
so that we may leave our horses in the care of
a chief and go down by water to the ocean.

Wednesday 25th Sept. 1805 a fine morning three
men out a hunting. Capt. Clark went with a
down the River to look for timber which was
answer for to make canoes. the natives have
several small canoes in the River one at
place this river is about sixty yards wide and
deep. Some cliffs of rocks along the shores. the natives
have a fishery fixed in the River little above
our camp in which they catch large quantity
of salmon. they went with the canoes and
in the evening to day. they gig a great many also
to
down about 12 miles at a [illegible] come in
on the [illegible] he informs us that there is [illegible]

[illegible] the forks [illegible]
[illegible] down tomorrow.
[illegible] a number of their horses
from the villages to this place the men
who stayed at the village for his horse arrived
this evening had got his horses & were living
[illegible] to get him.

Saturday 6th Sept 1805. Clear and pleasant. we
[illegible] up our horses and set out about 8. o'Clock
[illegible] rounded in down the river crossed a creek
[illegible] came in on the East side. then crossed
the river at a shole place but with
water to the horses bellys. [illegible] on down
South side of the river and camped opposite
the fork which came in on the N. side
formed our camp in a narrow plain on
the bank of the river made a fire
[illegible] around the officers lodge to shut out
the boggyge in some of the natives followed
with droves of horses. some came down
the N. fork who had been up some
[illegible] came a fishing had with them a kind
of which they came on with all their boggyge
[illegible] &c they run past on a shole place
out the middle of the river opposite our
camp and came out co-[illegible] we saw Indians
[illegible] down from our last night's camp
[illegible] a canoe with Salmon &c. we
[illegible] leaving our axes and got in reading
[illegible] in the canoes. several of the men
[illegible] the relax- [illegible] by a sudden
[illegible] of dirt and water as well as the
[illegible] wounded a little also.

Sunday 1st Sept 1805 a fair morning. the party devided in 3 or 4 parties and went at Sundry places to the pine trees for canoes. all returned at the usual time in the afternoon the men who went to the mountains after the last horses, informed us that they found one of the horses & had killed a large deer. which he brought to camp with him.

Monday 2d Sept 1805. a fair morning. 2 men went out to hunt. all that were able to work at work making the canoes & oars. the natives visited us they had with them a few fresh salmon which we purchased from them. we fixed some jigs or hooks in order to get some ourselves. several of the party are unwell and [illegible] taking medicine.

Tuesday 3d Sept 1805. a fair morning. all hands and who were able to work are employed at the Canoes. only two who went out to hunt. about noon the hunters came to camp with three deer. some of which they had killed. the natives caught a number of salmon which they sold to us.

Wednesday 4th Sept 1805. [illegible] fair morning. the men are getting some better. we continued our work at the canoes as usual. our constant hunters out to day. the party in general are very weak and feeble that we get along but slowly with the canoes. our hunters returned towards evening one of them has killed a deer & a Pheasant.

Thursday 5th October 1805. a fair morning we continued our work at the canoes

built fires on Several of the Canoes to burn them out found that they burned very well the hunters killed nothing this day.

Wednesday 2nd Oct. 1805. a fair morning two men sent up to the villages with 5 of our horses and some merchandize to trade for Common and their kind of bread &c. we continued our work as usual at the canoes. some hunters out in the hills a hunting. towards evening the hunters returned had killed nothing but one prarie wolf which we eat. the party are So weak working without any kind of meat that we concluded to kill a horse and accordingly we did kill a horse which was in tollerable order and we eat the meats with good stomachs as ever we did fat beef in the States. — we bought a few fresh Salmon & some root bread from the Natives &c.

Thursday 3rd Oct. 1805. a fair morning we continued on our work at the Canoes as usual. Some of them forward &

Friday 4th Oct. 1805. a fair morning. two men out a hunting. we continue at the Canoes Some of them ready to dress and finish off. our hunters killed nothing this day. Some of the men eat a pot dog.

Saturday 5th Oct. 1805. a fair cool frosty morning the two men who had been at the villages trading returned late in the evening with their horses loaded with

he root & eat and a small quantity of
Jerked Elk
Venison a fine Elk & Deer dried & other
skins for cloathes &c we continue on Journey
down the Canoes. got up our horses and
Cropped their fore mane and branded them
with a Hoop iron on the near fore
Shoulder. So that we may know them
again at our return. a Chief who
we intended leaving our horses with
has engaged to go on with us & leaves
the horses in care of his two Sons.
38 in number of the horses which we deliver
up in their care towards evening we
put two of the Canoes with our Baggage
in to the River. (the Rapids over the mouth
is estimated to be 160 poled miles from where
we left Clark head River. to this place
Sunday 6th Oct. 1805. a clear pleasant morn
ing we continued on with the other
Canoes. the Canoe with our Baggage
passed safe. we got our Horses & were ready
to set out towards evening we got the other Canoes
near to, but in the water. some Indians
prepared to a raft seen floating down
the River with two Indians on it.
one of the men killed a Deer & berryed the
meat. Monday 7th Oct. 1805. a fair morning. we
put the other three canoes into the
River and got them in readiness and
loaded them about 8 oClock A.M. we set
out on our way to descend the River.
the 2 Indians we came over the mountain
with us continues on with us. and
a chief & one more Indian who ag
reed to go down with us has gone by
land to go down the River and their

Frenchmen intends comming on board. we proceeded on over a number of bad rapids where the canoes went fast and obliged us to git out in the cold water and haul them off. Some places the water is deep & current gentle for some distance but the shole rapids are common & rocky. the river hills are close to the river on each side some cliffs of rocks; a few scattering pine trees on the hills. but they are mostly barron & covered over with grass. Some small cotton wood along the shores. Some of the rapids which are dubious rope to unclean the canoes by the waves. Struck some large rocks & slide of without injury came 27 miles and camped on Island. Like the Ossinas river banks so that they changes their course every year. the Frenchmen is Sick. wet. the evening cloudy. one man broken Sick with the collick

Some of the small Indian lodges on shore

Tuesday 8th Oct 1811. a fair day. we dilayed landing & buryed a canister of powder the N. the Live of a broken toped tree about goblock we left out and wounded on down the River saw Some Indian horses on the side of the hills. passed over Several bad rapids. took Some water in the canoes by the waves dashing over the sides. the current Stoped the most part of the way Some Steep high cliffs of rocks and bluffs. about 12 o'clock we came to Some Indian lodges on the

south side of [illegible] Lodge. of wall looking
Indians & squaws. they [illegible]
canoes, and catch [illegible] gravity or.
Salmon we have [illegible] some from the
[illegible] a fine green [illegible] dried
beeds. and in the day warm some of the
men bought 2 dogs from them they have a gr
at many horses feeding along the shores
and have a number of canoes. we proceeded on a
short distance further down came to some
more Indian camps at the foot of another
Rapids. we halted a short time, bought
some more salmon and some white roots.
then proceeded on a short distance further
down 2 chiefs came with us. as we were
descending a rocky rapids at the foot of an
Island on which was some Indian camps. one
of the canoes struck a rock and whirled
round then Stewart again and cranked the ca
noe and was near pitching him in two. threw
thereupon the Clearman over board. who with
difficulty got to the canoe again. but the
soon filled with water and [illegible] on the rock
in a doleful situation some of the men
on board could not swim. and them
that could had no chance for the
waves and rocks. an Indian went in
a small canoe to their assistance.
our little canoe went also and took
out some of the cooking and carried it
to shore we unloaded one of the other
canoes and went in the rapid and took
The loading all out of the canoe which
was stove and got all to shore below
the rapid and camped. at dark cummin
found every thing wet which was in
the canoe that was stove: some small
articles lost. a number of the natives visit
us us this evening. one hour came about 8 mil
[illegible] day before the Sad caidon [illegible] seems to

Wednesday 9th Oct. 1805. a fair morning. we were obliged to delay and prepare or repair the canoe which got stove last evening. put the loading merchandize &c out to dry. the natives brought us some fresh salmon the River hills are high and continue barron on each side. a fine scattering pines along the shores. but few creeks Setts in. the natives hang about us. as things they wished to steal or pilfer Something from us so we had to keep a Sentinel to watch the merchandize &c while we got the canoe repaired and ended our offers to purchase a fat horse for us to eat but the natives did not bring him as they promised. in the evening we purchased a considerable quantity of Salmon a little bears oil & green Cammas roots bread &c after dark we played the fiddle and danced a little. the natives were pleased to See us. one of their women was taken with a crazey fit. by our fire She set to Singing & Indian and gave all around her Some roots and all She Could find to take from us one of our men refused to take them from her. She then was angry and threw them in the fire and took a sharp flint from her husband and cut his arms in Sundry places So that the blood gushed out. She wiped up the blood and eat it. then tore off Some beads and peices of copper & Brass they had about her and gave out to them that were round her a little to each one. Still kept her Singing and making a hissing noise She then ran around me out to the water Some of her kindred went after her and brought her back She then fell on to a fit and continued Sick and ill Some time they poured water on her head & untill She came too
Clear good wether Some small things which pleased the

Friday 6th Oct. 1805. a fair morning our
Indians [illegible] to us from the Snake
River to us yesterday. we set out early and
proceeded on down several bad rapids took on
some water in the canoes, passed several
Indian fishing Camps where we bought fish
we came to a Camp of Indians. Here they have a number
of Canoes along the shore. about 11 o'clock
we came to a very bad rocky rapid. where we
unloaded and took one canoe over at a time we
let the canoes run part on a rock. Howe a hole
in two Canoes with some difficulty. we got
them to shore unloaded and repaired the holes
with pine gum. the natives carryed some of our canoes
& the rapids. we bought some more Salmon. & a dog or two
about 2 o'Clock we proceeded on passed several more bad rapids
& Driving Camps. passed down some very bad rapids
which we [illegible] the Canoes over about 5 o'clock
P.M. we arrived at the Columbian River
we proceeded on down it a short distance and
the wind blew so high from the west that
we could not proceed. on the Starboard side had come
20 miles this day & encamped a short course
a number of fishing Camps along the Shore
about. the for is. this is a large River about
a large body of water & is about 400 yards
wide and of a greenish colour. no timber
but Sand & broken Knolls on each side
Saturday 7th Oct. 1805. a fair morning we
proceeded on. set out early. two more Indians with a small
canoe accompanied us. we proceeded on passed over
some rapid waters but the current mostly
gentle. about 8 o'clock we came to a fishing
Camp & party of Indians. Here we bought
considerable quantity of Salmon and 8 or 10
fat dogs to eat. some dryed haws &
among them [illegible] came from white people &
they were made of copper [illegible]

[illegible] on [illegible] a [illegible] mber of fish
camps [illegible] the natives [illegible] from
the [illegible] in Canoes [illegible] along the
high water [illegible] Salmon [illegible] of
[illegible] side of [illegible] of rocks while they
[illegible] them the country is barron
& high hills and cliffs of rocks on each side
of the [illegible] not even a tree to be
[illegible] a few willows [illegible] Shores some
places. Some rapids in the River but some
of them rolls high waves but a large body
of water we rowed 30 miles this day and en-
camped at a fishing Camp of Indians on
the S. side where we [illegible] 3 or 4 more
Lodges and some Salmon &c. one Indian
[illegible] from another nation came among them [illegible]
Saturday 92 Oct. 1805. a clear pleasant [illegible]
[illegible] we set out early and proceeded on as
usual the country continue the same as yesterday
Saw a number of old fishing camps along the
Shores. the current swift in some places but
gentle in general. about 12 oblock we halted
to dine on the Lar. Shore could hardly
[illegible] to coop, our Periogue [illegible]
[illegible] meridian
[illegible] observation we [illegible] or-
on very well passed several more
fishing Camps. the wind rose high from
the west our general course west. high
cliffs of rocks & high prarie on each side.
this River is very handsome and [illegible] country
but no timber at all we came [illegible] miles
this day and landed on the Starbord side
at the head of a bad rocky rapid which
we expect is difficult to pass. the Indian
[illegible] and our small Pilot canoe
went over this evening. we expect that
we have got past the numerous flat
head nation only the guides who are
with us they tell us that in 2 days more
we will come to another nation at a
fork which comes in on the S. side of
the Columbian River —

Thursday 13th Oct. 1805. a fine day we proceeded
along until ab. 100 A.M. when we
came to a rapid at a time we could
not [illegible] men with [illegible] could not [illegible]
[illegible] and carried some rifles & [illegible]
ments & we got safe below the rapids
& [illegible] one shot on Salmon and wounded
over several more rapids the wind hard
head. clear'd off about 2 oClock P.M. we saw
several Old camps where the natives
live in the Spring. but no timber
except what they raft down a long
distance and they scuffel it up very care-
fully. towards evening we came to a
very rocky plain in the river &
rapid the river is confined in a
narrow channel about 50 yds
wide for about 2 miles and ran as swift
as a mill tale the canoe's run down
this channel swifter than any horse
could run a great distance below
these Rapids. saw 2 Indians swim
their horses across the river to the S.
and follow down the river they
have to ride part to keep up with
us for the current mostly rapid.
the cliffs hills high & barren
ous continues on each side of the
river as usual we [illegible] miles this
day [illegible] on the [illegible] Side [illegible]
a [illegible] Rapid this afternoon.
a [illegible] day 14th Oct. 1805. a clear cold morn-
ing the wind high & [illegible] & west

[illegible] early [illegible] just in [illegible] and
would [illegible] the current. [illegible]
that noon we went down a very bad
[illegible] rapid the worst we have passed
in this river three of the canoes ran last
on a solid rock at the head of the rapid
two or at a time and it was in great danger
of being lost. one struck a rock in the
middle of the rapid and literally exploded
being [illegible] was [illegible] [illegible] to it we
[illegible] got safe down. a small Island near
the Rapids in the rapids we called
a little below to dine. two Indians are
riding down the River and have to
ride very fast to keep up with us. we
rounded on very well about 8 miles
this came to a rocky rapid at the
end of an Island in which one of the
canoes under charge of Serg[t] Ordway
run fast on a solid rock and swung
across the rock they got out on the
rock and attempted to throw the
canoe off the rock but could not
start her for some time the water
was dashed over her so that
when we got her loose from the
rock she filled half full of water and
our [illegible] of the baggage and bedding
was [illegible] out. one of the canoes being
unloaded and [illegible] went to their
assistance took out some of the loading
the canoe then broke away from
them and left men standing on the
rock the water [illegible] very deep over the
smooth rock & rapids. a canoe shortly
went and took them off the rock.

and got all those articles with a small keg of little powder. 2 mens robes & blankets 2 shirts one bag of roots bread one hundred pounds powder horn a dressed Elk skin and other small articles. we passed below the rapids on the Island and put out all the wet baggage to dry, we found some wood on the island covered up with stones where the natives burned Salmon every thing wood was so scarce that we made use of that which was covered so carefully with stones we came miles this day the country continues barron some high broken other places high & smooth plains. Some one of the men killed 7 or 8 ducks to day

Tuesday 15th Oct 1805. a clear cool morning we delayed here to dry the baggage some of the men went out and killed 11 Elk geese several ducks. about 8 oClock P.M. we loaded up the canoes and set out and proceeded over several rapids and the water so low several scaffolds of wood where it was put up to be saved for the use of their fishing in the Spring. the country continues as yesterday. we came 17 miles and encamped above a bad rapid on a sand bar no wood encamp an Indian scaffol we had to take some of the wood for our use this evening.

Wednesday 16th Oct 1805. we set out as usual and proceeded on over several bad rapids which was full of rocks. one of the canoes struck a rock in a rapid and turned on it they stayed their until we unloaded and took a canoe down to unloaded the canoe which struck. all canoes came to our assistance also. we got the load and canoe

safe to shore. loaded again and proceeded
over several more rapids then came to
a very bad one called the worst or had
the highest waves of any we have yet pas
sed. above the rapid we carried considera
ble of the baggage by land about a mile then took
the canoes safe over and loaded up and pro
ceeded on down several more rapids towards
evening we arrived at the forks of the river
which came from a or thy diriction and is
larger than this called by the country
and these forks. is level smooth bottom
plains no trees even a tree to be seen as far
as our eyes could extend a few willows
along the shores. we found about 2 hundred
or upwards encamped on the point between
the two rivers. a very pleasant place we
encamped near them on the point. the
natives sold us eight dogs and some fresh
salmon the whole band came in a body
singing in their form to our fires and
smoked with us and appeared friendly.
they have beads and brass and copper in their
ears hanging about them which they sign
to us that they got them from white peo
ple on a river to the north and some down
about the mouth of this river we went
miles this day. passed several Islands &c.

Friday 17th Oct 1805. a clear pleasant
morning we delay here to day for our
officers to take observations &c. the
natives sold us a number more dogs
and fresh salmon &c. these savages have
but very few buffalow robes. but are
dressed in deer & Elk skins. the deer
skins are dressed with the hair on
and sewed together with sinues. some

them have red and blue cloaths and a
number of articles which came from some
white people they have some horses. they signi-
us that their is deer and Elk below this.
we saw an emence Nite of Gowls on the plain
considerable Lager than the Prairie or
with hens. Some of the party went out and
killed 3 of them. we now call the north
fork as it is the largest the Calumbian
river and the other which we came down
more it name from Calumb.a and we call it
after this Indian name Kimooenem
the Calumbia River is more smooth and
the current gentle the natives have a
great number of canoes. and fishing
camps along the shores. Capt. Clark and
two men went up the Kwalum.a River in a
canoe 3 or 4 miles to the Indians lodges. they
saw a vast quantity of Live Salmon in
the River they gigged one which was very big
they saw a great number Coyotte and on shores
some of the men killed several more with
hens nearly as large as common Turkies
[illegible] like one print [illegible]
[illegible] and at little Falls [illegible]
find out what Nation these are as
you [illegible] our Officers gave the principal
men medales a flag and some other
small articles [illegible] equal to all
dogs [illegible] [illegible] this day. these
Savages are peaceable but very poor they
have nothing of any amount to trade a small
of them have [illegible] any thing to cover them
selves. [illegible] the weather [illegible]
have killed deer & Elk [illegible]
[illegible] to cover themselves. [illegible] a number of
horses [illegible]

Friday 18th Oct. 1805. a clear pleasant morning we delay untill after 12 oblock to day for Capt Lewis to complete his observations. Capt Clark measured the Columbian River and the Ki-moo-e-nem found the Columbian River to be 860 yards wide and the Ki-moo-e-nem River to be 475 yards wide at their forks. some of the party killed several more Gotts. hens about 12 oblock we ordered our canoes. Capt Lewis took down some of their Languages of these Savages. as far as we could make them understand. about 2 oblock P.M. we set out only two Chiefs with us who came with us from the flat head. we Rounded on down the Columbia River which is now very wide from a half a mile to 3 miles forths. wide and very smooth the Country level for about 10 miles down then the hills and cliffs made near the River and some rapid places in the River. Passed several Islands on which was large Camps of Indians and Scaffolds of abundance of Salmon. and the Salmon think jumping in the river some dead in the R. and along the shore the Latitude at the Forks as taken by Capt Lewis and Clark is.

North we rounded on over several rapids passed several large camps of Indians which have fine Lodges and abundance of Salmon and have a great number of Horses. we went 3 miles and saw no timber of any sort not a tree to be seen we bought on the Lar. side got a few small willows only to burn a number of the natives came in their canoes to see us. they have a great number of Canoes. &c. &c

Saturday 19th Oct. 1805. a clear cold morning we
took an early breakfast the natives came to
see us in their canoes. brought us some fish
which had been roasted and pounded with
grease and made up in balls. which eat
very well about 7 o.c. a.m. we set out
and proceeded on down the Rapids high
cliffs of rocks on each side passed over two
or three rocky rapids. our Hunters gave one of
the natives we left this morning a rabbit
did. we passed several Islands on which
was Indian fishing camps. the natives
all hid themselves in their flag
lodges when they saw us coming.
the Indian are numerous the camps
near each other along the shores
the river pleasant only at the rapids
which are common we passed over seven
several to day but no accident happened
the country around level plains & rich
some hills & cliffs along the shores
we discovered a high hill or mound
along distance down the River
which appears to have snow on it
we went 36 miles this day and came
opposite a large Indian town on the
South side a great number of the
natives come over in their canoes
to see us. when any of them natives
die they deposite all their Property
with them we found one of these
graves yesterday. covered carved
boxes filled in planes and the inside
around the yard several other articles

Sunday 20th Oct 1805. a clear frosty morning. we set out early passed a handsom Reach of the River the Country low & smooth plains on each side Saw some pillicans. and abundance of Crows & ravens as the shore is lined with dead Salmon. about 12 oClock we came to a large Indian camp on the point of a large Island. we halted to dine we bought several small articles from the natives and saw some articles which came from some White people such as Copper kettles. red cloth some arm bands &c. we proceeded on passed a great number of Indian camps. where they had abundance of fish hung on scaffolds to dry. passed over several rapids to day but no accident happened. the Country continues as usual the hunters killed 2 deer and a goose this day. we came 46 miles and Encamped on the Lard side. no wood only a few small trees & green willow &c. we saw some Lake Indians among the natives which is a sign of Lake being in the country for they both send & Receive. we saw red cloth which appeared to have come from

Monday 21st Oct. 1805. a clear cold morning we set out early and proceeded on as usual untill about 8 oblock & whilst time we halted at an Indians camp where we bought some wood and cooked breakfast. bought some pounded fish from the natives and some roots. read which was made up in cakes in form of ginger bread and eat very well. saw a number of Racoon skins. did not see any other kinds &c. they came us any thing we asked for by our giving any small article we had. we proceeded on passed Cliffs of rocks and high hills on each side. passed several very bad Rapids. where the River was nearly filled with high rocks of a dark colour and the water dashed in a narrow dirk channels. where we can through very slow. high woods and short pools be low. passed several Islands and fishing camps where the natives had a large quantity of pounded fish the best of their salmon pounded up and put in. the store for winter & cover them with straw and pile the stone around them. the Solid cliffs continue on each side. saw a little timber on the hills or Clifts. pine timber on the banks of the River. some plains

the rocks are high and steep we
[illegible] about 32 miles and camped at some
Indian camps on the Lard. Side a
Random Spring ran from a cliff of
rocks near our camp. we bought some
wood from the natives to cook with
these natives appear to be mostly cov
in deer and Elk some robit & squirrel
Skins. They have some blue Plath blankets
[illegible] a small over shirt and on the lar.
Tuesday 22nd Oct 1805. a clear pleasant morn
ing. we set out soon after sunrise and proc
eeded on next fishing camps on the Lard side
high rifts on each side of dark coloured
rock and a high rock Island with high bar
ens of Caled rough rocks on it a very rapp
roaring rapid at the head of this is the
mouth of the river we went down in
the Lard side a ripple passes in on the Lard side
about 20 yards wide opposite the lower part
of the Island high hills & cliffs on each side
but the highest is on the Lard side all the nat=
ives on this river at the most of their camps
have fish nets which they set in the common
way this spring in great abundance
[illegible] for several
days past we proceeded to the lower end of
the Island which is about 4 miles long at the
lower end is a great number of fishing
[illegible] a short distance below the
[illegible] falls of the Columbian
River we halted a little above a point
of rocks and bought some pounded fish and
[illegible] bread of the natives who are verry
[illegible] about these falls. some of the men
[illegible] an old hand Cabbas of white

cedar bark they have an abundance of
y and rounded bags full of Common and
aps of it on the shores they have a
mber of small canoes and have a road
well beaten horses high cliffs of rock
ar on each side of the falls. we found the
alls to be about feet & a perpintinular
th and filled with solid rocks cut in
ong channels. a mist rises continually
on the falls. we found that we had to
ake a portage of about 3/4 of a mile on the
d side. so we went to carrying the baggage
y land on our backs. hired a few horse
ds by the natives so we got all the
aggage below the falls this evening and
camped close to a high range of cliffs of
rocks. The body of the river beat
against it and formed a large eddy. the
natives sign to us that it is only about
six miles below to the next or other
falls we saw several canoes on the
above these falls. the natives are very
ublesome about our baggage we cut our
about miles before we came to the
falls. these natives sign to us that a small
white, cobble has been here a short
were a one year or days journey further
the perpinticular cliffs at our backs. but high
Wednesday 3 d. 805. a clear pleasant
morning. we took an early breakfast and
commenced putting the canoes by the
about 8 o'clock we all were with our

and took the canoes across the river then hauled them round a perpendicular pitch of 21 feet. we hauled all canoes round the Rigs & rocks about a quarter of a mile then put them in the water again this portage has been frequented by the natives hauling their canoes round. and it is a great fishery with them in the spring. and the flies are now very thick the ground cov. with them they troubled us very much this day. we got the canoes all in the river below the great falls of 22 feet perpendicular then went on board again and run a very rapid through the whirlpools a little better than a half a mile then came to 2 little falls of about 3 feet each we let the canoes down by hope one of them got away from us from the lower shoot and was taken up by the Indians below. towards evening we got all the canoes safe down to camp. the latitude at this place which is called the grand falls of the Columbia river is 45° 42' 57". 3. the height of the falls is in all 37 feet 8 inches. and has a large Rock Island in them and good shooting but are ordinary looking. some of the Sick men at camp bought several fat dogs this day. in the evening one of our Chiefs informed us that the natives had a design to kill us in the night. which put us on our guard but we were not afraid of them for we think we can drive three times our number.

Thursday 24th Oct. 1806 a clear cool morning we loaded up and set out about 9 o'clock and proceeded on down the current which is rapid. we went through a prairie

ther the River was confined in a nar-
ow channel of about 40 yd wide high rocks
each side the current very rapid and full
f whorl pools we ran down very fast
assed several fishing camps. high barren
nd on each side of the river about 8 oC
. m. we went down a bad rapid where
the River was cut in rocky Islands a short
distance below we come to another narrow
where the River is filled with large rocks
we halted and camped for the night at
a village of Savages or red people which have
their houses in our form only they have
them in the ground or cut the roof which
s covred with white cedar bark some
thewn plank which are very nice
comfortable houses their flag mats &c
we bought from them some cakes of
white root bread and other kinds crumb
ries &c we bought a number of fat dogs
and some wood for us to cook with their disp
cears to be some timber bark from the
River their has been white people trading
among these Savages saw one half white child
among them saw also a new copper tea kettle
bi. ds copper and a number of other articles which
ish must have come from some white trad
we had went only 8 miles this day. this may

Friday 25th Oct. 1805. a clear morning we carri
some of our baggage about a mile which took
us below the worst of the rapid then
took one canoe down the rapids and na
rows where the whole channel is con
fined in a narrow channel only about 2
yards wide 2/3 of the canoe is nearly fi

running through the rapids waves &
whorl pools. we got all the canoes down
and loaded them we have bought a large
quantity about 16 common bags of pounded
& parch'd corn some white bread cranberries &
about 3 o'clock we set out and wounded
or down the narrows which lasted about
2 miles very rapid & small Islands
of solid rocks stood in the channel
one of the canoes ran her bow against
the point and glanced off without
injury. the water of river between
there narrows and the falls rises
at high water 48 feet perpinticuler
by its being confined by the different
narrows, in little or at the lower end
of the narrows we saw a war
party of Indians, with horses. they
had their accoutrement with them
the head chief had on a jacket that
was made of some kind of worked Splin
which would defend the arrows -
our Capt. gave him a medle
then he gave our Capt. some
bears oil and a fresh salmon
our 2 chiefs came to us and told
us that there was a nation beloe
that which had a design to kill
them and us so they left us in order to
return to their own villages again
we then proceeded on about eight miles
the hills high some pine and oak timber
to be seen the river got smooth. we camp.
on a high point of rocks little below
the mouth of a creek on the Lard. side
encamping country back from the river
[illegible] saw Drumm fish jumping in and

Saturday 26th Oct. 1805. a clear pleasant morning. we lay Comd. on the cliff of Pt. of Rocks for Safety. 2 Sentinds to guard us. our Officers conclude to delay here for observations and repair the canoes &c. &c. we unloaded all the canoes shaved the bottoms smooth and payed them over and made them in good repair. several men out a hunting. a number of the natives visited us. we dryed the articles which got wet in the canoe that filled yesterday. one of the men gigged a Salmon Trout in the river towards evening the hunters returned to camp and killed 5 deer a goose and a gray squirrel. they saw a great number of deer in the timbered land. we saw a great nos. of geese and ducks. the Savages came in crafts to our camp made of Sallow wood but are made in form of Sciffs for the convenience of riding the waves in high winds. or to coast along the sea shore several of the Indians stayed with us this night one of them a chief by Capt. Lewis compared the Languages of them with those which he had taken down all the way this side of the Mountains. and find them to be all one nation but differ a little in their Languages. caused by the different tribes of

from each other. all the way think along the Kimoo-e-nem & Columbia Rivers and to the head of all the Rivers running into it. we think these flat head nation to be ten thousand strong in all. the river began to raise about 4 oblock P.m. and raised several Inches. the cause of which we think that the tide swells a little up to this place

Sunday 29th Oct. 1805. a clear morning. the wind high from the west. 6 of the party went out to hunt. back from the river in the timbered country. such as white oak and pine. the wind continues high all day in the evening the hunters returned to camp had killed 4 deer we set the Indians across the river which had been with us all day eating our venison our officers gave one of the principal men a medal

Monday 29th Oct. 1805. the wind scared the cater waiters of last night and began to rain and rained moderately until morning. then cleared off we loaded up the canoes. and set out about 9 oblock the wind raised and blew high from the west we proceeded on about 4 miles and halted at an Indian village of about 6 lodges where we Traded an old British musket and sword. copper tea kettles &c we bought several fat dogs. some root bread &c. then proceeded on a short distance further down the wind rose so high from the west that caused the waves to rock so that we thought it not safe to proceed so we halted under a cliff of rocks on the Lard. side. had several squalls of rain all day. so we continued [illegible]

the night. one of the party killed a deer & 3
evening. and wounded another. cut a small pond
a short distance back from the river
a number of the natives visited us. &c
Tuesday 29th Oct. 1805. a Cloudy morning. we
set out early and proceeded on about 6 miles
and halted for breakfast at some Indian vil-
lages on the Star Side. where we bought a
number more fat dogs. we proceeded on
the current gentle passed a great number of
Indian villages on the Star Side, which had
their houses built like Roses at the Falls
and 2 or 3 on the Lard Side. which was the Side
we saw on that Side of the Cal.m R. passed a
the mo. of two creeks one on each Side. and a
Spring on Lard Side which run of a light
cliff of rocks which looked curious. the
country this day mountainous high cliffs
of rocks on each Side of the river. the
country mostly timbered. such as pine
and a few cotton wood on some of
the narrow bottoms along the shores
willows also. we bought Several more
dogs at one of the villages. went 26
miles and camped at a village on
the Starboard Side in a small or narrow
bottom of large cotton trees. we bought
Several bags of pounded Salmon to day.
we saw Snow on the timbered mountains
on the Lard Side a little back from
the River.

Wednesday 25th 3rd 1805 Cloudy we bought 2 dogs of the Indians and set out about 7 oClock and proceeded on the River very high on each side. the timber thick, on each side saw a number of beautiful Springs coming out of the clifts on the Lard. high hills covered with pine and spruce some bottoms along the Shores covered with Cotton timber and under brush the after part of the day raining and foggy one of the hunters killed a deer. we saw a great number of Swan and geese also many Buzzards which had white on their wings & a Black Crow. in the Evening we arrived at another very bad rapid or falls. above which the River is gentle and we saw a number of Islands and high rocks. one half mile above the falls is a village of about 10 well looking Cabins covered with bark. built in the ground like those of the narrows above. My Chief are much larger and very comfortable and warm. these Savages were surprized to hear us. they signed to us that they thought that we had rained down out of the Clouds. a number of the party went in the village and was treated friendly many Game such and the best they had to eat. we went 15 miles and Camped between the village and falls. continued raining. high mountains on each side of the River.

Thursday 31st Oct. 1805 some Clouds. we got [illegible] to carry our baggage past the portage which we expect will be about two miles. about 9 oClock cleared off & Calm so that we concluded to take the Canoes down to day. so all took [illegible] all day. [illegible]

own two canoes at a time over high 2
r rollers. by main strength and by being
he water which ran between & Stone
arge rocks. we had to haul them in that way
hast 2 of the worst rapids then took them
a half a mile below where we intend
ading which will make the portage
in all only about one mile but a very
bad one. in the evening 2 Indian canoes
came to our camp 5 Indians in them and
were going down the river trading with
fish &c

Friday 1st Novr 1805. a clear morning. the
wind high from the N.E. and cold. Sowel
carryed all our baggage past the portage
the Indians carried their Baggage and canoes
past the portage. we drew out one of the
canoes to repair it. then went at tow
ing down the other two large canoes and the
small one towards evening we got all be
below the big rapids and encamped. three
canoes arived at the head of the rapids a
number of men and women on board of
them. they are loaded with Pounded fish
and dry Salmon for trade. they Sign to us
that they are going down to the white
traders to trade their fish for blue beads

Saturday 2nd Novr 1805. a clear morning.
we carried a part of the baggage below the
last rapids one mile further and

the canoe down the rapids at a time
about 10 oclock A.M. we got all below
the last rapids we have any ant. of from
the Savages-then loaded the canoes ag.
and road 12 miles and encamped on over
several more rapids at the foot of large
Islands saw old ancient villages below
the big rapids which was enumerated.
the bark taken off of one of them and
put in a pond to soak the frames very
large the mountains verry high on the
S.W. side and on the S.E. side a little back from
the river, passed on about 6 miles the hills
smooth the current verry gentle the
river wide and strait the rapids
this day we passed a great number
of streams runs and springs flowing from
the high rocky mts and hills
of from 100 feet or more high a cliff on one
side the Indians never took us with their
canoes. with they carriages past the big rapids
saw 2 Indians dressed in red scarlet and
one in blue cloth which appeared
they had a pouch which was made
all of beads and contained powder &c.
towards evening the river became wide
and shallow, current gentle the
mts and hills continue to
end encamped under a cliff on the
S.W. side on the hill side. saw this day
abundance of geese and killed 16 of them
saw some swan and brants ducks &c. passed
one village this afternoon on the S.E. side
saw some narrow bottoms high towers of
rocks &c. the country is timbered but very
roughly pine and some oak &c.
Monday 2d Nov. 1805 a foggy morning we dep.

[illegible] distant to [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] ing a canoe [illegible] this morning [illegible]
[illegible] ying [illegible] Sioux [illegible] and several Indians
[illegible] with us last night a hundred [illegible]
[illegible] can come in near our camp the fog is so
thick this morning that we cannot see more
than one hundred yards distance, agreeable to our
calculations it cannot be more than two hundred
miles from this to the ocean one of the men killed a
large buck [illegible] and brought
him on the fog continued [illegible] that we
could scarcely see the shores or Islands, at
several [illegible] at noon we halted to dine at the
[illegible] of a River which came in on the
Lard side the mouth of which was filled
with quick sand so that we could [illegible]
pole 6 or 8 feet in it and it empty [illegible]
several plains [illegible] a very large Island [illegible]
which lay at the [illegible] we [illegible] proceeded
on past the [illegible] a small River on the
the after part of this day clear and [illegible]
we saw a high round mountain [illegible]
the [illegible] which we expect is the
same we saw at the great falls [illegible]
the same kind of [illegible] and gave an
account of [illegible] it is said [illegible] wounded on the [illegible]
very wide better than a mile in
several a number of large Islands [illegible]
towards evening we met several
Indians in a canoe who were going
up the River they signed to us to [illegible]
in two [illegible] we should [illegible]
[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

... [illegible] lower ... cat ... mounta...
... is more handsome. the curr...
... very gentle some bottoms covered with
... and [illegible] we pass? a number
... large Islands. went about 13 miles
and encamped on a verry large & long
Island which was mostly prairie and
handsome. a large lake on it. we have seen a great many
... otter in the River ever since
... came to the big falls. the geese
... swan ducks and brants &c we killed
... swan geese and brants &c this day
number of the savages camped with us.

[illegible]

... came to the ... [illegible] ... and
... number of large ... and geese
... [illegible] ... 505 ... [illegible]
... feet ... [illegible] ... night.
... this morning ... [illegible]
... out on the Island and ... [illegible]
... about 7 o'clock ... [illegible] ... broad.
... passed several large Islands ... with cotton
... & prairies the river wider. we came to a
large village of the savages verry numerous
... about 35 cabins ... [illegible]
... they have a vast quantity of [illegible]
... their cabins. they have 50
... village ... [illegible]
... it their handsome village ... [illegible]
... have clothes of different kinds among them.
... timber such as cotton and ... is thick
... these bottoms the River is now handsome
... dogs and ... [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] tall the way [illegible]
[illegible] extended to town on each
[illegible] and oak timber. a Creek
[illegible] from the river to the hills is cover
[illegible] with timber from which the savages g.
[illegible] to cover their villages, both extensive
[illegible] large villages on each side the river
are very numerous. the country appears
good. the [illegible] rich and game [illegible] plenty we
saw the Indians bring in several deer &
which they had killed with their bows and
towards evening we met a large canoe
[illegible] with [illegible] one of them could cipher
[illegible] in English. they had a Sturgeon on board
they canoe had images worked on the bow
[illegible] stern. they had fire muskets on board.
discovered a high round mountain to the
[illegible] back from the river on the S.W. side which
is called mount Hainy. we are now
[illegible] of the [illegible] of mount Hood which is covered
[illegible] snow. saw a great many beaver in the
river. we went 28 miles to day and encamped on
[illegible] on the S.W. side the river. the Indians
[illegible] are very friendly on the River Columbia

Wednesday 5th Novr 1805. began to rain ab.t one
oClock last night and rained untill morning
the morning cloudy. we set out early
and proceeded on very well the river
[illegible] S.W. [illegible] passed Islands as usual abt 10 miles
[illegible] very [illegible] villages we
[illegible] the [illegible] Indians [illegible]

[illegible] we a [illegible]
[illegible] some of them got in a [illegible]
right in the River to see us. they wanted to
trade us Elk [illegible] for Knives. we [illegible]
and 25 miles since we landed this morning
and called about 10 oClock to dine on an [illegible] Encampment
on [illegible] sent out a Short time to hunt. and [illegible]
[illegible] and Several Grands we then [illegible]
[illegible] 2 more Pirogues [illegible] Small [illegible]
[illegible] Came down the L. Shore all the way
[illegible] River to Bottoms Continued
[illegible] this day and Camped on the Lar
[illegible] Mile Creek on L. Shore the River
[illegible] Miles made this evening Rainy ——

Thursday 6th Oct. 1805. [illegible] Showers of
[illegible] Rain last night the
[illegible] to attend to the Canoes to keep them
[illegible] Ebbs, Canoes, &c. Spent part of
[illegible] Cloudy with Morning we [illegible]
[illegible] Creek Called Cruzatte's [illegible]
[illegible] Canoe Indians Came on in
[illegible] to us with Canoes we bought
[illegible] Fish from them [illegible]
[illegible] Some Indians [illegible]
[illegible] Creek to drink at a Large Pond
[illegible] was Covd with Water Fowl
[illegible] hunters went out
[illegible] with to hunt. they Killed
[illegible] Distance back we passed one
[illegible] on L.S. 100 feet
[illegible] Killed on
[illegible]

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